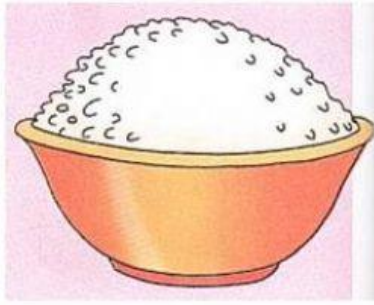




Ini nasi siapa?