

## Tóm tắt

### Cấu trúc giả định

<b>Ghi nhớ ①</b>	Giả định sự việc trái ngược với sự thật ở hiện tại
Cấu trúc giả định với động từ ở thì quá khứ	If + chủ ngữ + động từ ở thì quá khứ..., chủ ngữ + would/could/might + động từ nguyên mẫu...
<b>Ghi nhớ ②</b>	Giả định sự việc trái ngược với sự thật ở quá khứ
Cấu trúc giả định với động từ ở thì quá khứ hoàn thành	If + chủ ngữ + had + p.p..., chủ ngữ + would/ could/might + have + p.p...
<b>Ghi nhớ ③</b>	Giả định sự việc trái ngược với sự thật ở quá khứ và có ảnh hưởng đến hiện tại
kết hợp	If + chủ ngữ + had + p.p..., chủ ngữ + would/ could/might + động từ nguyên mẫu...
<b>Ghi nhớ ④</b>	Điển tả sự việc trong tương lai, ít có khả năng xảy ra trong thực tế
Cấu trúc giả định If + chủ ngữ + should + động từ nguyên mẫu	If + chủ ngữ + should + động từ nguyên mẫu..., chủ ngữ + will/would/can/could/may/might + động từ nguyên mẫu...
	If + chủ ngữ + should + động từ nguyên mẫu..., câu mệnh lệnh.
<b>Ghi nhớ ⑤</b>	Nếu mệnh đề if có động từ were hoặc các trợ động từ như had, should thì bạn có thể lược bỏ if đồng thời đảo vị trí của chủ ngữ và động từ were hoặc trợ động từ.
Lược bỏ if, đảo vị trí của chủ ngữ và động từ were hoặc trợ động từ	



## Luyện tập

1-5 Chọn đáp án đúng trong hai đáp án cho sẵn.

1. If checks had been accepted yesterday, I could (A. have registered / B. be registering) for this class.
2. If she owned a car, she (A. would build / B. built) a garage on her property.
3. If the electrical equipment (A. has been / B. had been) repaired, the traffic lights would work now.
4. If you still had the receipt, the theater (A. might refund / B. refunded) the tickets.
5. If the customer (A. had made / B. made) the payment promptly, she would not have paid a penalty.

6-8 Chọn đáp án đúng để điền vào chỗ trống trong các câu sau.

6. If your injury should get worse, you \_\_\_\_\_ to see a specialist.  
(A) are needing      (B) will need      (C) have needed      (D) had needed
7. If the security officer \_\_\_\_\_ on duty today, we could inform him about the missing jewelry.  
(A) are      (B) were      (C) has      (D) had
8. Were there a better selection of clothing, we \_\_\_\_\_ at this store more often.  
(A) would shop      (B) shopped      (C) are shopping      (D) were shopping

Unit 13

9-10 Đọc đoạn văn sau và chọn đáp án đúng.

Unfortunately, many new residences are being constructed in the area, and this is causing a lot of noise. If the builders 9. (A. decided / B. had decided) to work at separate times of the day, the noise would not be so bad now. If you 10. (A. should / B. could) wish to complain to the construction site manager about the problem, please contact him on 012-887-0709.

Đáp án: trang 321

# Actual Test

Part V Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

1. The pharmacy stocks \_\_\_\_\_ that can be used to cure colds and other illnesses.  
(A) remedies  
(B) permits  
(C) resources  
(D) foundations
2. If she saw the wheel tracks, she \_\_\_\_\_ you what kind of vehicle made them.  
(A) could tell  
(B) have told  
(C) tells  
(D) told
3. If the clothes \_\_\_\_\_ more formal, the merchant would have selected them for the ceremony.  
(A) has been  
(B) had been  
(C) is  
(D) is being
4. All the professionals who work at Houston Pharmacies have \_\_\_\_\_ from certified institutions.  
(A) theories  
(B) medications  
(C) licenses  
(D) prescriptions
5. Some tenants of this building could not \_\_\_\_\_ to pay their monthly power, water and gas bills.  
(A) afford  
(B) defend  
(C) support  
(D) pretend
6. \_\_\_\_\_ the auction items payable by credit card, more of them would be sold.  
(A) Had  
(B) Have  
(C) Were  
(D) Be
7. The tenant will only get his \_\_\_\_\_ back once the apartment has been inspected for damage.  
(A) district  
(B) alarm  
(C) deposit  
(D) issue
8. If the warranty had not included a return policy, I would \_\_\_\_\_ an objection with the company.  
(A) be raised  
(B) had raised  
(C) have raised  
(D) been raised

Part VI Questions 9-11 refer to the following email.

To: Sevi Rita <sevirita@ttns.com>  
From: Jim White <jimwhite@ttns.com>

Dear Sevi,

I signed up for a new health insurance plan yesterday. The customer service agent showed me a wide range of \_\_\_\_\_ to suit people on different budgets. We then

9. (A) concepts  
(B) policies  
(C) mechanisms  
(D) capabilities

spent a few minutes discussing my specific needs. I chose full medical \_\_\_\_\_

10. (A) coverage  
(B) term  
(C) parcel  
(D) equipment

because the monthly premiums seemed fairly reasonable. The whole package will only cost me \$100 a month, so I think it is worth it. If I \_\_\_\_\_ encounter any medical

11. (A) would  
(B) could  
(C) had  
(D) should

problems from now on, all of the hospital bills will be taken care of automatically. I feel much more confident about my future now, and I recommend that you do the same.

Unit 13

Regards,

Jim