

## GRAMMAR 4: RELATIVE CLAUSES

### Part 1: who, whom, whose, which

+ **Who:** được dùng làm **chủ ngữ** trong mệnh đề quan hệ, thay thế cho **danh từ chỉ người**.

**Ex:** My close friend *who sings very well* is your brother.

+ **Whom:** được dùng làm **tân ngữ** trong mệnh đề quan hệ, thay thế cho **danh từ chỉ người**.

**Ex:** The man *whom I met yesterday* is Hoa's brother.

+ **Whose:** được dùng để chỉ **sở hữu** cho **danh từ chỉ người hoặc vật** đứng trước. Sau whose là danh từ mà nó làm sở hữu.

**Ex:** Do you know the girl *whose mother is a famous artist*?

+ **Which:** được dùng làm **chủ ngữ hoặc tân ngữ** trong mệnh đề quan hệ, thay thế cho **danh từ chỉ vật**.

**Ex:** Do you see the book *which is on the table*?

## Grammar Practice 2

### I. Complete the sentences using **WHO OR WHOM**

1. Do you know the girl who just walked in?
2. He was a man \_\_\_\_\_ delivered the pizza last night.
3. An orphan is a child \_\_\_\_\_ has no parents.
4. The woman whom you called is my friend.
5. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ called you is my friend.
6. My ESL teacher, \_\_\_\_\_ came to France in 1999, likes to ride his mountain bike.
7. Jack hired Mr. Lee, \_\_\_\_\_ you recommended.
8. Einstein, \_\_\_\_\_ was born in Germany, is famous for his theory of relativity.
9. Mr. Robertson hired the gardener \_\_\_\_\_ you recommended.
10. Isn't that the woman \_\_\_\_\_ lives across the road from you?
11. Have you seen those people \_\_\_\_\_ we met on holiday?
12. He finally met Paul McCartney, \_\_\_\_\_ he had always admired.
13. He decided to telephone Mrs. Jackson, \_\_\_\_\_ he had read about in the newspaper.
14. He has three brothers, two of \_\_\_\_\_ are in the army.
15. My favourite actor is Jack Nicholson, \_\_\_\_\_ I saw in "A Few Good Men".
16. I am looking for a secretary \_\_\_\_\_ can use the computer very well.
17. She has a son \_\_\_\_\_ is a doctor
18. My brother met the woman \_\_\_\_\_ I used to work for.
19. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ visited me in the hospital was very kind.
20. His mother, \_\_\_\_\_ is 87 lives in Amsterdam.

**II. Fill in the blanks with WHO or WHOSE**

21. He arrived with a friend \_\_\_\_\_ waited outside in the car.
22. The man whose mobile was ringing did not know what to do.
23. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ daughter was crying tried to calm her down.
24. The postman \_\_\_\_\_ works in the village is very old.
25. The family \_\_\_\_\_ car was stolen last week is the Smiths.
26. The cowboy \_\_\_\_\_ is wearing a red shirt looks very funny.
27. The volunteers, \_\_\_\_\_ enthusiasm was obvious, finished the work quickly.
28. Children \_\_\_\_\_ like music are often good at mathematics.
29. The engineers \_\_\_\_\_ designed the building received an award.
30. Ann, \_\_\_\_\_ children are at school all day is trying to get a job.
31. That's the girl \_\_\_\_\_ brother sits next to me.

**III. Fill in each gap with suitable relative pronoun: WHICH , WHOSE , WHOM or WHO**

32. Stop him. He's the man \_\_\_\_\_ stole my wallet.
33. There are many people \_\_\_\_\_ are living in very poor condition.
34. I've ever read the book which Hong gave me yesterday.
35. The man \_\_\_\_\_ I saw last weekend said something totally different.
36. They have invented a television set \_\_\_\_\_ is small as a watch.
37. This is the building \_\_\_\_\_ was destroyed badly in the fire last night.
38. I'm talking about Tom, \_\_\_\_\_ is really friendly.
39. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ sister is in my class can speak Japanese and Korean languages.
40. The dictionary \_\_\_\_\_ is on the table belongs to Long.