



# Extra Training

## Word Formation Task 590

Complete the sentences with a word derived from the words in bold (adjectives or adverbs)  
(IN BLOCK CAPITALS!)

1.

Ireland's economic growth in (1) \_\_\_\_\_ decades has reversed a long (2) \_\_\_\_\_ trend of emigration. For more than a century after the Great Potato Famine of the 1840s, Ireland's population (3) \_\_\_\_\_ de-rimed, despite the nation's (4) \_\_\_\_\_ high birth rate.

This continuous decline resulted from mass emigration. (5) \_\_\_\_\_ to escape the famine and later to seek employment and better lives. (6) \_\_\_\_\_ in the United States and in the industrialized cities of the United Kingdom.

In the 1960s and 1970s emigration fell (7) \_\_\_\_\_ and no longer offset the natural increase. By the 1980s Ireland's population was growing at an (8) \_\_\_\_\_ rate of about 0.5 percent, and in the 1990s immigration began to exceed emigration by a small margin. In 2002 Ireland's population grew (9) \_\_\_\_\_ at a rate of 1.16 percent, one of the highest rates in Western Europe.

**RECENTLY**  
**HISTORY**

**STEADINESS**  
**RELATIVISM**

**INITIATE**  
**MAIN**

**SHARPNESS**

**ANNUM**

**ANNUM**

2.

Seven of the United States are (1) \_\_\_\_\_ interested in the great Colorado River which, with its major tributaries, has a length of more than 1,700 miles and the (2) \_\_\_\_\_ fall of 10,000 feet between its head waters in the Rocky Mountains and its mouth in the Gulf of California.

The most spectacular section of the Colorado River Basin is the Grand Canyon, with its mile-high, multihued walls, which in any list of (3) \_\_\_\_\_ wonders of the world (4) \_\_\_\_\_ stands among the first.

The Grand Canyon is four hundred and forty-six kilometres (5) \_\_\_\_\_, up to twenty-nine kilometres (6) \_\_\_\_\_, and more than one thousand five hundred metres (7) \_\_\_\_\_.

The entire canyon is (8) \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful, containing towering buttes, mesas, and valleys within its main gorge. An (9) \_\_\_\_\_ section of the canyon, together with plateau areas on either side of it, are preserved as the Grand Canyon National Park, which receives about four million visitors a year.

**VITALITY**

**PHENOMENON**

**NATURE**

**INEVITABILITY**

**LENGTH**

**WIDTH**

**DEPTH**

**EXTREMITY**

**IMPRESSION**

