

1

Family and friends

Unit map

Vocabulary

Family members
Adjectives and prepositions
Housework
Describing people
Personality adjectives

Word Skills

Singular and plural nouns

Grammar

Present simple (affirmative)
Present simple (negative and interrogative)

Listening

Spelling and pronunciation



Reading Sibling rivalry

FEMALE	MALE	MALE OR FEMALE



Vocabulary Builder page 117

Grammar Builder page 124

Grammar Reference page 125

1A

Vocabulary

Family

I can talk about family members.



1 1.11 **VOCABULARY** Work in pairs. Put the family members below into three groups: a) female b) male c) male or female. Then listen and check.

Family members aunt brother child / children cousin daughter father (dad) grandchild / grandchildren granddaughter grandfather (grandad) grandmother (grandma) grandparent grandson husband mother (mum) nephew niece parent sister son uncle wife

LEARN THIS! Possessive 's

a We add 's to a name or noun to show possession or a family relationship.
my cousin's husband

b We just add an apostrophe (') to plural nouns ending in -s.
my parents' friends (but *his children's school*)

2 Read the **Learn this!** box. Then complete the sentences, adding possessive 's and the correct family member.

- 1 Harry is Tom's son.
- 2 Martin is Tom _____.
- 3 Nathan and Rosie are Sophie _____.
- 4 Harry is Liz _____.
- 5 Lisa is Mia _____.
- 6 Clare and Liz are Jessica _____.
- 7 Poppy, Harry and Mia are Rosie _____.

Grammar Builder 1A page 124

2 Rewrite these sentences using the saxon genitive.

Example: Those men have some books. The books are very old.

Those men's books are very old.

- The shirt of Eli has got a stain.
- Ana has a sister. She is a nurse.
- Karen has a mirror. It is broken.
- The milk of the cow is nutritive.
- The notebooks of the students are messy.
- Carlos has a sofa. It is comfortable.

Possessive Adjectives

SUBJECT PRONOUN	POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVE
I	My shirt is green.
YOU	YOUR book is new.
HE	HIS pillow is soft.
SHE	HER dog is small.
IT	ITS bone is old.
WE	OUR bird is noisy.
YOU	YOUR house is big.
THEY	THEIR car is slow.

YOUR = Possessive Adjective

- You need to bring your dictionary.

YOU'RE = You are (contraction)

- You're an excellent student.

ITS = Possessive Adjective

- The dog played with its ball.

IT'S = It is (contraction)

- It's very hot right now.

Choose the correct words

- 1 They have two daughters. daughters are pretty.
- 2 He has new shoes. These are new shoes.
- 3 I have some comic books. These are comic books.
- 4 We have a puppy. We love puppy.
- 5 Sally has a wallet. wallet is expensive.
- 6 Look at the parrot. feathers are beautiful.
- 7 Mrs. Ward has a baby. baby is very cute.
- 8 Look at the giraffe. neck is long.
- 9 I know James. brother is my classmate.
- 10 Lisa and Paul have a truck. truck is great.
- 11 My sister and I have a piano. We like piano.
- 12 You look tired. eyes are red.