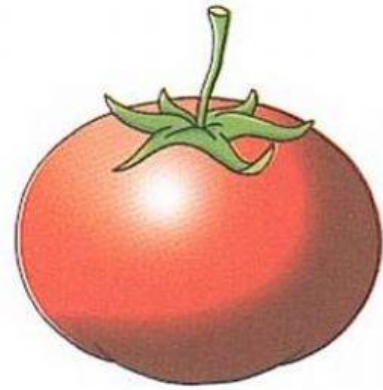




Joko mahu beli apa?