

Task 1: Choose the best answers.

1. _____ is all the living and nonliving things in an area.
 - A. A population
 - B. An ecosystem
 - C. A community
 - D. An individual
2. A _____ is a group of the same type of living things.
 - A. population
 - B. ecosystem
 - C. community
 - D. individual
3. Soil, rocks, water, air are all _____.
 - A. Living things
 - B. Nonliving things
 - C. Organisms
 - D. None of the above
4. Ponds and rotten logs are considered as small ecosystems.
 - A. True
 - B. False
 - C. No information.
5. Why do animals have to leave the forest when people cut down trees for wood?
 - A. Because trees provide food for some animals.
 - B. Because animals may die if they stay.
 - C. Because there is no shelter for animals to live.
 - D. All of the above.
6. How do paved streets and buildings make cities hotter than natural areas in the same region?
 - A. They absorb the sun's energy from sunlight.
 - B. Buildings capture the human's energy inside.
 - C. Plants and trees on the street use energy.
 - D. People set fire outside the street.
7. In the summer, how will a rooftop garden differ from a bare roof in terms of temperature?
 - A. Temperature of buildings with rooftop gardens will be lower than that of buildings without them.
 - B. Temperature of buildings with rooftop gardens will be higher than that of buildings without them.
 - C. Temperature of buildings with rooftop gardens will be the same as that of buildings without them.
8. How do rooftop gardens change the rooftop air?
 - A. They help keep the buildings below them cooler.
 - B. They provide a new habitat for birds and insects.
 - C. They provide people with fresh fruits and vegetables.
 - D. They give off oxygen and help keep the air clean.
9. How is a wolf pack different from a flock of birds in size?
 - A. A wolf pack usually has the same members as a flock of birds.
 - B. A wolf pack usually has less members than a flock of birds.

C. A wolf pack usually has more members than a flock of birds.

10. How do we call a group of dogs?

- A. A school of dogs
- B. A swarm of dogs
- C. A pack of dogs
- D. A herd of dogs

Task 2: Read and circle True or False.

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| 11. Living in groups helps penguins cope with changes in the weather. | True/False |
| 12. Paved streets and buildings absorb the sun's energy and make cities cooler. | True/False |
| 13. People cut down trees for wood to build houses. | True/False |
| 14. Ocean is a kind of ecosystem. | True/False |
| 15. Ponds and rotten logs are small ecosystems. | |

