UNIT 3 – LESSON 1

PART 1: VOCAB LIST

1. Vocabulary

Words	Transcription	Meaning	*Examples*
ancestor (n)	/ˈænsestə(r)/	tổ tiên	*The two species share a common **ancestor**.*
basic (a)	/ˈbeɪsɪk/	cơ bản	*My knowledge of English is pretty **basic**.*
complicated (a)	/ˈkɒmplɪkeɪtɪd/	phức tạp	*This matter is too **complicated** to understand.*
costume (n)	/ˈkɒstjuːm/	trang phục	*The main character had six **costume** changes.*
curious (a)	/ˈkjʊəriəs/	tò mò	*Everyone is **curious** to know what will be performed in the event.*
custom (n)	/ˈkʌstəm/	phong tục	*The **custom** died out in the 18th century.*
diverse (a)	/daɪˈvɜːs/	đa dạng	*The school is a richly **diverse** community.*
diversity (n)	/daɪˈvɜːsəti/	sự đa dạng	*Scientists appreciate the biological **diversity** of the rainforests.*
ethnic (a)	/ˈeθnɪk/	thuộc dân tộc	*The country is divided along **ethnic** lines.*
ethnic group (n)	/ˈeθnɪk gruːp/	dân tộc	*Vietnam has 54 **ethnic groups**.*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Words	Transcription	Meaning	*Examples*
ethnic minority people (n)	/ˈeθnɪk maɪˈnɒrəti ˈpi:pl/	người dân tộc thiểu số	*Black, Asian and **ethnic minority people** in the UK face a significant jobs gap.*
gather (v)	/ˈgæðə(r)/	thu thập, hái lượm	*Detectives have spent months **gathering** evidence.*
heritage (n)	/ˈherɪtɪdʒ/	di sản	*The country has a long and proud **heritage**.*
hunt (v)	/hʌnt/	săn bắt	*I go **hunting** every weekend.*
insignificant (a)	/ˌɪnsɪgˈnɪfɪkənt/	không quan trọng	*There is an **insignificant** difference between the two paintings.*
majority (n)	/məˈdʒɒrəti/	đa số	*The **majority** of people interviewed prefer iPhone to any other products.*
minority (n)	/maɪˈnɒrəti/	thiểu số	*We are in the **minority** on this issue.*
multicultural (a)	/ˌmʌltiˈkʌltʃərəl/	đa văn hóa	*We live in a **multicultural** society.*
recognise (v)	/ˈrekəgnaɪz/	công nhận	*The book is now **recognized** as a classic.*
shawl (n)	/ʃɔ:l/	khăn quàng	*She was wearing a **shawl** tied around her waist.*
speciality (n)	/ˌspeʃiˈæləti/	đặc sản	*Seafood is a **speciality** on the island.*
stilt house (n)	/stɪlt haʊs/	nhà sàn	***Stilt houses** are very popular in mountainous area.*
terraced field (n)	/ˈterəst fi:ld/	ruộng bậc thang	*The splendour of **terraced fields** is recognised as national scenic places.*

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Words	Transcription	Meaning	*Examples*
tradition (n)	/trəˈdɪʃn/	truyền thống	*This region has a great musical **tradition**.*
unique (a)	/juˈniːk/	độc nhất	*This monkey is **unique** to the island.*
waterwheel (n)	/ˈwɔːtəwiːl/	cối xay nước	***Waterwheel** is a wheel turned by the movement of water*

2. Word formation

Words	Related words	Transcription	*Meaning*
basic (a)	basis (n)	/ˈbeɪsɪs/	*nền tảng, cơ sở*
	basically (adv)	/ˈbeɪsɪkli/	*về cơ bản*
complicate (v)	complicated (a)	/ˈkɒmplɪkeɪtɪd/	*phức tạp*
	complication (n)	/ˌkɒmplɪˈkeɪʃn/	*sự phức tạp*
curious (a)	curiosity (n)	/ˌkjʊəriˈɒsəti/	*sự tò mò*
	curiously (adv)	/ˈkjʊəriəsli/	*một cách tò mò*
custom (n)	customary (a)	/ˈkʌstəməri/	*theo phong tục*
	customise (v)	/ˈkʌstəmaɪz/	*tùy biến*
	customisation (n)	/ˌkʌstəmaɪˈzeɪʃn/	*sự tùy biến*
diverse (a)	diversity (n)	/daɪˈvɜːsəti/	*tính đa dạng*
	diversify (v)	/daɪˈvɜːsɪfaɪ/	*đa dạng hóa*
	diversification (n)	/daɪˌvɜːsɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/	*sự đa dạng hóa*
gather (v)	gathering (n)	/ˈgæðərɪŋ/	*sự tụ họp*
signify (a)	signification (n)	/ˌsɪgnɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/	*ý nghĩa*
	significant (a)	/sɪgˈnɪfɪkənt/	*có ý nghĩa*
	significance (n)	/sɪgˈnɪfɪkəns/	*ý nghĩa*
	insignificant (a)	/ˌɪnsɪgˈnɪfɪkənt/	*vô nghĩa*
	insignificance (n)	/ˌɪnsɪgˈnɪfɪkəns/	*sự vô nghĩa*
major (a)	majority (n)	/məˈdʒɒrəti/	*đa số*
minor (a)	minority (n)	/maɪˈnɒrəti/	*thiểu số*
culture (n)	cultural (a)	/ˈkʌltʃərəl/	*thuộc văn hóa*
	multicultural (a)	/ˌmʌltiˈkʌltʃərəl/	*đa văn hóa*
recognise (v)	recognition (n)	/ˌrekəgˈnɪʃn/	*sự công nhận*

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Words	Related words	Transcription	*Meaning*
special (a)	specially (adv)	/ˈspeʃəli/	*một cách đặc biệt*
	speciality (n)	/ˌspeʃiˈæləti/	*đặc sản*
tradition (n)	traditional (a)	/trəˈdɪʃənl/	*thuộc truyền thống*
	traditionally (adv)	/trəˈdɪʃənəli/	*một cách truyền thống*

Các em hãy vào link Vocabtest dưới đây để cùng tìm hiểu về các từ vựng chủ đề này nhé!

Link: http://www.vocabtest.com/vocabulary_word_test.php?tid=462313

PART 2: PRACTICE

I. Fill in the blanks with the correct word(s) to complete the sentence, using the pictures as hints.

1. I love the traditional ..... of the H'Mong people because of the colorful decorations.



2. Sa Pa has some of the most beautiful ..... in the world.



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3. The United States of America is the most ..... country in the world.



4. All ..... have the right to be respected and embraced.



5. ..... of any kinds is unacceptable.



II. Give the correct form of the word in brackets to complete the following sentences.

1. The _____ of a good marriage is trust. (BASIC)

2. The instructions look very _____. (COMPLICATE)

3. His clothes were _____ old-fashioned. (CURIOUS)

4. You can _____ the software in several ways. (CUSTOM)

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5. The wonderful _____ of our region's wildlife is now coming under threat. (DIVERSE)

6. Why bother arguing about such an _____ amount of money? (SIGNIFY)

7. English speakers form the _____ of the population. (MAJOR)

8. Britain is increasingly a _____ society. (CULTURE)

9. Oysters are a local _____ of the area. (SPECIAL)

10. The band plays _____ Celtic music. (TRADITION)

11. The Tay people live mostly in the _____ regions in the north of Viet Nam. (MOUNTAIN)

12. You can taste some _____ of the local people sold right there at the open-air market. (SPECIAL)

13. I'm sure you will have an _____ time when you attend Hoa Ban Festival. (FORGET)

14. Do the Cham people live in the _____ provinces of the country? (SOUTH)

15. The yellow colour of five-coloured sticky rice _____ Earth. (SYMBOL)

16. Is the _____ of the stilt house on the side? (ENTER)

17. We like the _____ songs of the Muong in Hoa Binh. (TRADITION)

18. Are there many _____ festivals held by the Viet people in spring? (RELIGION)

19. Thai cloth is famous for being unique, _____ and strong. (COLOUR)

20. Y Moan was one of the greatest _____ of the Ede ethnic group. (ART)

III. Put the correct word/ phrase in the box under each picture

bamboos	*costume*	*festival*	*pagoda*	*musical instrument*
shawl	*stilt house*	*temple*	*waterwheel*	*terraced fields*

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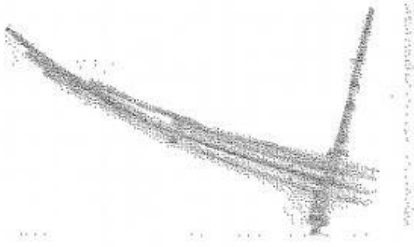
1. _____



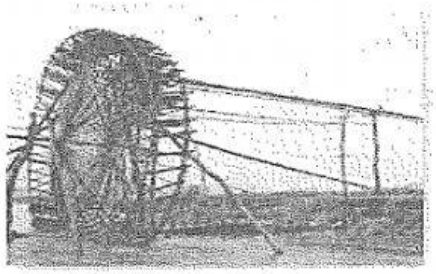
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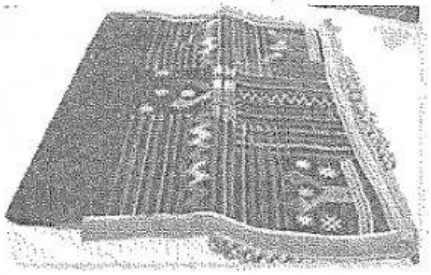
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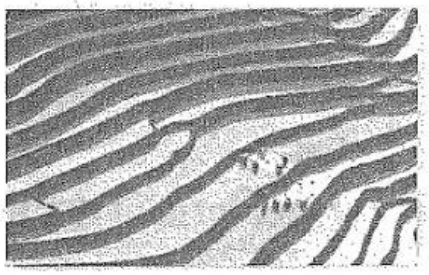
4. _____



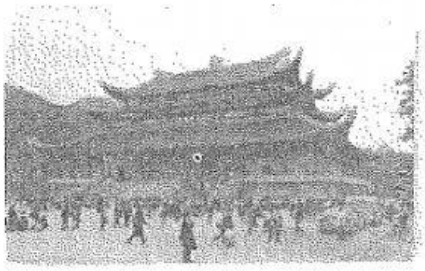
6. _____



7. _____



8. _____



9. _____

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5. _____



10. _____

IV. Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

boarding	*ceremonies*	*communal*	*costume*	*culture*
customs	*display*	*diverse*	*ethnic*	*worship*

1. The _____ house is the biggest house in the village.

2. The Hoa's _____ is more colorful than the Nung's.

3. Which _____ group has a larger population, the Bru-Van Kieu or the Khmer?

4. Does the Yao have a rich _____ of folk literature and art?

5. The Hmong people hold festivals and _____ every year.

6. Like some other peoples, the Thai _____ their ancestors.

7. Many ethnic minority students are studying at _____ schools.

8. The peoples of Viet Nam are _____ but very peaceful.

9. The ethnic minority peoples have their own _____ and traditions.

10. The items on _____ in the Museum of Ethnology are very interesting.

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