

**UNIT 1: MY NEW SCHOOL**

**Lesson 1: Phonetics /ɑ:/ and /ʌ/**

**A. THEORY**

Remember

**Âm /ʌ/**

- Âm /ʌ/ xuất hiện trong những từ có chữ “o” có 1 âm tiết hoặc trong âm tiết mang trọng âm.
  - come /kʌm/
  - some /sʌm/
- Những từ có tận cùng là “u + phụ âm” thì “u” được phát âm là /ʌ/.
  - sun /sʌn/
  - cup /cʌp/
- Những từ có chứa “oo” thì “oo” được phát âm là /ʌ/.
  - flood (n) – /flʌd/: lũ lụt
  - blood (n) – /blʌd/: máu
- Những từ có chứa “ou” đi kèm theo 1 hoặc 2 phụ âm thì “ou” được phát âm là /ʌ/.
  - country /'kʌntri/
  - couple /'kʌpl/

**Âm /ɑ:/**

- Những từ chứa “a”, theo sau là “r”:
  - car (n) – /kɑ:r/: xe hơi
  - charge (v) – /tʃɑ:rdʒ/: trả phí
- Những từ có chứa “ua” hoặc “au”
  - draught (n) – /dra:ft/: sự kéo, uống một hơi
  - aunt (n) – /ɑ:nt/: cô, dì
  - laugh (v) – /lɑ:f/: cười
  - guard (v) – /ga:d/: canh giữ, bảo vệ

**B. EXERCISE**

**I. Put the words which the underlined part in the box into two groups.**

far      month      money      laugh      caft  
come      brother      draft      sharpener      lunch

/ɑ:/	/ʌ/

**II. Find the word which has a different sound in the underlined part.**

- |                           |                     |                       |                       |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>a</u> ctivity    | B. <u>c</u> ompass  | C. <u>t</u> hank      | D. <u>h</u> ave       |
| 2. A. <u>c</u> ome        | B. <u>s</u> omeone  | C. <u>b</u> rother    | D. <u>v</u> olleyball |
| 3. A. <u>l</u> unch       | B. <u>c</u> omputer | C. <u>c</u> alculator | D. <u>u</u> niform    |
| 4. A. <u>f</u> unny       | B. <u>l</u> unch    | C. <u>s</u> un        | D. <u>c</u> omputer   |
| 5. A. <u>s</u> chool      | B. <u>t</u> eaching | C. <u>c</u> hess      | D. <u>c</u> halk      |
| 6. A. <u>p</u> hone       | B. <u>p</u> hoto    | C. <u>b</u> adminton  | D. <u>o</u> pen       |
| 7. A. <u>d</u> own        | B. <u>r</u> ainbow  | C. <u>f</u> ollow     | D. <u>n</u> arrow     |
| 8. A. <u>p</u> ost office | B. <u>r</u> ose     | C. <u>n</u> otebook   | D. <u>c</u> ompass    |
| 9. A. <u>v</u> olleyball  | B. <u>h</u> ome     | C. <u>c</u> lose      | D. <u>g</u> oing      |
| 10. A. <u>s</u> ubject    | B. <u>cl</u> ub     | C. <u>p</u> ut        | D. <u>l</u> unch      |

**III. Circle the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently.**

- |                  |                 |                 |                 |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. <u>m</u> oney | <u>s</u> orry   | <u>m</u> orning | <u>st</u> ory   |
| 2. <u>n</u> ow   | <u>g</u> row    | <u>d</u> own    | <u>t</u> own    |
| 3. <u>st</u> udy | <u>st</u> udent | <u>st</u> udio  | <u>st</u> upid  |
| 4. <u>h</u> ouse | <u>a</u> bout   | <u>h</u> our    | <u>c</u> ountry |
| 5. <u>l</u> unch | <u>f</u> un     | <u>j</u> udo    | <u>s</u> un     |

**IV. Label the pictures.**

Creative	Activity	Classmate	Boarding school	Compass
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- 1..... 2..... 3..... 4..... 5.....

**V. Complete the words and match.**

- |                              |                |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. <u>p</u> en               | <u>i</u> _____ |
| 2. bicyc <u>e</u>            | _____          |
| 3. <u>u</u> bb <u>r</u>      | _____          |
| 4. cal <u>u</u> lat <u>r</u> | _____          |
| 5. sc <u>o</u> o <u>b</u> ag | _____          |
| 6. c <u>m</u> pa <u>s</u>    | _____          |

- |    |  |
|----|--|
| a. |  |
| b. |  |
| c. |  |
| d. |  |
| e. |  |
| f. |  |

7. rul\_r \_\_\_\_\_

g.



8. t\_xtbo\_k \_\_\_\_\_

h.



9. p\_n\_i\_s\_a\_p\_n\_r \_\_\_\_\_

i.



10. n\_teb\_ok \_\_\_\_\_

j.



11. p\_nc\_lca\_e \_\_\_\_\_

k.



12. di\_tio\_ar \_\_\_\_\_

l.

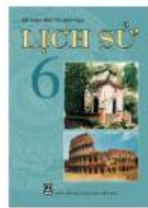


**VI. Write school subjects.**

geography science maths art biology English  
 literature history physics PE (physical education)



1. English



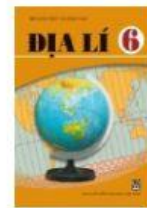
2. \_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_



5. \_\_\_\_\_



6. \_\_\_\_\_



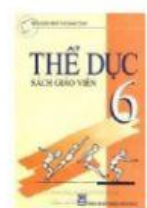
7. \_\_\_\_\_



8. \_\_\_\_\_



9. \_\_\_\_\_



10. \_\_\_\_\_

**VII. Look at the pictures and name the activities.**



1. reading



2. \_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_

**VIII. Read then answer the questions:**

This is my friend. Her name is Linh. She goes to school from Monday to Saturday. Her school is on Nguyen Cao Thang Street and it is big. It has five floors. Linh’s classroom is on the third floor. She is in grade 6 class 6A. There are thirty-two pupils in her class.

Linh starts her classes at 2 o’clock in the afternoon and finishes them at 4:30. On Monday, she has Math, Literature and English. After school, Linh plays badminton, but her friend, Lien doesn’t play it; she plays volleyball. Linh goes home at 5:30.

**Questions:**

1. Where is Linh’s school?  
.....
2. How many floors does her school have?  
.....
3. Which class is she in?  
.....
4. What time does she start her classes?  
.....
5. Does Lien play badminton?  
.....

**IX. Read then Check True (T) or False (F):**

I’m Ba. I’m a student. Every day, I get up at six o’clock, then I have breakfast at half past six. I go to school at ten to seven. My school is in the city. I live in a small house with my parents. My mother is a doctor. She works in a hospital. My father is a worker. He works in a factory. My parents go to work by motorbike.

1. Ba gets up at six o’clock. \_\_\_\_\_
2. He has breakfast at six fifteen. \_\_\_\_\_
3. His school is in the countryside. \_\_\_\_\_
4. His father works in a factory. \_\_\_\_\_

**X. Read and choose the best answer.**

Hoa is going on (1) ..... this summer. First, she is going (2) ..... Ha Long Bay, Ho Chi Minh Mausoleum (3) ..... Hoi An Ancient town (4) ..... five days. She is going to stay (5) ..... her uncle in Ha Noi. (6) ....., she is going to stay in a hotel in Hue for two days. She is going to see the (7) ..... and Thien Mu (8) .....

- |                |             |            |             |
|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. A. vacation | B. season   | C. school  | D. house    |
| 2. A. visit    | B. to visit | C. visits  | D. visiting |
| 3. A. or       | B. because  | C. and     | D. but      |
| 4. A. on       | B. at       | C. in      | D. for      |
| 5. A. with     | B. up       | C. for     | D. after    |
| 6. A. and      | B. Then     | C. Because | D. Finally  |
| 7. A. beach    | B. River    | C. Citadel | D. Lake     |
| 8. A. museum   | B. Temple   | C. Stadium | D. Pagoda   |