Relative clauses

Zdanie przydawkowe (odpowiadające na pytania: ***jaki? który?***) zawierają istotną informację o rzeczowniku w zdaniu głównym, bez której zdanie to nie byłoby logiczne i sensowne. W zdaniach przydawkowych używamy następujących ***zaimków względnych***:

- ***who / that*** – w odniesieniu do osób: *I met a woman **who** had sailed the Atlantic on her own.*
- ***which / that*** – w odniesieniu do rzeczy: *I've got an old winter coat **which** still looks very elegant.*
- ***where*** – w odniesieniu do miejsc: *They took us to a palace **where** the last Polish queen used to live.*
- ***whose*** – aby określić, do kogo należy jakaś rzecz: *I saw a TV programme about a woman **whose** husband spent all their money on vintage cars.*

Zamiast zaimka ***where*** można użyć ***which / that*** … + ***in***. W zdaniach z zaimkiem ***where*** nie używamy ***in***: *This is the village **which** I grew up **in**.* lub *This is the village **where** I grew up.*

Uwaga!

W zdaniach przydawkowych możliwe jest opuszczenie spójników: ***who / which / that,*** jeśli pełnią one w zdaniu funkcję dopełnienia, np.: *Can I see the phone (**which / that**) you bought last week?* (which / that = dopełnienie).

Zaimka względnego nie można pominąć, jeśli jest on podmiotem zdania podrzędnego:

*That's the woman **who** owns this beautiful Dobermann dog.* (who = podmiot)

1. Uzupełnij zdania właściwymi zaimkami względnymi.

1 The factory _____ was built in the 19th century, is now a museum.
2 There's a shopping centre near here_____ they often have fantastic discounts.
3 In the film, I liked the actor_____ played the main role.
4 I've got a friend_____ sister is a school teacher.
5 We went to the new art gallery_____ opened a few weeks ago.
6 My favourite director,_____ films are all very good, is Christopher Nolan.
7 We visited a house in the country_____ a famous Polish novelist used to live.
8 My friend has got a cousin_____ plays in a band.

2. Uzupełnij zdania, używając właściwych zaimków względnych oraz wyrazów z nawiasów we właściwej formie. Dodaj wszelkie niezbędne elementy zdania.

1 A comedy is a type of film (*make/people/laugh*)_____.
2 A bakery is a place(*bakers/prepare/bread*)_____.
3 Sushi is a dish (often/people/eat/Japan) _____.
4 The stage is a kind of platform (*actors/play/roles*)_____.
5 A surgeon is a doctor (*perform/operations*)_____.

3 Przekształć poniższe zdania w zdania przydawkowe.

1 We've got an old motorbike. My father used to ride it.

_____

2 Centrum Experyment is a place in Gdynia. You can learn about science and nature there.

_____

3 Luciano Pavarotti was a famous opera singer. His voice was strong and beautiful.

_____

4 Bona Sforza was a Polish queen. She introduced many new foods to Poland.

_____

5 Terry has got a job. It involves helping sick and injured animals.

_____

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6 This film is about a queen and her Scottish servant. Their friendship angers many people.

_____

7 We saw a bird this morning. Its feathers were extremely colourful.

_____

8 They brought in a woman this morning. Her leg was badly broken.

_____

4. Zaznacz zdania, w których można opuścić zaimki względne *who/which/whose*.

1 The book which I told you about has become a bestseller.

2 This is Mr Burns who works in the IT department.

3 I've just bought the guidebook which you recommended to me.

4 The nicest person who we met on that trip was a guy from Mińsk called Sasha.

5 That's the clothing brand whose clothes are all made from natural fibres.

6 The boy who gave me this book is my cousin.

7 The car which we bought turned out to be full of rust.

8 The dress which I saw online was not the same as the product I received.

5. Przetłumacz na język angielski podane w nawiasach fragmenty zdań. W każdym zdaniu brakuje do czterech elementów.

1 The book called *Koniec świata w Breslau*, _____ (*której autorem jest*) Marek Krajewski, is a detective story.

2 Do you know the name of the boy _____(*który zagrał*) main role in our school play?

3 I'm now wearing a sweatshirt_____ (*którą kupiłem*) a few days ago.

4 Świdnicka is a famous street in Wrocław _____ (*gdzie znajduje się*) a lot of shops and restaurants.

5 We stopped to listen to some street musicians _____ (*którzy grali*) a song by the Doors.

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