

Vocabulary

1 Watch the video. Circle the kind of fossil that Lee found. ▶

dinosaur
fish
horseshoe
crab
sponge
trilobite



✦ Watch again. When did this animal first appear on Earth?

2 Read and complete the sentences.

Using Nouns as Adjectives

You can use some nouns, such as materials, as adjectives: An **amber** fossil is made of amber.

Materials

amber
carbon
mineral
mud
sand
sediment
tar

Fossils

cast
footprint
fossil
impression
mold
trace



Petrified means “turned into stone.” Over time, replaced this skeleton.



This fossil is from the a dead organism makes in mud or sand.



This fossil is a trace of prehistoric activity, such as these dinosaur



..... films are made when delicate plants—like this fern—are compressed.



In materials such as, tar or ice, animals or plants are well preserved.



A cast is made when minerals and fill the impression in a mold.

✦ Listen and check. 🔊 38