

VOCABULARY OF UNIT 1

Part I. PHONETICS

Question 1: A. wanted

B. developed

C. needed

D. included

Question 2: A. use

B. umbrella

C. under

D. un

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. example

B. happiness

C. advantage

D. disaster

Question 4: A. weather

B. flower

C. human

D. canteen

Part II. VOCABULARY

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Martin Luther King ____ his life to the achievement of voting right for black people.
A. spent B. wasted C. devoted D. made
- His father used to be a ____ professor at the university. Many students worshipped him..
A. distinct B. distinctive C. distinguishing D. distinguished
- Einstein ____ a great impact on modern physics.
A. feels B. does C. a D. has
- The kittens were carefully ____ by the kind little girl.
A. brought up B. grew up C. rose D. aroused
- Bill Gates has made large donations to numerous ____ organizations.
A. charitable B. charitably C. charity D. charities
- Thanks to the help of the teacher, she is ____ encouraging progress in math.
A. doing B. making C. checking D. stopping

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

- The speaker paused. He hesitated to answer the direct question raised by the audience.
A. decided B. continued C. determined D. wavered
- The government's plans to cut taxes really stimulated the economy.
A. discouraged B. started C. weakened D. improved
- Chauvet Jeans was a well-known nineteenth century painter whose paintings are extraordinarily sophisticated.
A. old-fashioned B. basic C. primitive D. complex
- I used to idolize David Beckham because of his dedication and talent.
A. hate B. impress C. worship D. detest

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

- They are going to have to amputate his left leg which was badly injured in the accident.

- A. remove B. separate C. cut off D. mend

12. Her identity will never be revealed in order to protect her children from being judged.

- A. uncovered B. proclaimed C. leaked D. concealed

Part III. READING

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart's was the only-surviving son of Leopold and Maria Pertl Mozart. Leopold was a successful composer, violinist, and assistant concert master at the Salzburg court. Wolfgang's mother, Anna Maria Pertl, was born to a middle class family of local community leaders. His only sister was Maria Anna (nicknamed "Nannerl"). With their father's encouragement and guidance, they both were introduced to music at an early age. Leopold started Nannerl on keyboard when **she** was seven, as three- year old Wolfgang looked on. Mimicking her playing, Wolfgang quickly began to show a strong understanding of chords, tonality, and tempo. Soon, he too was being tutored by his father.

Leopold was a devoted and task-oriented teacher to both his children. He made the lessons fun, but also insisted on a strong work ethic and perfection. Fortunately, both children excelled well in these areas. Recognizing their special talents, Leopold devoted much of his time to their education in music as well as other subjects. Wolfgang soon showed signs of excelling beyond his father's teachings with an early composition at age five and demonstrating outstanding ability on harpsichord and the violin. He would soon go on to play the piano, organ and viola.

(Adapted from: <https://www.biography.com/people/wolfgang-mozart-9417115>)

Question 1. Which of the following is true about Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart?

- A. He was the only child in his family.
- B. His father played many roles in music community in Salzburg.
- C. He started to expose himself to music at the age of seven.
- D. His mother was a local community leader.

Question 2. When looking Anna playing the piano, Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart_____.

- A. composed music B. imitated her C. introduced music to her D. played violin

Question 3. The word "**she**" in the passage refers to _____.

- A. Anna B. Wolfgang C. Leopold D. Nannerl

Question 4. The word "**devoted**" in the passage is closest in meaning to_____.

- A. inconstant B. strict C. committed D. only

Question 5. Mozart's father_____.

- A. created lessons which were not fun
- B. required only perfection
- C. did not ask for work morality
- D. was his early tutor

Question 6. The word "**outstanding**" in the paragraph closest in meaning to_____.

- A. impressive B. normal C. average D. ordinary