

## PASSIVE VOICE

### I. Write the correct form of the verb in capitals to complete the following text. (cả chủ động lẫn bị động)

A robot is a piece of moving machinery that 1) GIVE ..... some sort of artificial intelligence. This means that it can do a series of actions, but it 2) NOT CONTROL ..... by a human being. The kind of work that most robots 3) DO ..... is repetitive.

In most big car factories, for example, they 4) USE ..... a lot, which means that the company 5) EMPLOY ..... fewer people. This saves money, and the machines can 6) RELY ..... on never to get ill or have a holiday! More sophisticated robots 7) DEVELOP ..... which can analyse information and make choices. They are very useful in places where people can't go: already, they 8) SEND ..... down into the deepest oceans, and to the moon.

Do you think that all nasty, boring jobs 9) DO ..... by robots in your lifetime? I'd love it if a robot would 10) TIDY ..... for me every day!

### II. Write the missing words so the sentence means the same as the first sentences.

1 Mr Harris took us to the station.

We ..... to the station by Mr Harris.

2 People are giving a lot of money to help the earthquake victims.

A lot of money ..... to help the earthquake victims.

3 Scientists are using robots more and more in space exploration.

Robots ..... more and more in space exploration.

4 The police had spotted the burglar as he was breaking into the house.

The burglar ..... by the police as he was breaking into the house.

5 Some people are afraid that robots will take over the world!

Some people are afraid the world ..... by robots!