

LESSON 4 – PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

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|---|---|
| <i>It/This is the first/second/third time S + have/has + P(II)</i> <i>S + have/has never + P(II) + for + time</i> | <i>When did + S + Vnt?</i> <i>⇒ How long have/has + S + P(II)?</i> |
| <i>S + last + V(quá khứ) + khoảng thời gian + ago</i> <i>⇒ S + haven't/hasn't + P(II) + for + khoảng thời gian</i> | <i>It is/has been + khoảng thời gian + since + S + last + V(quá khứ)</i> <i>⇒ S + haven't/hasn't + P(II) + for + khoảng thời gian</i> |
| <i>S + last + V(quá khứ) + in/on + mốc thời gian + ago</i> <i>⇒ S + haven't/hasn't + P(II) + since + mốc thời gian</i> | Mốc thời gian: Tháng, ngày, năm cụ thể <i>Vd: November, Monday, November 8th, 2021, etc.</i> Khoảng thời gian: Thời gian kéo dài <i>Vd: 5 years, 7 months, 3 days, etc.</i> |

Exercise 1: Cho dạng đúng của các động từ trong ngoặc.

1. He (be)..... at his computer for seven hours.
2. She (not/have)any fun for a long time.
3. My father (not/ play)..... any sport since last year.
4. I'd better have a shower. I (not/have)..... one since Thursday.
5. I don't live with my family now and we (not/see)..... each other for five years.
6. I..... just (realize)..... that there are only four weeks to the end of term.
7. She (finish) ... reading two books this week.
8. How long..... (you/know)..... each other?
9.(You/ take)..... many photographs?
10. He (eat)..... at the King Power Hotel yet?
11. They (live)here all their life..
12. How many bottles..... the milkman (leave)? He (leave) six.
13. I (buy)..... a new carpet. Come and look at it.
14. She (write)..... three books about her wild life.
15. We (finish)one English course.

Exercise 2: Viết lại câu sao cho nghĩa không đổi.

1. This last time she came back to her hometown was 4 years ago.

=> She hasn't.....

2. He started working as a bank clerk 3 months ago.

=> He has.....

3. It has been 5 years since we first flew to Singapore.

=> We have.....

4. I last had my hair cut in November.

=> I haven't.....

5. The last time we called each other was 5 months ago.

=> We haven't.....

6. It is a long time since we last met.

=> We haven't.....

7. When did you have it?

=> How long.....?

8. This is the first time I had such a delicious meal.

=> I have never.....

9. I haven't seen him for 8 days.

=> The last.....

10. To day is Saturday. I haven't taken a bath since Wednesday.

=> It is.....

Exercise 3: Mỗi câu sau chứa một lỗi sai. Tìm và sửa chúng.

1. I haven't cutted my hair since last June.

.....

2. She has not working as a teacher for almost 5 years.

.....

3. The lesson haven't started yet.

.....

4. Has the cat eat yet?

.....

5. I am worried that I still hasn't finished my homework yet.

.....

6. I have just decided to start working next week.

.....

7. He has been at his computer since seven hours.

.....

8. She hasn't received any good news since a long time.

.....

9. My father hasn't played any sport for last year.

.....

10. I'd better have a shower. I hasn't had one since Thursday.

.....

Exercise 4: Chia các động từ sau ở thì phù hợp. (Sử dụng thì hiện tại tiếp diễn và hiện tại hoàn thành)

1. My father (not/ play)..... any sport since last year.

2. Some people (attend).....the meeting right now.

3. I'd better have a shower. I (not/have).....one since Thursday.

4. I don't live with my family now and we (not/see).....each other for five years.

5. Where is your mother? She.....(have) dinner in the kitchen.

6. Why are all these people here? What (happen).....?

7. I.....just (realize)..... that there are only four weeks to the end of term.

8. She (finish) ... reading two books this week.

9. At present, he (compose).....a piece of music.

10. We (have).....dinner in a restaurant right now.

Exercise 5: Viết lại những câu sau sao cho nghĩa không đổi.

1. She started to live in Hanoi 2 years ago. (for)

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2. He began to study English when he was young. (since)

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3. I have never eaten this kind of food before. (This is)

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4. I have never seen such a beautiful girl before. (She is)

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5. This is the best novel I have ever read. (before)

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Exercise 6: Viết lại các câu sau dựa trên các từ cho sẵn có sử dụng thì hiện tại hoàn thành.

1. We/ not eat/ out/ since/ mom's birthday.

.....

2. How/ long/ you/ live/ here?

.....

3. You/ ever/ been/ Russia?

.....

4. She/ not/ meet/ kids/ since Christmas.

.....

5. They/ repair/ lamps/ yet?

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