

CÁC LOẠI MỆNH ĐỀ

I. CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ SỰ NHƯỢNG BỘ (ALTHOUGH/ IN SPITE OF)

1. Cụm từ chỉ sự nhượng bộ In spite of / Despite + Danh từ Ngữ danh từ V-ing	1. Mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ sự nhượng bộ Although / Even though / Though + S + V Despite the fact that In spite of the fact that
Ex: - Despite his laziness, he passed the exam.	Ex: - Although <u>he was lazy</u> , he passed the exam.

II. CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ LÝ DO (BECAUSE / BECAUSE OF....) : BỞI VÌ

1. Cụm từ chỉ lý do Because of + Danh từ Due to Ngữ danh từ Owing to V-ing	2. Mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ lý do Because / As / Since + S + V , S + V due to the fact that owing to the fact that Now that = In that = Seeing that
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III. PHRASES AND CLAUSES OF PURPOSE (CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ MỤC ĐÍCH)

1. Cụm từ chỉ mục đích in order (not) + to + V₁ (để mà/ để mà ko) so as (not)	2. Mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ mục đích so that will / would S + V in order that + S + can / could + V ₁ lest may / might
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Lưu ý : Nếu chủ ngữ của mệnh đề chính và mệnh đề chỉ mục đích khác nhau ta không được dùng cụm từ chỉ mục đích (*phrase of purpose*).

IV. CỤM TỪ VÀ MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ KẾT QUẢ

1. Cụm từ chỉ kết quả a) too....to: quá ...không thể S + V + too + adj / adv + To-V S + V + too + adj / adv + for O + To-V	b) enough : đủ....để S + be + adj + enough + (for O) + to V ₁ S + V + enough + N + (for O) + to V ₁
2. Mệnh đề trạng ngữ chỉ kết quả a) so....that S + V + so + adj / adv + that + S + V S + V + so + adj + a + N + that + S + V S + V + so + many / few + Ns + that + S + V S + V + so + much / little + N + that + S + V	b) such...that S + V + such + a / an + adj + Nít + that + S + V S + V + such + adj + N nhiều + that + S + V S + V + such + adj + N kđđ + that + S + V

No matter + who/ what/ when/ where/ why/ how (adj, adv) + S + V

Whatever (+ N) + S + V

Adj / adv + **as / though** + S + V : mặc dù

However + Adj / Adv + S + V: bất kể như thế nào

Despite = in spite of + NP

CLAUSES OF MANNER WITH (MỆNH ĐỀ CHỈ THỂ)

CÁCH)

➤ AS (như là), AS IF & AS THOUGH (như thể là)

1. Điều không có thật ở hiện tại S + V + as if/ as though + S + V2/Ved Lưu ý: "were" có thể dùng cho tất cả các chủ từ ở MD giả định.	Ex1: She dresses as if she was/were an actress. Ex2: He talks as though he knew where she was.
2. Điều không có thật ở quá khứ S + Vqk + as if/ as though + S + had + V3/ved	Ex: He talked about New York as though he had been there before.

➤ Would rather

1. Giả thiết ở HT hoặc TL: S1 + would rather that + S2 + V2/ed	Ex1: Mary's husband doesn't work in the same office as she does. => Mary would rather that her husband worked in the same office as she does.
2. Giả thiết ở Quá Khứ: S1 + would rather that + S2 + had + V3/V-ed	Ex2: Her husband didn't go to the office yesterday. => She would rather that her husband had gone to the office yesterday.

PRACTISES

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- He didn't pass the exam _____ he made many mistakes in his writing.
A. in spite of B. because of C. because D. although
- Our visit to Japan was delayed _____ my wife's illness.
A. because B. because of C. in spite of D. although
- _____ he had enough money, he bought a new car.
A. In spite of B. Although C. Because of D. Because
- _____ she was very hard working, she hardly earned enough to support her family.
A. In spite of B. Because C. Because of D. Although
- _____ her absence from the school yesterday, she couldn't understand the lesson.
A. Despite B. Because C. Because of D. As
- _____ his lack of time, he watches football every night.
A. Although B. Because of C. In spite of D. Because
- _____ I told the absolute truth, no one would believe me.
A. Even though B. In spite of C. Since D. As
- My mother is always complaining _____ the untidiness of my room.
A. because B. because of C. since D. as
- I didn't get the job _____ I had all the necessary qualifications
A. because B. because of C. although D. despite
- Mrs. Harrisons is _____ he owns many places.
A. so a rich man that B. such an rich man that C. such a rich man that D. that so rich a man
- He had to explain the lesson very clearly _____.
A. in order that his student to understand it B. so that his students could understand it
C. so as his students to understand it D. so that his students to understand it
- We have to start early _____ we won't be late
A. so that B. so as to C. because

- D. although
13. The schoolboys are in hurry _____ they will not be late for school
 A. so as to B. to C. in order that
 D. for
14. We set off early _____ we wouldn't get stuck in the traffic
 A. although B. so that C. because
 D. in case
15. Many people don't want to live in big cities _____ big cities are often heavily polluted
 A. but B. because C. and D. though
16. Polar bears are in danger of going extinct _____ climate change.
 A. because of B. although C. because D. despite
17. _____ his poor English, he managed to communicate his problem very clearly.
 A. Because B. Even though C. Because of D. In spite of
18. The second-hand car Patrick bought was almost new _____ it was made in the 1995s.
 A. or B. because C. although D. however
19. _____ my father is old, he still goes jogging.
 A. although B. Since C. Despite D. In spite of
20. _____ the rain, we postpone our picnic.
 A. because B. because of C. although D. In spite of
21. _____ it was raining heavily, he went out without a raincoat.
 A. in spite B. in spite of C. However D. although
22. _____ the wet weather, the football match went ahead.
 A. In spite of B. Although C. Though D. However
23. We can not see the road _____ the fog.
 A. because B. although C. because of D. in spite of
24. These boys were punished _____ they went to school late.
 A. because B. because of C. even though D. in spite of
25. I can't ride my bicycle _____ there isn't any air in one of the tires.
 A. despite B. because C. although D. but
26. However hard you work, you will never get promotion.
 A. Although you work very hard, you will never get promotion.
 B. you will get promotion because you work very hard.
 C. you don't work hard. However, you will get promotion soon.
 D. Although you work very hard, but you will never get promotion.
27. I usually drive to work, but today I go by bus.
 A. Although I can drive to work, I go by bus today.
 B. Although I can go by bus, I drive to work today.
 C. Instead of driving to work, I go by bus today.
 D. Instead of going by bus, I drive to work today.
28. I tried to persuade her. I didn't succeed, however.
 A. Because of persuading her, I didn't succeed
 B. Although I tried to persuade her, I didn't succeed
 C. I didn't succeed but I tried to persuade her
 D. However I tried to persuade her, I didn't succeed
29. Friendly though he may seem, he's not very trusted.
 A. However he seems friendly, he's not to be trusted.
 B. However friendly he seems, he's not to be trusted.
 C. He may have friends, but he's not to be trusted.
 D. He's too friendly to be trusted.
30. Although he was very tired, he agreed to help his child with his homework.
 A. Despite of his tiredness, he was eager to help his child with his homework.

- B. Tired as he was, he agreed to help his child with his homework.
- C. Even if feeling very tired, he agreed to help his child with his homework.
- D. He would have helped his child with his homework if he hadn't been tired.