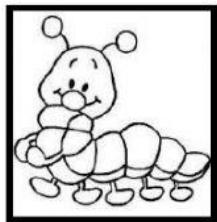
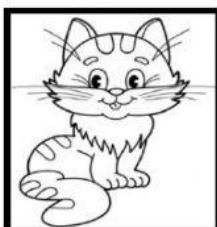
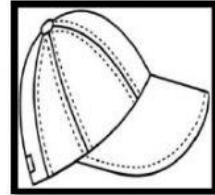


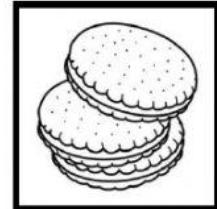
Otras palabras con ga go gu
Une cada imagen con su nombre.



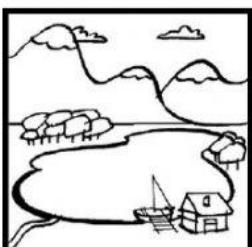
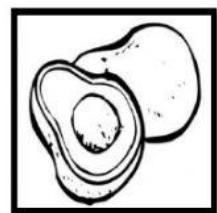
gallina



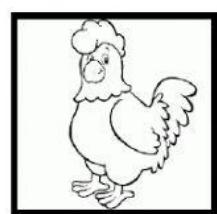
gusano



gorra



gato



galleta

lago