

Tóm tắt

Cấu trúc giả định

Ghi nhớ ①

Cấu trúc giả định
với động từ ở thì
quá khứ

Giả định sự việc trái ngược với sự thật ở hiện tại
If + chủ ngữ + động từ ở thì quá khứ..., chủ ngữ +
would/could/might + động từ nguyên mẫu...

Ghi nhớ ②

Cấu trúc giả định
với động từ ở thì
quá khứ hoàn
thành

Giả định sự việc trái ngược với sự thật ở quá khứ
If + chủ ngữ + had + p.p..., chủ ngữ + would/
could/might + have + p.p....

Ghi nhớ ③

Cấu trúc giả định
kết hợp

Giả định sự việc trái ngược với sự thật ở quá khứ
và có ảnh hưởng đến hiện tại
If + chủ ngữ + had + p.p..., chủ ngữ + would/
could/might + động từ nguyên mẫu...

Ghi nhớ ④

Cấu trúc giả định
If + chủ ngữ +
should + động từ
nguyên mẫu

Diễn tả sự việc trong tương lai, ít có khả năng xảy
ra trong thực tế

If + chủ ngữ + should + động từ nguyên mẫu...,
chủ ngữ + will/would/can/could/may/might +
động từ nguyên mẫu...

If + chủ ngữ + should + động từ nguyên mẫu...,
câu mệnh lệnh.

Ghi nhớ ⑤

Lược bỏ if, đảo
vị trí của chủ ngữ
và động từ were
hoặc trợ động từ

Nếu mệnh đề if có động từ were hoặc các trợ động
từ như had, should thì bạn có thể lược bỏ if đồng
thời đảo vị trí của chủ ngữ và động từ were hoặc trợ
động từ.



Luyện tập

1-5 Chọn đáp án đúng trong hai đáp án cho sẵn.

1. If checks had been accepted yesterday, I could (A. have registered / B. be registering) for this class.
2. If she owned a car, she (A. would build / B. built) a garage on her property.
3. If the electrical equipment (A. has been / B. had been) repaired, the traffic lights would work now.
4. If you still had the receipt, the theater (A. might refund / B. refunded) the tickets.
5. If the customer (A. had made / B. made) the payment promptly, she would not have paid a penalty.

6-8 Chọn đáp án đúng để điền vào chỗ trống trong các câu sau.

6. If your injury should get worse, you _____ to see a specialist.
(A) are needing (B) will need (C) have needed (D) had needed
7. If the security officer _____ on duty today, we could inform him about the missing jewelry.
(A) are (B) were (C) has (D) had
8. Were there a better selection of clothing, we _____ at this store more often.
(A) would shop (B) shopped (C) are shopping (D) were shopping

Unit 13

9-10 Đọc đoạn văn sau và chọn đáp án đúng.

Unfortunately, many new residences are being constructed in the area, and this is causing a lot of noise. If the builders 9. (A. decided / B. had decided) to work at separate times of the day, the noise would not be so bad now. If you 10. (A. should / B. could) wish to complain to the construction site manager about the problem, please contact him on 012-887-0709.

Đáp án: trang 321

Actual Test

Part V Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

1. The pharmacy stocks _____ that can be used to cure colds and other illnesses.
(A) remedies
(B) permits
(C) resources
(D) foundations
2. If she saw the wheel tracks, she _____ you what kind of vehicle made them.
(A) could tell
(B) have told
(C) tells
(D) told
3. If the clothes _____ more formal, the merchant would have selected them for the ceremony.
(A) has been
(B) had been
(C) is
(D) is being
4. All the professionals who work at Houston Pharmacies have _____ from certified institutions.
(A) theories
(B) medications
(C) licenses
(D) prescriptions
5. Some tenants of this building could not _____ to pay their monthly power, water and gas bills.
(A) afford
(B) defend
(C) support
(D) pretend
6. _____ the auction items payable by credit card, more of them would be sold.
(A) Had
(B) Have
(C) Were
(D) Be
7. The tenant will only get his _____ back once the apartment has been inspected for damage.
(A) district
(B) alarm
(C) deposit
(D) issue
8. If the warranty had not included a return policy, I would _____ an objection with the company.
(A) be raised
(B) had raised
(C) have raised
(D) been raised

Part VI Questions 9-11 refer to the following email.

To: Sevi Rita <sevirita@ttns.com>
From: Jim White <jimwhite@ttns.com>

Dear Sevi,

I signed up for a new health insurance plan yesterday. The customer service agent showed me a wide range of _____ to suit people on different budgets. We then

9. (A) concepts
(B) policies
(C) mechanisms
(D) capabilities

spent a few minutes discussing my specific needs. I chose full medical _____

10. (A) coverage
(B) term
(C) parcel
(D) equipment

because the monthly premiums seemed fairly reasonable. The whole package will only cost me \$100 a month, so I think it is worth it. If I _____ encounter any medical

11. (A) would
(B) could
(C) had
(D) should

problems from now on, all of the hospital bills will be taken care of automatically. I feel much more confident about my future now, and I recommend that you do the same.

Regards,

Jim

Unit 13