

1 LOOK AND LEARN.

Environment

UNIT 9



water pollution
(su kirliliği)



global warming
(küresel ısınma)



pesticide / insecticide
(tarım/ haşere ilacı)



greenhouse
(sera)



plant trees
(ağaç dikmek)



cut down trees
(ağaç kesmek)



campaign
(kampanya)



public transportation
(toplu ulaşım)



recycle
(geri dönüştürmek)



deforestation
(ormanları tahrip etme)



fossil fuels
(fosil yakıtlar)



air pollution
(hava kirliliği)



save energy
(enerji tasarrufu yapmak)



solar energy
(güneş enerjisi)



wind energy
(rüzgâr enerjisi)



renewable energy
(yenilenebilir enerji)

2 KEEP IN MIND!

agriculture	: tarım	natural energy	: doğal enerji
all over the world	: dünyanın her yerinde	nature	: doğa
avoid	: kaçınmak	necessary	: gerekli
balance	: denge	newly	: yeni
beach	: plaj	noise pollution	: gürültü kirliliği
breathe	: nefes almak	nuclear waste	: nükleer atık
clean up	: temizlemek	ocean	: okyanus
climate change	: iklim değişikliği	overuse	: çok kullanmak
contain	: içermek	pick up	: toplamak
day by day	: günden güne	place	: yerleştirmek
decrease	: azalmak	planet	: gezegen
destroy rainforests	: yağmur ormanlarını tahrip etmek	poisonous	: zehirli
device	: alet	pollute	: kirletmek
dig	: kazmak	pour	: dökmek
disaster	: felaket	precaution	: önlem
disturb the balance of nature	: doğanın dengesini bozmak	proper	: uygun
drive his/her own car	: kendi arabasını sürmek	protect	: korumak
eco-friendly bag	: çevre dostu poşet	rechargeable batteries	: şarj edilebilir piller
endangered species	: tehlike altındaki türler	reduce	: azaltmak
energy – saving	: enerji tasarrufu	renewable energy	: yenilenebilir enerji
environment	: çevre	reuse	: tekrar kullanmak
environmental	: çevresel	river	: nehir
exhaust gas	: egzoz gazı	rubbish / litter / garbage	: çöp
extinction	: nesli tükenme	running	: akan
flood	: sel	select	: seçmek
fume	: duman	set the thermostat	: termostatu ayarlamak
gently	: nazikçe	soil	: toprak
glass	: cam	solar panels	: güneş panelleri
grow	: yetiştirmek	solution	: çözüm
have good / bad effects on -	: -üzerinde iyi / kötü etkilere sahip olmak	stop	: durdurmak
hole	: çukur	Sure.	: Kesinlikle.
household waste	: ev atığı	switch off	: kapatmak
hunt	: avlamak	take part	: katılmak
imagine	: hayal etmek	tap	: musluk
immediately	: hemen	temperature	: sıcaklık
impact	: etki	threaten	: tehdit etmek
increase	: artmak	throw away	: atmak
industrial waste	: endüstriyel atık	traffic jam	: trafik sıkışıklığı
keep something clean	: bir şeyi temiz tutmak	turn down the heating	: ısıyı azaltmak
lake	: göl	turn off the lights	: ışıkları kapatmak
light a fire	: ateş yakmak	use up resources	: kaynakları tüketmek
make compost	: gübre yapmak	waste	: atık
metal	: metal	water	: sulamak
		water mill	: su değirmeni
		wildlife	: vahşi yaşam
		wonderful	: mükemmel

3 PUT THE PHRASES INTO THE CORRECT GROUP.

- deforestation
- drive your own car
- climate change
- use rechargeable batteries
- have solar panels
- industrial waste

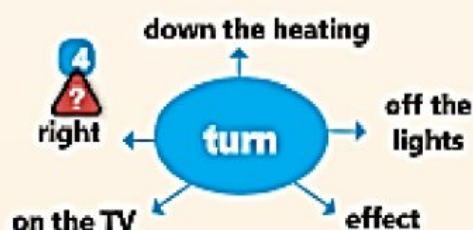
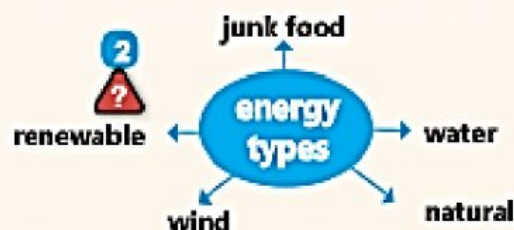
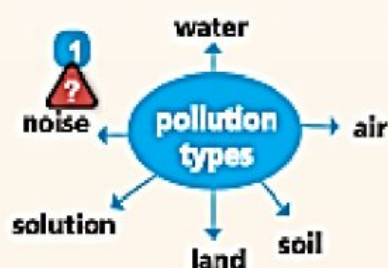
- chemicals
- destroy rainforests
- use eco-friendly bags
- save electricity
- factory waste
- plant trees

- reuse materials
- exhaust fumes
- extinction
- use public transportation
- use up resources
- protect endangered species

? Problems and Dangers

? Precautions

4 CIRCLE THE ODD ONE.



5 FILL IN THE BLANKS.

throw poisonous prevent recycle destroy
cut down waste increasing plant threatens set






1. People must _____ plastics, paper, glass and metals.
2. Don't _____ rubbish into the water. It causes water pollution.
3. As the temperature of our planet is _____ day by day, it will be difficult to live in the world.
4. Don't use the _____ chemicals in agriculture. They are very dangerous for people.
5. Nuclear _____ has bad effects on people and animals.
6. We must use public transportation to _____ air pollution.
7. People mustn't _____ the trees because we need oxygen to breathe.
8. Don't _____ the nature. We must protect it to live longer.
9. The climate change _____ a lot of plants, animals and people.
10. People mustn't _____ the thermostat too high.
11. _____ trees to reduce carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.

6 ORDER THE PARAGRAPH.

- I. Then, dig a hole.
- II. Finally, water the newly planted tree.
- III. After that, place the tree in the hole gently.
- IV. Planting a tree is a good way to save the planet.
- V. Cover the hole with soil.
- VI. To plant a tree, you must first get a tree and select a place.

IV					
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7 CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.

1. People will start a campaign to _____.
 A) protect the environment
B) throw rubbish into the lakes
2. People must use natural energy to _____.
 A) increase global warming
B) live in a better world
3. Children organize a campaign to _____.
 A) clean up the beaches
B) disturb the balance of nature
4. People must save endangered animals to _____ the extinction of the animals.
 A) prevent
B) imagine
5. Don't _____ chemicals into the seas, lakes or rivers.
 A) pour
B) pollute

8 ANSWER THE QUESTIONS.

Amy : Adam, Look! The school is organizing a planting campaign. We'll plant trees in the school garden. Why don't we take part?

Adam: Certainly. That's a great idea. Trees are necessary to breathe fresh air. What must we do?

Amy : There is a list on the school corner. We must write our names there and buy our small trees at the festival area.

Adam: When will the festival start?

Amy : At 8 p.m. tomorrow.

Adam: Great! Let's plant our trees.

1. Where will Amy and Adam plant trees?



2. What must they do to take part in the campaign?



3. Where will they buy the trees?



4. What time will the festival start?



9 PUT A TICK (✓) OR A CROSS (×).

- 1. Don't kill endangered animals.
- 2. Turn off the lights when you don't need them.
- 3. Make your own compost.
- 4. Pollute the environment.
- 5. Don't reuse materials.
- 6. Wear fur.
- 7. Clean up the beaches.
- 8. Don't keep the tap running.
- 9. Grow your own vegetables in your garden.
- 10. Stop air pollution.
- 11. Keep the environment clean.
- 12. Join a campaign to protect the forests.

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3 PUT THE PHRASES INTO THE CORRECT GROUP.

-deforestation
-drive your own car
-climate change
-use rechargeable batteries
-have solar panels
-industrial waste

-chemicals
-destroy rainforests
-use eco-friendly bags
-save electricity
-factory waste
-plant trees

-reuse materials
-exhaust fumes
-extinction
-use public transportation
-use up resources
-protect endangered species

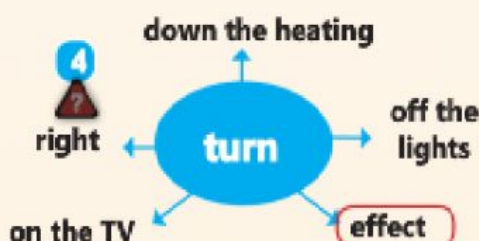
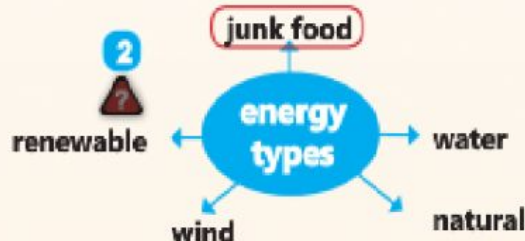
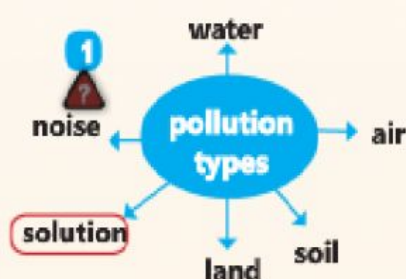
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deforestation
climate change
industrial waste
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destroy rainforests
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Precautions

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Adam: When will the festival start?

Amy : At 8 p.m. tomorrow.

Adam: Great! Let's plant our trees.

1. Where will Amy and Adam plant trees?

 In the school garden.

2. What must they do to take part in the campaign?

 They must write their names to the list and buy their small trees.

3. Where will they buy the trees?

 They will buy them at the festival area.

4. What time will the festival start?

 At 8 p.m.

9 PUT A TICK (✓) OR A CROSS (x).

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|
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