

UNIT 2. URBANISATION

PHONETICS

Choose the word whose underlined part has a different pronunciation from the others

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|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>no</u> ne | B. ph <u>o</u> ne | C. st <u>o</u> ne | D. z <u>o</u> ne |
| 2. A. <u>l</u> ife | B. <u>l</u> ike | C. <u>l</u> ive | D. <u>l</u> ively |
| 3. A. <u>b</u> eard | B. <u>h</u> ear | C. <u>r</u> ear | D. sw <u>e</u> ar |
| 4. A. <u>a</u> ncient | B. educat <u>e</u> | C. stran <u>g</u> er | D. tran <u>s</u> fer |
| 5. A. acc <u>o</u> unt | B. ast <u>o</u> und | C. <u>c</u> ountry | D. <u>m</u> ounting |

Choose the word whose main STRESS is placed differently from the others in each group

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|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 6. A. emigrate | B. immigrate | C. advocate | D. inhabit |
| 7. A. confide | B. comfort | C. inflate | D. severe |
| 8. A. biology | B. environment | C. geography | D. scientific |
| 9. A. estimate | B. prestigious | C. proportion | D. urbanity |
| 10. A. drawback | B. greenhouse | C. mindset | D. overload |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions

VOCABULARY

11. Don't worry, we'll try to ____ the problems and find a solution for everyone.
A. carry on B. make up C. sort out D. switch off
12. The map of top ten most densely ____ countries in the world includes Monaco, Singapore, Bahrain, Malta and Bangladesh.
A. populated B. populating C. population D. popular
13. Each child had to ____ a short speech to the rest of the class.
A. do B. carry out C. make D. take
14. Overpopulation in urban areas tends to create unfavourable conditions, which may result in ____ of food in developing countries.
A. damages B. failures C. shortages D. supplies
15. We have to come to the conclusion. We are ____ out of time.
A. driving B. going C. running D. walking
16. Anna organized a few games to ____ the ice when the new students first arrived.
A. break B. crack C. drill D. melt
17. They hope to ____ a cure for the disease.
A. catch up on B. come up with C. fill up with D. go out with
18. Tony was totally opposed but if you give him some time to think about what you said. I'm sure he will ____ to your point of view.
A. come round B. deal with C. fit out D. keep down
19. The rapid rise in the global population is not expected to start ____ until past the middle of this century, by which time it will have reached 9 billion.

- A. falling off B. knocking down C. looking over D. passing out
20. Interactive games could be used in order to keep students ____.
- A. engage B. engaged C. engagement D. engaging
21. Although it was more than an hour late, the superstar finally showed up and ____ the attention of the audience.
- A. grabbed B. held C. paid D. took
22. He wasn't able to ____ with the stresses and strains of the job.
- A. catch up B. come down C. cope D. handle
23. Thanks to the development in technology, students have ____ to good resources.
- A. been accessed B. access C. accessing D. assessed
24. A high increase in crime rates is ____ by the majority of the people in urban cities.
- A. affected B. gone through C. influenced D. suffered
25. We could mention some solution and government ____ in the conclusion.
- A. initiates B. initiatives C. initiations D. initiators
26. Women who ____ due to marriage are not considered to be ____.
- A. migrate – migrants B. migrate – migrators
- C. migrant – migrators D. migrant - migrations
27. In order to apply for a credit card, Tom first has to ____ a four-page form at the bank.
- A. catch on B. come up with C. fill in D. hand out
28. The teacher explained so much stuff in just one lesson that most of the students could ____ only half of it.
- A. break up B. get through C. let out D. take in
29. Has the interviewer ____ the date? Yes, it's on next Monday.
- A. amend B. fixed C. moved D. revised
30. Don't worry. We're in good time; there's ____ to hurry.
- A. impossible B. no need C. no purpose D. unnecessary
31. Urbanization can bring social health and benefit; ____, it also has its drawbacks.
- A. by the way B. furthermore C. however D. moreover
32. During the lesson, if you have questions or comments, please feel free to ____ them.
- A. enlarge B. increase C. go up D. raise
33. The rate of urbanization is low ____ the rate of urban growth is high.
- A. but B. however C. so D. therefore
34. The level of urban unemployment and numbers of ____ are high.
- A. joblessness B. the jobless C. the joblessness D. the jobs

GRAMMAR

35. It is necessary that you ____ able to come with us.
- A. are B. be C. being D. to be
36. I suggest that Peter ____ the directions carefully before assembling the bicycle.

- A. read B. reading C. reads D. to read
37. We request that she _____ the window.
A. not open B. not to open C. not opening D. to not open
38. The UK is considering the proposal that it _____ compensations for damages of the Indian embassy.
A. been paying B. is paying C. paid D. pay
39. Mary demanded that the heater _____ immediately. Her apartment was freezing.
A. repaired B. be repaired C. being repaired D. been repaired
40. The monk insisted that the tourists _____ the temple until they had removed their shoes.
A. not enter B. not entering C. not to enter D. to not enter
41. The recommendation that she _____ a holiday was carried out.
A. has taken B. take C. taken D. taking
42. It is impolite that you _____ there when he gets off the plane.
A. be not standing B. been not standing C. not be standing D. not been standing
43. Congress has decreed that the gasoline tax _____.
A. abolish B. abolished C. be abolished D. been abolished
44. The doctor recommended that she _____ a specialist about the problem.
A. be seen B. seeing C. should be seen D. should see
45. It is essential that she _____ the truth.
A. told B. should be tell C. should be told D. should been told