

## Relative clauses

**Zdanie przydawkowe** (odpowiadające na pytania: **jak? który?**) zawierają istotną informację o rzeczowniku w zdaniu głównym, bez której zdanie to nie byłoby logiczne i sensowne. W zdaniach przydawkowych używamy następujących **zaimków względnych**:

- **who / that** – w odniesieniu do osób: *I met a woman who had sailed the Atlantic on her own.*
- **which / that** – w odniesieniu do rzeczy: *I've got an old winter coat which still looks very elegant.*
- **where** – w odniesieniu do miejsc: *They took us to a palace where the last Polish queen used to live.*
- **whose** – aby określić, do kogo należy jakaś rzecz: *I saw a TV programme about a woman whose husband spent all their money on vintage cars.*

Zamiast zaimka **where** można użyć **which / that ... + in**. W zdaniach z zaimkiem **where** nie używamy **in**: *This is the village which I grew up in.* lub *This is the village where I grew up.*

### Uwaga!

W zdaniach przydawkowych możliwe jest opuszczenie spójników: **who / which / that**, jeśli pełnią one w zdaniu funkcję dopełnienia, np.: *Can I see the phone (which / that) you bought last week?* (which / that = dopełnienie).

Zaimka względnego nie można pominać, jeśli jest on podmiotem zdania podległego:

*That's the woman who owns this beautiful Dobermann dog.* (who = podmiot)

### 1. Uzupełnij zdania właściwymi zaimkami względnymi.

- 1 The factory \_\_\_\_\_ was built in the 19th century, is now a museum.
- 2 There's a shopping centre near here \_\_\_\_\_ they often have fantastic discounts.
- 3 In the film, I liked the actor \_\_\_\_\_ played the main role.
- 4 I've got a friend \_\_\_\_\_ sister is a school teacher.
- 5 We went to the new art gallery \_\_\_\_\_ opened a few weeks ago.
- 6 My favourite director, \_\_\_\_\_ films are all very good, is Christopher Nolan.
- 7 We visited a house in the country. \_\_\_\_\_ a famous Polish novelist used to live.
- 8 My friend has got a cousin \_\_\_\_\_ plays in a band.

### 2. Uzupełnij zdania, używając właściwych zaimków względnych oraz wyrazów z nawiasów we właściwej formie. Dodaj wszelkie niezbędne elementy zdania.

- 1 A comedy is a type of film (make/people/laugh) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 A bakery is a place(bakers/prepare/bread) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Sushi is a dish (often/people/eat/Japan) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 The stage is a kind of platform (actors/play/roles) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 A surgeon is a doctor (perform/operations) \_\_\_\_\_.

### 3 Przekształć poniższe zdania w zdania przydawkowe.

- 1 We've got an old motorbike. My father used to ride it.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Centrum Experyment is a place in Gdynia. You can learn about science and nature there.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Luciano Pavarotti was a famous opera singer. His voice was strong and beautiful.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Bona Sforza was a Polish queen. She introduced many new foods to Poland.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Terry has got a job. It involves helping sick and injured animals.  
\_\_\_\_\_

6 This film is about a queen and her Scottish servant. Their friendship angers many people.

---

7 We saw a bird this morning. Its feathers were extremely colourful.

---

8 They brought in a woman this morning. Her leg was badly broken.

---

**4. Zaznacz zdania, w których można opuścić zaimki względne *who/which/whose*.**

1 The book which I told you about has become a bestseller.

2 This is Mr Burns who works in the IT department.

3 I've just bought the guidebook which you recommended to me.

4 The nicest person who we met on that trip was a guy from Mińsk called Sasha.

5 That's the clothing brand whose clothes are all made from natural fibres.

6 The boy who gave me this book is my cousin.

7 The car which we bought turned out to be full of rust.

8 The dress which I saw online was not the same as the product I received.

**5. Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty zdań. W każdym zdaniu brakuje do czterech elementów.**

1 The book called *Koniec świata w Breslau*, \_\_\_\_\_ (której autorem jest) Marek Krajewski, is a detective story.

2 Do you know the name of the boy \_\_\_\_\_ (który zagrał) main role in our school play?

3 I'm now wearing a sweatshirt \_\_\_\_\_ (która kupiłem) a few days ago.

4 Świdnicka is a famous street in Wrocław \_\_\_\_\_ (gdzie znajduje się) a lot of shops and restaurants.

5 We stopped to listen to some street musicians \_\_\_\_\_ (którzy grali) a song by the Doors.