

## Unit 3: BECOMING INDEPENDENT - GRAMMAR

Fill in each gap with the suitable adjective

glad      determined      sorry      disappointed      amazed  
lucky      astonished      anxious      pleased      afraid

1. He was \_\_\_\_\_ to see she wasn't at the party.
2. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ to hear about your news.
3. She was \_\_\_\_\_ to finish school and get a job
4. He talked so much that they were really \_\_\_\_\_ to see the back of him.
5. The boy wasn't \_\_\_\_\_ to say what he believed.
6. He was \_\_\_\_\_ to learn he'd won the competition.
7. We were \_\_\_\_\_ to find that no one was hurt.
8. An explosion happened last night but everyone was \_\_\_\_\_ to be alive.
9. All of my classmates are \_\_\_\_\_ to pass the coming entrance examination.
10. We're \_\_\_\_\_ to hear that your father's in hospital again.

Fill in each gap with **to-infinitive** of the correct verb (phrase) from the box.

get      be disturbed      see      work      take  
upset      have      go      have made      hear      hear

1. He closed the door so as not \_\_\_\_\_.
2. He always puts wine in the fridge so as \_\_\_\_\_ a chilled bottle ready.
3. I am keen \_\_\_\_\_ all your latest news.
4. My brother is not willing \_\_\_\_\_ all these extra hours without pay.
5. I don't think we should talk about it in order not \_\_\_\_\_ them.
6. They were disappointed \_\_\_\_\_ you hadn't passed.
7. I went to the cash machine \_\_\_\_\_ out some money.
8. She was unable \_\_\_\_\_ to the wedding because of illness.
9. They were glad \_\_\_\_\_ their acquaintance.
10. Were you surprised \_\_\_\_\_ her again so soon?

Choose the sentence that is best rewritten from the given one(s).

1. You should bring an umbrella with you. That is necessary.
  - A. It is necessary to bring an umbrella with you.
  - B. It is necessary of you to bring an umbrella.
2. I was not allowed to stay outside overnight.
  - A. I didn't have to stay outside overnight.
  - B. I had no permission to stay outside overnight.

3. Don't expect that everyone will agree with you. That is unreasonable.
  - A. Everyone is reasonable to agree with you.
  - B. It is unreasonable to expect that everyone will agree with you.
4. She has determination to achieve the goal.
  - A. It was her determination that helped her achieve the goal.
  - B. She is determined to achieve the goal.
5. We can't know exactly what will happen in 20 years. That is impossible.
  - A. It is impossible to know exactly what will happen in 20 years.
  - B. It is impossible of us to know exactly what will happen in 20 years.
6. Watch this video. It is very useful.
  - A. It is very useful to watch this video.
  - B. Watch this video is very useful.
7. My sister is able to solve every problem quickly.
  - A. My sister has the ability to solve every problem quickly.
  - B. It is hard for my sister to solve every problem quickly.
8. Don't touch that button. It is dangerous.
  - A. It is dangerous not to touch that button.
  - B. It is dangerous to touch that button.
9. We can't find a suitable candidate for this position. That is difficult.
  - A. It is difficult for us to find a suitable candidate for this position.
  - B. It was difficult for us to find a suitable candidate for this position.
10. I don't know how to use this washing machine.
  - A. I don't know the way how to use this machine.
  - B. I don't know the way to use this washing machine.

**Rewrite the sentences, using the noun provided followed by **to-infinitive**.**

1. He advised continuing. It was good. (**advice**)
2. She attempted to locate them but she was unsuccessful. (**attempt**)
3. In Britain, you will be able to improve your English. (**chance**)
4. They decided to increase taxes and it was not popular. (**decision**)
5. NASA was prepared to launch on Monday. That moved forward. (**preparation**)
6. He desired to get a good job. It motivated him. (**desire**)
7. She dreamed to become an actress, which was never realized. (**dream**)
8. Sandra was interested in living in New York. (**opportunity**)
9. She was motivated by entering university. That impressed us. (**motivation**)
10. Bob wanted to be the center of attention. It was irritating. (**need**)