

GENERAL STRUCTURE





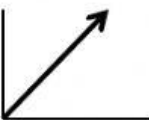

- Four parts:
- Introduction:
- Overview:
- Body parts:

Check-up. Find the mistakes in these introductions/overviews and correct them

Introduction/Overview	Correct the mistake
a. The line graph show the percentage of people in three countries who used the Internet between 1999 and 2009.	
b. The chart gives information on UK immigration, emigration and net migration between 1999 and 2008.	
c. The charts compare the number of water used for agriculture, industry and homes around the world, and water use in Brazil and the Democratic Republic of Congo.	
d. Overall, there was a fall in the number of marriages in the USA between 1970 and 2000.	
e. On general, the largest proportion of consumer spending in each country went on food, drinks and tobacco.	

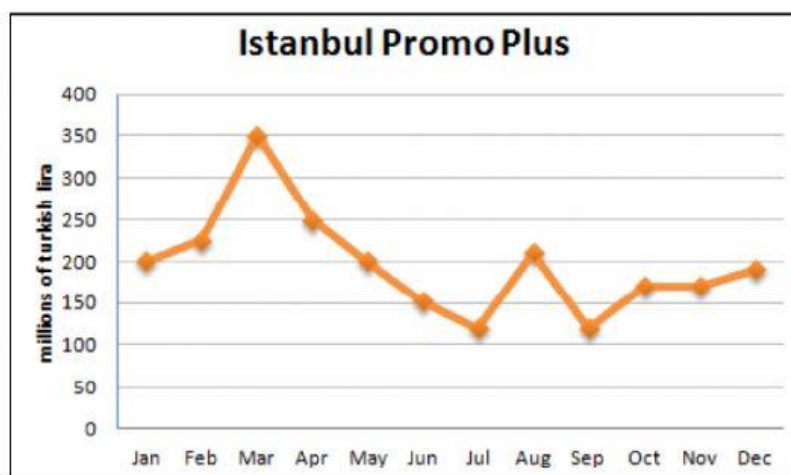
WRITING MATERIALS

DESCRIBING WORDS

Check-up. Describe the charts below

1.



Example:

Nov – Dec: Increase slightly

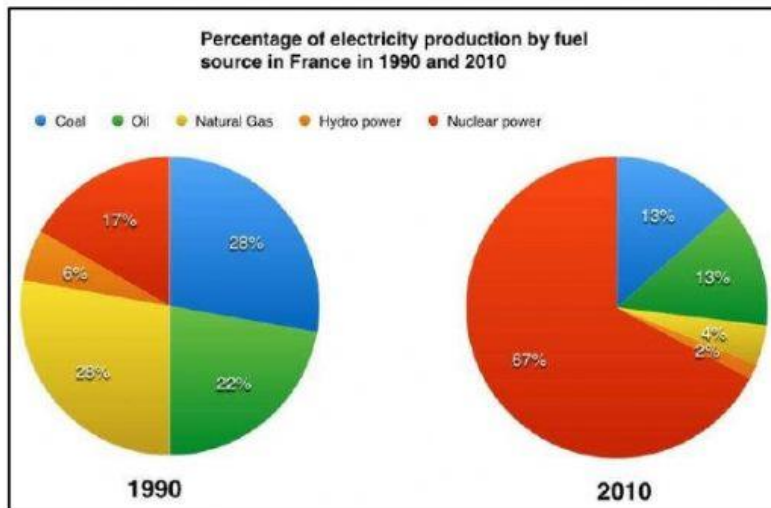
a. Feb – Mar:

b. Mar – Jul:

c. Jul – Oct:

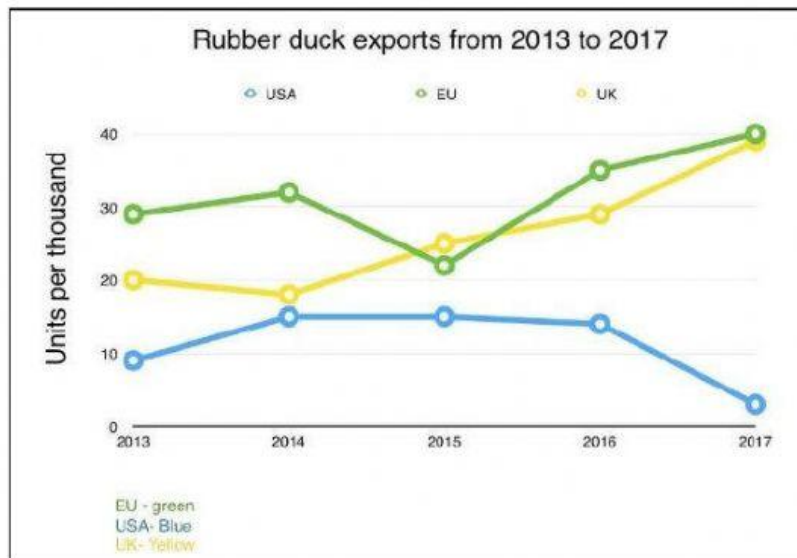
d. Oct – Nov:

2.



- a. Nuclear power:
- b. Hydro power:
- c. Natural gas:
- d. Coal:

3.



EU

a. 2013 – 2014:

b. 2014 – 2017:

UK

c. 2013 – 2014:

d. 2014 – 2017:

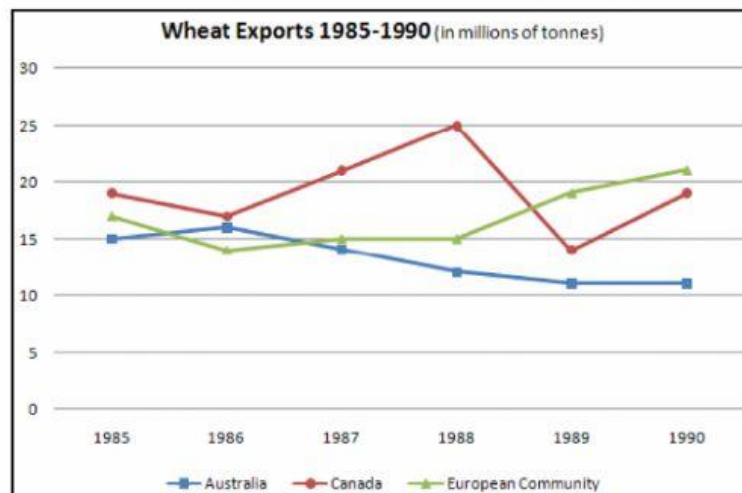
USA

e. 2014 – 2015:

f. 2016 – 2017:

DESCRIBING STRUCTURES

Check-up. Describe the graph in two ways



Example:

Canada's wheat exports (1985 – 1986)

→ Canada's wheat exports decreased slightly from 1985 to 1986.

→ There was a slight decrease in Canada's wheat exports from 1985 to 1986.

1. Australia's wheat exports (1985 – 1986)

.....

.....

.....

.....

2. European's wheat exports (1985 – 1986)

.....

.....

.....

.....

3. Canadian wheat exports (1986 – 1990)

.....

.....

.....

.....

4. Australian wheat exports (1989 – 1990)

.....

.....

.....

.....

5. Canada's wheat exports (1986 – 1988)

.....

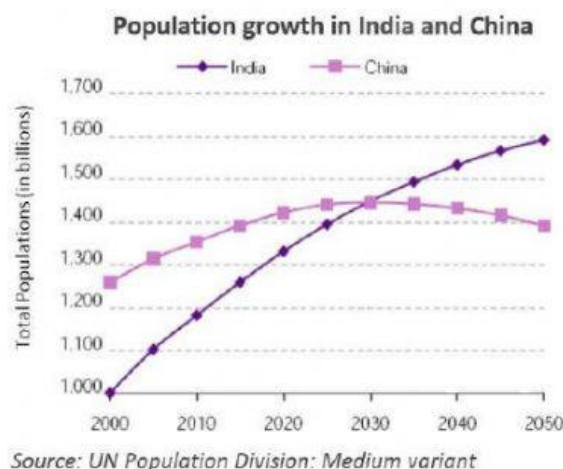
.....

.....

.....

EXAM PRACTICE

Exercise 1. Fill in the blank with the given word



rise

fall slightly

decrease gradually

Increase quickly

considerable increase

same

According to the graph, the population in India is expected to (1), and experts say that by 2030, both countries will have the (2) population of 1.45 billion. After this, China's population is likely to (3) to 1.4 billion in 2050, while India's population will probably (4) and reach 1.6 billion.

Thus, over the 50-year period, India is going to experience a (5) in its population and it will overtake China. On the other hand, China's population will peak in 2030 and then (6)

Exercise 2. Write full sentences based on the given words

1. Between 2000 and 2010 / there / a / slight rise / number / Indian citizens.

.....

2. China's population / increase / sharply / in / next / 5 years.

.....

3. number of unemployed people / decreased / considerably / 2015 to 2018.

.....

4. number / Chinese workers / fell / slightly / 350.000 million people / 2001.

.....
5. There / was / small / increase / number / books / in / local library.
.....

6. Thailand's rice export / rose / gradually / 25 million tons / 2003.
.....

7. number / people / using / cars / rose / steadily / over / period.
.....

8. percentage / female leaders / increased / sharply / in / last 3 years.
.....

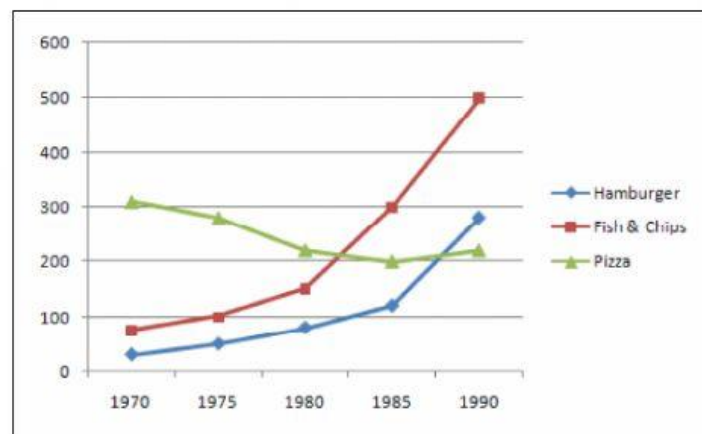
9. number / visitors / coming / New York / fell / considerably / during / Covid-19 period.
.....

10. There / was / slight increase / number / girls / attending / chess club.
.....

Exercise 3. Translate into English, using the learnt structures

The line graph below shows the consumption of 3 different types of fast food in Britain from 1970 to 1990.

Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.



1. Lượng tiêu thụ Hamburger tăng nhẹ từ năm 1970 đến 1985.
.....

2. Lượng tiêu thụ Fish & Chips tăng mạnh từ năm 1980 đến 1990.
.....

3. Lượng tiêu thụ của cả Hamburger và Fish & Chips đều tăng nhẹ vào 5 năm đầu tiên (1970 – 1975).

4. Lượng tiêu thụ Pizza tăng nhẹ từ năm 1985 đến 1990.

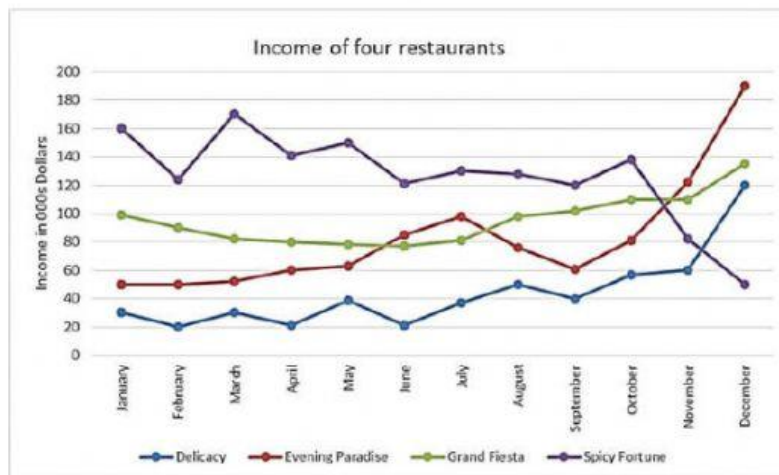
5. Lượng tiêu thụ Hamburger tăng nhẹ từ năm 1980 đến 1985, sau đó tăng mạnh vào năm 1990.

HOMework

Exercise 1. Find the mistake in each sentence then correct

The line graph below provides information about the incomes of four restaurants in a city in 2010.

Summarise the information, write at least 150 words.



Introduction/Overview	Correct the mistake
1. The income of Delicacy restaurant fluctuate in the first 6 months.	
2. The amount of money that Evening Paradise earned increased considerably from January to May.	
3. Between September to December, there was a slight rise in	