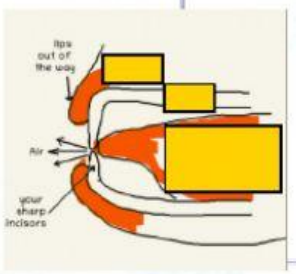
1 汉语拼音的声母和韵母（2） Initials and Finals of Chinese *Pinyin* (2) 02-4

声母 Initials（2）				韵母 Finals（2）			
zh	ch	sh	r	ou	iou (iu)		
z	c	s		an	ian	uan	üan
				en	in	uen (un)	ün
				ang	iang	uang	
				eng	ing	ueng	
				ong	iong		

Z C S



Zh Ch Sh



看图片，朗读下列单音节词语 02-5

Look at the pictures and read the monosyllabic words aloud.















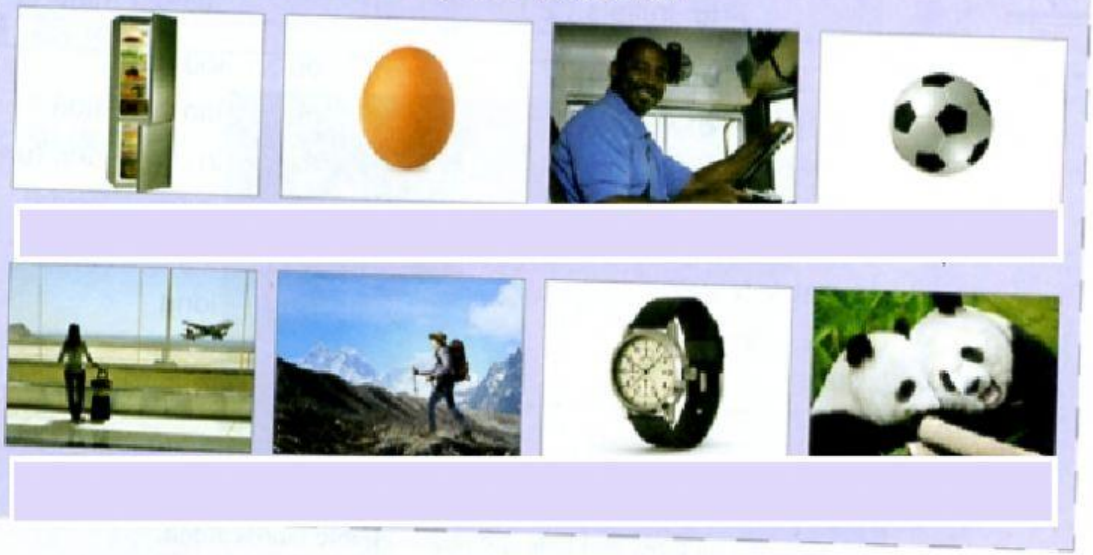






LIVEWORKSHEETS

看图片，朗读下列双音节词语 02-6
Look at the pictures and read the disyllabic words aloud.



2 汉语的轻声 The Neutral Tone

汉语中除了四声以外，还有一个读得又短又轻的声调，叫作“轻声”。例如：

Apart from the four tones mentioned previously, there is another tone in Chinese, which is short and light, known as "the neutral tone". For example:



māma 妈妈　　yéye 爷爷　　nǎinai 奶奶　　bàba 爸爸

朗读下列音节，注意轻声的读法 02-7
Read the syllables aloud and pay attention to the neutral tone.

zhuōzi	fángzi	yǐzi	guìzi
tāmen	rénmen	wǒmen	dìdi
yīfu	érzi	xǐhuan	rènshi
xiānsheng	péngyou	wǎnshang	piàoliang

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3 拼音规则（1）：标调法和省写

Rules of *Pinyin* (1): Tone Marking and Abbreviation

（1）标调法 Tone Marking

汉语拼音的声调必须标注在元音字母上。当一个韵母含有两个或者两个以上元音字母时，调号标注在开口度较大的那个元音字母上。调号标注的主要元音顺序为 a、o、e、i、u、ü，但iu是个例外，iu 是 iou 的省略形式，声调标注在 u 上。轻声音节不标声调。

Tone marks in Chinese *pinyin* are put above vowels. When there are two or more vowels in the final of a syllable, the tone should be marked on the one that is pronounced with the mouth more wide-open, the sequence being "*a, o, e, i, u, ü*" in the descending order. The compound final *iu* is an exception to this rule, in which the tone mark is put on *u* rather than *i* as *iu* is the abbreviation of *iou*. The neutral tone is unmarked.

朗读下列音节，注意声调标注的位置 02-8

Read the syllables aloud and pay attention to the positions of the tone marks.

xuéxiào	bāng máng	lánqiú	nǚ'ér
yóu yǒng	shǒubiǎo	zhōngyú	gōngsī
shíjiān	shēntǐ	kǎoshì	guójiā
bàozhǐ	hǎochī	xièxie	kèqi

（2）省写 Abbreviation

iou、uei、uen 前面加声母的时候，写成：iu、ui、un。例如 niu、gui、lun。

When *iou*, *uei* or *uen* follows an initial, they are written as *iu*, *ui* and *un* respectively, for example, *niu*, *gui*, *lun*.

朗读下列音节，注意韵母省写的部分 02-9

Read the syllables aloud and pay attention to the abbreviated finals.

xiūxi	shuì jiào	lúnchuán	niúnǎi
píjiǔ	ángguì	liúyán	kāi huì
tǎolùn	zúqiú	Lúndūn	shìrùn
cánkuì	shuǐguǒ	táozuì	shùnlì

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2

Xièxie nǐ

谢谢你

Thank you

一、朗读下列单音节词语 02-1

Read the monosyllabic words aloud.

zhī	zhí	zhǐ	zhì	zān	zán	zǎn	zàn
chuāng	chuáng	chuǎng	chuàng	xuān	xuán	xuǎn	xuàn
xiāng	xiáng	xiǎng	xiàng	yīng	yíng	yǐng	yìng
shēn	shén	shěn	shèn	rāng	ráng	rǎng	ràng

二、朗读下列双音节词语 02-2

Read the disyllabic words aloud.

rènzhēn	rúguǒ	xǐ zǎo	zhàopiàn
cídiǎn	yǐqián	yǐhòu	yǐnliào
zháojí	huǒchē	zìjǐ	yǎnjìng
tóngxué	tóngshì	tóngyì	tūrán
yìsi	zhàngfu	tóufa	shìqing

三、读一读，猜一猜：给下列图片选择相应的词语

Read and Guess: Match the pictures with the words.


(E)


(C)


(D)


(A)


(B)

A qiǎokèlì　B shāfā　C xiāngbīn　D màikèfēng　E hànbǎo

四、听录音，写出听到的声母并朗读 02-3

Listen to the recording, write down the initials you hear and read the syllables aloud.

1. ___én	2. ___én	3. ___āng	4. ___āng
5. ___ǒu	6. ___uō	7. ___uò	8. ___àn
9. ___ì	10. ___ān	11. ___ì	12. ___án
13. ___á	14. ___áng	15. ___ǒu	16. ___ōu
17. ___ōng	18. ___ài	19. ___è	20. ___ē

LIVEWORKSHEETS

五、听录音，写出听到的韵母并朗读 02-4
Listen to the recording, write down the finals you hear and read the syllables aloud.

1. m____	2. sh____	3. x____	4. y____
5. sh____	6. x____	7. x____	8. ch____
9. n____	10. k____	11. f____	12. l____
13. g____	14. y____	15. h____	16. sh____
17. ch____	18. ch____	19. x____	20. j____

六、听录音，写出听到的声调并朗读 02-5
Listen to the recording, add the tone marks you hear and read the syllables aloud.

1. zhong	2. mian	3. fan	4. cai
5. neng	6. zhan	7. chang	8. shou
9. shui	10. qing	11. sheng	12. huang
13. hong	14. lan	15. re	16. rou
17. cha	18. xiang	19. cao	20. suan

七、看图片，选择正确的对话
Match the pictures with the dialogues.



(A)



(B)

(1) Xièxie nǐ!
A：谢谢 你！
Bú kèqi!
B：不 客气！

(2) Zàijiàn!
A：再见！
Zàijiàn!
B：再见！

LIVEWORKSHEETS