

MODAL VERBS

1. *You are not allowed to take photos in the museum.*
 - A. You may take photos in the museum.
 - B. You should take photos in the museum.
 - C. You mustn't take photos in the museum.
 - D. You needn't take photos in the museum.
2. *I'm certain that Joe attended the ceremony as he can vividly recount the event.*
 - A. Joe could have attended the ceremony as he can vividly recount the event.
 - B. Joe must have attended the ceremony as he can vividly recount the event.
 - C. Joe mightn't have attended the ceremony as he can vividly recount the event.
 - D. Joe needn't have attended the ceremony as he can vividly recount the event.
3. *I thought it was not necessary to book tickets for the film in advance, but I was wrong.*
 - A. I needn't have booked tickets for the film in advance.
 - B. I couldn't have booked tickets for the film in advance.
 - C. I should have booked tickets for the film in advance.
 - D. I must have booked tickets for the film in advance.
4. *I'm sure that they had practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals*
 - A. They couldn't have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals
 - B. They must have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals
 - C. They shouldn't have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals
 - D. They might have practiced hard for the games as they won a lot of medals.
5. *It was wrong of you to criticise your son in front of his friends.*
 - A. You could have criticised your son in front of his friends.
 - B. You must have criticised your son in front of his friends.
 - C. You mightn't have criticised your son in front of his friends.
 - D. You shouldn't have criticised your son in front of his friends.
6. *I'm sure Luisa was very disappointed when she failed the exam.*
 - A. Luisa must be very disappointed when she failed the exam.
 - B. Luisa must have been very disappointed when she failed the exam.
 - C. Luisa may be very disappointed when she failed the exam.
 - D. Luisa could have been very disappointed when she failed the exam.
7. *I really believe my letter came as a great surprise to John.*
 - A. John might be very surprised to receive my letter.
 - B. John might have been very surprised to receive my letter.
 - C. John must be very surprised to receive my letter.
 - D. John must have been very surprised to receive my letter.

8. *Sally paid for her travel in advance, but it wasn't necessary.*
- A. Sally needn't have paid for her travel in advance.
 - B. Sally might not have paid for her travel in advance.
 - C. Sally may not have paid for her travel in advance.
 - D. Sally couldn't have paid for her travel in advance.
9. *You needn't have taken so many warm clothes there.*
- A. It was not necessary for you to take so many warm clothes there.
 - B. You have taken so many warm clothes there that I don't need.
 - C. There's no need for you to take so many warm clothes there.
 - D. You took lots of warm clothes there but it turned out not necessary.
10. *Mary should never have been allowed to try to swim in the sea alone.*
- A. When Mary let to swim in the sea alone, she said new what she was doing.
 - B. It would probably be wrong to let Mary swims in the sea on her own.
 - C. No one could have stopped Mary from trying to swim in the sea by herself.
 - D. Someone ought to have stopped Mary from attempting to swim in the sea on her own.
11. *It was impossible that he forgot to wear the helmet.*
- A. He should have worn the helmet
 - B. He must have worn the helmet
 - C. He might have forgot to wear the helmet
 - D. He needn't have forgot wearing the helmet
12. *The fishes had died. I'm sure he forgot to feed them.*
- A. He must have forgot to feed the fishes.
 - B. He should have fed the fishes.
 - C. He needn't have fed the fishes.
 - D. He might have forgot feeding the fishes.
13. *His parents complained about his absence from school. It's wrong of him not to tell them about that.*
- A. He should have told his parents about his absence from school.
 - B. He might have told his parents about his absence from school.
 - C. He must have told his parents about his absence from school.
 - D. He can have told his parents about his absence from school.
14. *I'm sure that she didn't kill him because she was with me at the supermarket when the murder happened.*
- A. She mustn't have killed him because she was with me at the supermarket when the murder happened.
 - B. She needn't have killed him because she was with me at the supermarket when the murder happened.
 - C. She can't have killed him because she was with me at the supermarket when the murder happened.
 - D. She shouldn't have killed him because she was with me at the supermarket when the murder happened

15. *Perhaps he will return before you call.*
- A. He may be returning before you called.
 - B. He may/might have returned before you called.
 - C. He should have returned before you called.
 - D. He may return before you call.
16. *You don't need to type the letter right now. You can do it later.*
- A. You mustn't type the letter right now because you can do it later.
 - B. You can't have typed the letter right now because you can do it later.
 - C. You needn't type the letter right now because you can do it later.
 - D. You needn't have typed the letter right now because you can do it later.
17. *It's against the law if you hunt the endangered species.*
- A. You don't need to hunt the endangered species.
 - B. You mustn't hunt the endangered species.
 - C. You needn't hunt the endangered species.
 - D. You can't hunt the endangered species.
18. *I'm sure he knew all about the secret because he was there when we were talking.*
- A. He must be knowing all about the secret because he was there when we were talking.
 - B. He should have known all about the secret because he was there when we were talking.
 - C. He must have known all about the secret because he was there when we were talking.
 - D. He might have known all about the secret because he was there when we were talking.
19. *It isn't mandatory to submit my assignment today.*
- A. I mustn't submit my assignment today.
 - B. My assignment must have been submitted today.
 - C. I needn't submit my assignment today.
 - D. My assignment is required to submit by today.
20. *Tom went on and on apologizing about it, which was quite unnecessary.*
- A. Tom can't have apologized. I quite understand.
 - B. Tom shouldn't have apologized. I quite understand.
 - C. Tom wouldn't have apologized. I quite understand.
 - D. Tom needn't have apologized. I quite understand.
21. *It's possible that she didn't hear what I said.*
- A. She might have not heard what I said.
 - B. She might not hear what I said.
 - C. She may not hear what I said.
 - D. She may not have heard what I said.
22. *It's was wrong of you to betray her because she was kind to you.*
- A. You shouldn't have betrayed her because she was kind to you.
 - B. You needn't have betrayed her because she was kind to you.
 - C. You can't have betrayed her because she was kind to you.
 - D. You mustn't have betrayed her because she was kind to you.
23. *I'm sure he did this because I saw him standing there.*

- A. He must have done this because I saw him standing there.
 - B. He can have done this because I saw him standing there.
 - C. He need have done this because I saw him standing there.
 - D. He may have done this because I saw him standing there.
24. *I'm sure it wasn't Mr. Pike you saw because he is in London.*
- A. It mustn't have been Mr. Pike you saw because he is in London.
 - B. It can't have been Mr. Pike you saw because he is in London.
 - C. It mightn't be Mr. Pike you saw because he is in London.
 - D. It couldn't be Mr. Pike you saw because he is in London.
25. *You have to do clean the house every morning because there is a lot of smoke out there.*
- A. The house has been cleaned every morning because there is a lot of smoke out there.
 - B. The house has to do by you every morning because there is a lot of smoke out there.
 - C. The house has to be done every morning because there is a lot of smoke out there.
 - D. The house have to be done every morning because there is a lot of smoke out there.
26. *It isn't necessary for you to send her a letter today.*
- A. Her letter must have been sent today.
 - B. I mustn't send her letter today.
 - C. Her letter was required to send today.
 - D. You needn't send her a letter today.
27. *Is it possible for me to phone you at about 10 pm tomorrow?*
- A. Will I phone you at about 10 pm tomorrow?
 - B. Can I phone you at about 10 pm tomorrow?
 - C. Must I phone you at about 10 pm tomorrow?
 - D. Could phone you at about 10 pm tomorrow?
28. *It's time for me to start to think about the job I will do in the future.*
- A. I should start to think about the job I will do in the future.
 - B. I may start to think about the job I will do in the future.
 - C. I needn't start to think about the job I will do in the future.
 - D. I must have started to think about the job I will do in the future.
29. *James should have been told the news a long time ago.*
- A. James did not tell the news a long time ago.
 - B. James had not told the news for a long time.
 - C. James was not told the news although it was necessary for him.
 - D. James has not been told the news for a long time although he should know it.
30. *Smoking is not allowed in public places such as: hospitals, schools.*
- A. You needn't smoke in public places such as: hospitals, schools.
 - B. You mustn't smoke in public places such as: hospitals, schools.
 - C. You don't smoke in public places such as: hospitals, schools.
 - D. You may smoke in public places such as: hospitals, schools.
31. *It is compulsory for all the students to obey the class rules.*
- A. All the students needn't obey the class rules.

- B. All the students needn't obey the class rules.
- C. All the students can't obey the class rules.
- D. All the students must obey the class rules.

32. *The students are required to keep silent during the exam.*

- A. The students may keep silent during the exam.
- B. The students must keep silent during the exam.
- C. The students needn't keep silent during the exam.
- D. The students shouldn't keep silent during the exam.

33. *It is necessary for people to wear face masks when going out during the Covid-19 pandemic.*

- A. People can wear face masks when going out during the Covid-19 pandemic.
- B. People must wear face masks when going out during the Covid-19 pandemic.
- C. People should wear face masks when going out during the Covid-19 pandemic.
- D. People may wear face masks when going out during the Covid-19 pandemic.

34. *The workers at the factory are required to wear protective clothing.*

- A. The workers at the factory should wear protective clothing.
- B. The workers at the factory must wear protective clothing.
- C. The workers at the factory need to wear protective clothing.
- D. The workers at the factory may wear protective clothing.

35. *Perhaps we will be late for the meeting.*

- A. We must get to the meeting on time.
- B. We should get to the meeting on time.
- C. We needn't get to the meeting on time.
- D. We may not get to the meeting on time.