2 Underline the correct form.

## The nature of intelligence

For many years scientists a tried / have been trying to define the nature of human intelligence. However, they b were / have been unable to agree on whether there is one kind of intelligence, or several kinds. In the early 20th century, psychologist Charles Spearman c came up / has come up with the concept of 'g' or 'general intelligence'. He d gave / had given subjects a variety of different tests and e found / has found that the people who f performed / have performed well in the tests g used / have used one part of the brain, which he h called / has called 'g', for all the tests. More recently, research i found / has found that this idea may well be true, as one part of the brain (the lateral prefrontal cortex) shows increased blood flow during testing. However, some scientists believe that intelligence is a matter of how much people j learned / have learned rather than some ability they are born with. They believe that environment also matters.





