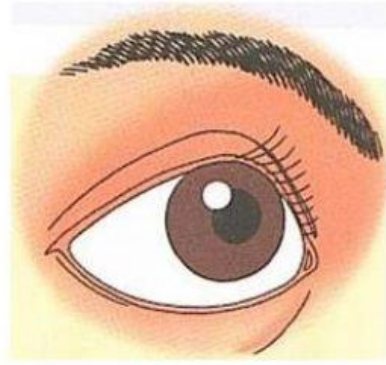




Ini apa?