

UNIT 3. COMMUNITY SERVICE (DỊCH VỤ CỘNG ĐỒNG)

EX1: Cho dạng đúng của động từ ở dạng quá khứ (V2) và quá khứ phân từ (V3), dùng bảng động từ bắt quy tắc nêu cần.

V	V2	V3
be (là)		
bring (mang đến)		
buy (mua)		
cut (cắt)		
do (làm)		
eat (ăn)		
find (tìm)		
found (thành lập)		
go (đi)		
have (có)		
keep (giữ)		
lie (nằm)		
lie (nói dối)		
lose (mất)		
make (làm)		
move (di chuyển)		
play (chơi)		
provide (cung cấp)		
put (đặt)		

read (đọc)		
see (nhìn)		
sleep (ngủ)		
spend (dành)		
study (học)		
take (mang đi)		
think (nghĩ)		
travel (du lịch)		
visit (thăm)		
work (làm việc)		
write (viết)		

EX2: Viết các câu sau ở thẻ khẳng định (+), thẻ phủ định (-), thẻ nghi vấn (?) ở thì quá khứ đơn.

1. (+) They decided to leave soon.

(-) _____.

(?) _____?

2. (+) _____.

(-) There were not many homeless people here ten years ago.

(?) _____?

3. (+) _____.

(-) _____.

(?) Did Tom's grandfather use to be a soldier?

4. (+) My teacher started teaching here 6 years ago.

(-) _____.

(?) _____?

5. (+) Jane often went to school on foot 3 years ago.

(-) _____.

(?) _____ ?

6. (+) _____.

(-) The cat didn't want to eat yesterday.

(?) _____ ?

7. (+) _____.

(-) _____.

(?) Did the train arrive late yesterday?

8. (+) _____.

(-) There wasn't anything left in the fridge.

(?) _____ ?

EX3. Chia các động từ trong ngoặc ở thì quá khứ đơn.

1. Last week, my mother (take) _____ me to the zoo.

2. When we (arrive) _____ at the party, there (not be) _____ many people there.

3. My mother (say) _____ that she (buy) _____ me a new dress.

4. Last summer, my father (teach) _____ me to drive.

5. I (start) _____ doing charity when I (be) _____ a first-year student.

6. Many rich people (donate) _____ money for this volunteer program.

7. My friend (ring) _____ me yesterday and (invite) _____ me to his party.

8. What (you/ watch) _____ on TV last night?

9. When my father (be) _____ young, he (use to) _____ be the most handsome boy in the village.

10. _____ (you/ go) to see the concert yesterday?

11. My performance (not be) _____ really good. I (not feel) _____ happy about it.

12. Jim (spend) _____ the whole day taking after his brother.

13. I (write) _____ a letter to my foreign friend but he (not write) _____ back.

14. _____ (they/ be) students at our school?

15. Yesterday, I (see) _____ Jim at a bookstore.

EX7. Viết các câu sau ở thẻ khẳng định (+), thẻ phủ định (-), thẻ nghi vấn (?) ở thì hiện tại hoàn thành.

1. (+) I have finished my homework.

(-) _____.

(?) _____?

2. (+) _____.

(-) My uncle hasn't been to Singapore before.

(?) _____?

3. (+) _____.

(-) _____.

(?) Have they found their keys?

4. (+) Jim has just played video games with his brother.

(-) _____.

(?) _____?

5. (+) _____.

(-) My grandmother hasn't visited me since November.

(?) _____?

6. (+) _____.

(-) _____.

(?) Has your sister studied Medicine for 2 years?

7. (+) It has been long since our last encounter.

(-) _____.

(?) _____?

8. (+) _____.

(-) We haven't graduated yet.

(?) _____?

EX8: Đặt những trạng từ trong ngoặc vào đúng vị trí của nó trong các câu sau đây:

1. I have had dinner with my family. (already)

2. Have you finished your report? You need to bring it to me before 9 a.m. (yet)
3. I haven't done my homework. (yet)
4. My sister has left the party. (just)
5. Your mother has told you to come home early. (already)
6. Has the mouse gone? (already)
7. I have met her. (just)
8. The painter hasn't finished his work. (yet)

EX9. Điền “for” hoặc “since” vào chỗ trống sao cho thích hợp.

1. I have learned Japanese _____ 3 months.
2. May has been working for a non-profit organization _____ I graduated.
3. Kim has been unemployed _____ half a year.
4. I miss my friend. I haven't seen her _____ months.
5. We have lived in the dorm _____ our first year at university.
6. Jim and Jane have known each other _____ quite a long time.
7. The babies hungry. He hasn't eaten anything _____ the morning.
8. Have you used this laptop _____ 4 years?
9. They've been close friends _____ they started college.
10. My grandmother has been a vegetarian _____ several years.

EX12. Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.

1. His mother hasn't prepared the meal (already/ yet).
2. Tommy (worked/ has worked) for this company for 10 months but now he doesn't work here.
3. This machine (has worked/ worked) for ten years so far.
4. Mr. Vu (have found/ founded) this non-profit organization to benefit the local community.
5. James's (not been/not) a member of the volunteer club since he left school.
6. Her husband (has given up/ gave up) smoking when they had their first child.
7. (Have you read/ Did you read) this book yet?
8. I lost my key on my way home last night. Up to now I (didn't find/ haven't found) it.
9. You (have lied/ have lain) in bed since the morning. Get up and find something else to do.

10. They (were/ have been) close friends for 3 months but now they hate each other.
11. (Have you ever tried/ Did you ever try) ice skating when you were a kid?
12. How long (have you taught/ did you teach) in this primary school?
13. The last time we met (has been/ was) ten days ago.
14. You (have eaten/ haven't eaten) anything since yesterday. You must be very hungry now.
15. We (have been/ have never been) to this place before. This is the first time.

EX13. Chọn câu có cùng ý nghĩa với câu cho sẵn.

1. The last time I ate sushi was the last summer.
 - A. I have eaten sushi since the last summer.
 - B. I haven't eaten sushi since the last summer.
2. I last saw her on Monday.
 - A. I haven't seen her since Monday.
 - B. I have seen her since Monday.
3. I haven't watered this tree for a week.
 - A. The last time I watered this tree was a week ago.
 - B. The last time I didn't water this tree was a week ago.
4. I started collecting stamps last winter.
 - A. I have collected stamps since last summer.
 - B. I have started collecting stamps since last summer.
5. How long have you worked as a volunteer?
 - A. When did you start working as a volunteer?
 - B. When have you worked as a volunteer?
6. This singer's last performance was in July 20th.
 - A. This singer has performed since July 20th.
 - B. This singer hasn't performed since July 20th.
7. They began playing tennis in the spring of 2012.
 - A. They have played tennis since the spring of 2012.
 - B. They haven't played tennis since the spring of 2012.

8. I last went to the zoo when I was 10.

A. I haven't gone to the zoo since I was 10.

B. I have gone to the zoo since I was 10.