

## Inglés 2. Review unit 10

### GRAMMAR

#### 1 Underline the correct word.

Example: William saw the Eiffel Tower when he flew onto / over / along Paris.

- 1 This is the wrong way. Turn out / over / round and go back.
- 2 I saw Valerie as I was driving along / under / around the High Street.
- 3 It doesn't take long to get to the station if you go into / over / through the park.
- 4 The lift wasn't working so we walked across / down / along the stairs.
- 5 Arthur walked past / into / through me without saying hello.
- 6 Come out / towards / in, Kerry. It's lovely to see you.

#### 2 Complete the sentences with the correct words.

Example: What are you doing? I'm looking for my keys.

looking my keys for looking for my keys

- 1 'This programme's boring.' 'Well, turn \_\_\_\_\_.'  
off it it off
- 2 Will you \_\_\_\_\_ while I'm away?  
look after my cat look my cat after
- 3 Bella rang. Can you call \_\_\_\_\_ this afternoon?  
back her her back
- 4 What time do \_\_\_\_\_ during the week?  
get they up they get up
- 5 Your glasses are here. Why don't you put \_\_\_\_\_?  
them on on them
- 6 Do you want me to \_\_\_\_\_ from the airport?  
pick up you pick you up

#### 3 Complete the sentences using the present or past passive.

Example: My niece played the part of Cinderella.

The part of Cinderella was played by my niece.

- 1 My mother decorated the kitchen.  
The kitchen \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 I didn't write these letters.  
These letters \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Millions of people speak English.  
English \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Rubbish pollutes our rivers.  
Our rivers \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 The cook doesn't do the washing up.  
The washing up \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Our school won the swimming competition.  
The swimming competition \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 Miss Stuart doesn't teach art.  
Art \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone.  
The telephone \_\_\_\_\_.

## Inglés 2. Review unit 10

### VOCABULARY

#### 4 Complete the sentences with the correct word.

Example: The board game Scrabble was invented by Alfred Butts.  
based invented directed

- 1 The film *The Birds* was \_\_\_\_\_ by Alfred Hitchcock.  
discovered invented directed
- 2 Her wedding dress was \_\_\_\_\_ by Chanel.  
shown used designed
- 3 Is this film \_\_\_\_\_ on a true story?  
based invented given
- 4 I think this picture was \_\_\_\_\_ by Van Gogh.  
played painted designed
- 5 The art gallery was \_\_\_\_\_ by the Queen on 15<sup>th</sup> July 2010.  
built painted opened
- 6 A lot of the coffee we drink is \_\_\_\_\_ in Brazil.  
produced called created
- 7 When was the North Pole \_\_\_\_\_?  
designed shown discovered

#### 5 Match the sports to the sentences.

basketball	cycling	–windsurfing	golf
motor racing	<b>rugby</b>	skiing	

Example: You kick a ball over a goal. rugby

- 1 You ride a bike around a track. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 You try to hit a small ball into a small hole. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 You throw a ball through a ring, which is high on the wall. \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 You move across water on a board. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 You drive round a track. \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 You wear things on your feet to help you go down a mountain. \_\_\_\_\_

#### 6 Complete the phrasal verbs.

Example: Aydin's room is a mess. He never puts his clothes away.

- 1 Turn the TV \_\_\_\_\_. It's too loud.
- 2 Tom doesn't get \_\_\_\_\_ with Sam. They argue all the time.
- 3 Can you help me to fill \_\_\_\_\_ this job application form?
- 4 The lesson will be \_\_\_\_\_ at half past three, then you can go home.
- 5 If they don't know a word, they can look it \_\_\_\_\_ in a dictionary.
- 6 How can I find \_\_\_\_\_ what time the museum opens?
- 7 When did you give \_\_\_\_\_ smoking?

## File Test 10

### Reading and Writing A

#### READING

1 Read the article and tick (✓) A, B, or C.

### Inventions in sport

*This week in Inventor's World, we speak to three professional athletes about how modern inventions have changed their sport.*

#### **Luke Gautier, road cyclist**

Professional cycling is a very inventive sport. Riders and bike teams are always happy to try out new types of bicycles, helmets, cycling clothes – anything to try to save one second in the race. In my opinion, the biggest change in recent years is what the bikes are made of. Thanks to a technology called carbon nanotubes, racing bikes are stronger and lighter than ever before. Carbon nanotubes were invented by the computer company, IBM, but so far no one has used them inside computers. In 1996, the Swiss company BMC made the first 'carbon fibre' racing bike – it won the Tour de France that year. Carbon nanotubes are also used in tennis rackets and the screens of phones.

#### **Edgar van Marl, swimmer**

Sometimes a new invention can be controversial. In my sport, a new type of swimsuit caused problems a few years ago. The company involved, Speedo, have made swimsuits for over one hundred years. They are so famous that in some countries, a racing swimsuit is simply called 'a speedo'. In 2008 they made a new suit that was inspired by shark skin. Called, the 'LZR racer', the suits were designed with long arms and legs to help swimmers cut through the water like a fast shark. The suit was first sold in March 2008. By November 2008, swimmers wearing the suit had broken 74 world records. That's incredible! When Michael Phelps wore the suit at the Olympics in Beijing he won eight gold medals and said, 'I feel like a rocket'. Swimmers loved them, but the judges didn't. The suits were banned and there are now a lot more rules about what suits are made of.

#### **Suki Tyler, tennis**

The use of video technology has really changed my sport. The most common system was invented in 1999 by an English company. It was developed especially for sport on television. It's called Hawk-Eye – a 'hawk' is a type of hunting bird which has very good eyesight. The video can show very clearly if a ball has or hasn't gone over a particular line. Hawk-Eye was used almost immediately to help with decisions in cricket – in 2001 it was used for the first time in a match between England and Pakistan. It was soon used in tennis too. The audience loves the excitement that the technology brings to matches. For me, it's a positive thing. Sometimes it's part of the strategy I use. For example, even when I know that the line judge has made the right decision, I can ask for Hawk-Eye just because I know it's going to make my opponent wait. It's going to make her really annoyed!

## File Test 10

### Reading and Writing A

Example: In his job, Luke \_\_\_\_.

A designs bicycles  B fixes bicycles  C races bicycles

- 1 Carbon nanotubes were invented by \_\_\_\_.  
A CNT  B BMC  C IBM
- 2 Professional cyclists will try anything if it makes them \_\_\_\_.  
A faster  B lighter  C more popular
- 3 A \_\_\_\_ company first used carbon nanotubes in bicycles.  
A French  B American  C Swiss
- 4 Speedo are a \_\_\_\_ company.  
A well-known  B controversial  C new
- 5 At the Beijing Olympics, eight gold medals were won \_\_\_\_.  
A in the new suits  B by Michael Phelps  C in world record time
- 6 The LZR suits \_\_\_\_ by swimming judges.  
A were broken  B were banned  C were changed
- 7 Hawk-Eye was invented for \_\_\_\_.  
A tennis  B television  C cricket
- 8 Hawk-Eye was used \_\_\_\_ in professional sport.  
A very quickly  B gradually  C all the time
- 9 Suki sometimes uses Hawk-Eye \_\_\_\_.  
A to have a rest  B to make the audience happy   
C to annoy her opponent

  9

#### 2 Read the article again. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?

Example: Inventions don't often happen in cycling . F

- 1 Bikes with carbon nanotubes weigh less than other bikes.
- 2 Carbon nanotubes aren't used in other sports yet.
- 3 The design of the LZR suits helped swimmers go faster.
- 4 Everyone agreed that the new Speedo suits were a great invention.
- 5 Video technology isn't very popular with tennis audiences.
- 6 Hawk-Eye is named after a bird.

## WRITING

**Write about an invention that has changed your life. Answer these questions. (100–150 words)**

- What is the invention?
  - Why has it changed your life? Give your reasons.
  - What did people use before it was invented?
  - How often do you use it?
  - Do you think there might be a better invention in the future?

## An invention that has changed my life

The invention that has changed my life is

• • •

## File Test 10

### Listening and Speaking A

#### LISTENING

##### 1 Tick (✓) the five sentences that are true.

- 1 Natalya goes to the gym every morning.
- 2 Natalya isn't very interested in food.
- 3 During the Olympics, men's gymnastics isn't as popular as women's.
- 4 Natalya is an unusual athlete because she sleeps during the day.
- 5 Natalya compares gymnastics to ice skating.
- 6 Natalya would like male and female gymnasts to perform on the same team.
- 7 Natalya is one of the youngest athletes in her team.
- 8 Natalya doesn't plan to give up gymnastics yet.

5

##### 2 Listen to five speakers. Match the speakers with what they do when they wake up at night (A–G). There are two answers you don't need.

- Speaker 1   
Speaker 2   
Speaker 3   
Speaker 4   
Speaker 5

- A drinks hot chocolate  
B goes outside  
C watches TV  
D reads a book  
E walks around the house  
F checks the children are asleep  
G goes to work