

CONDITIONALS

ZERO conditional

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.
If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE

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PRESENT SIMPLE

USES: *Facts which are generally true or scientific facts.
The condition always has the same result.*

ZERO CONDITIONALS

- If you _____ (freeze) water, it _____ (solidify).
- If you _____ (add) two and three, you _____ (get) five.
- The teacher _____ (get) annoyed if the students _____ (use) their phones.
- If you _____ (be) unemployed, you _____ (be) entitled to unemployment benefits.
- When he _____ (not feel) well, he _____ (go) to the doctor's.

FIRST conditional

If it rains, we will cancel the trip.
If you study, you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE

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WILL / WON'T + VERB

USES: *A possible situation in the future.
Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens).*

FIRST CONDITIONALS

- If you _____ (drop) that vase, it _____ (break).
- I _____ (call) the police if he _____ (not leave)!
- Nobody _____ (notice) if you _____ (forget) to wear socks.
- If she _____ (be) early, our boss _____ (be) pleased.
- You _____ (get) wet if you _____ (not have) an umbrella.

CONDITIONALS

SECOND conditional

If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.
If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE

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WOULD + VERB

USES: *Hypothetical or unlikely situations.
Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future.*

SECOND CONDITIONALS

- If I _____ (be) you, I _____ (not go) out tonight.
- If I _____ (have) more money, I _____ (buy) a nicer car.
- You _____ (be) happier if you _____ (pass) your driving test.
- We _____ (come) for lunch if we _____ (have) time.
- You _____ (lose) weight if you _____ (do) more exercise.

THIRD conditional

If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.
If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT

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WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

USES: *The person is imagining a different past.
Imaginary situation that did not happen in the past.*

THIRD CONDITIONALS

- If I _____ (go) to school in Italy, I _____ (learn) Italian.
- I _____ (study) Maths if I _____ (attend) university.
- If I _____ (not go) to the party, I _____ (not meet) my husband.
- We _____ (get) married if there _____ (not be) a pandemic.
- She _____ (come) if she _____ (receive) an invitation.