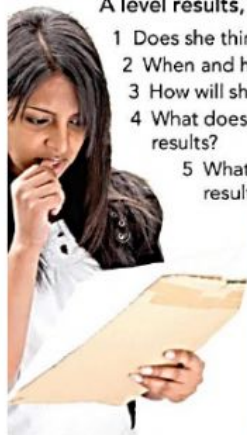


FUTURE TIME CLAUSES

- When was the last time you had to do an exam or certification?
- How did you feel before it?
- How did you prepare for it?

b 7.10 Listen to Olivia, who is waiting for her A level results, and answer the questions.



- 1 Does she think she's passed?
- 2 When and how will she get her exam results?
- 3 How will she celebrate if she gets good results?
- 4 What does she want to do if she gets good results?
- 5 What will she do if she doesn't get the results that she needs?

Exam results

Exam results can be given as **marks** (usually out of 10 or 100), or as **grades** (A, B, C, etc.). A level marks are given as grades. The top grade is A* (A star), which is better than an A.

c 7.11 Listen to Olivia after she got her results. What grades did she get? What's she going to do?

d 7.12 Can you remember what Olivia said? Try to complete the sentences. Then listen and check.

- 1 They won't give me a place **unless** _____ at least two A*s and an A.
- 2 **As soon as** _____, I'll go to school and pick up the envelope.
- 3 I don't want to plan any celebrations **until** _____ the results.
- 4 **If** I don't get into Cambridge, _____.
- 5 **When** _____ a bit more positive, I'll try to get a place at another university.

Grammar rules

first conditional and future time clauses + **when, until, etc.**

first conditional sentences: if + present simple, will / won't + infinitive

- 1 If you **work** hard, you'll **pass** your exams. 7.13
- 2 The teacher **won't be** very pleased if we're late for class.
- 3 **Come** and see us next week if you **have** time.
- 4 Alison **won't get** into university unless she **gets** good grades.
- 5 I **won't go** unless you **go** too.



- We use first conditional sentences to talk about a possible / probable future situation and its consequence.

- 1 We use the present tense (**NOT** the future) after **if** in first conditional sentences. **NOT** *If you'll work hard, you'll pass all your exams.*
- 2 We can also use an imperative instead of the **will** clause.
- 3 We can use **unless** + present simple instead of **if...not** in conditional sentences. Compare: *Alison won't get into university if she doesn't get good grades.*

future time clauses

We'll **have** dinner when your father **gets** home. 7.14
 As soon as you **get** your exam results, **call** me.
 I **won't go** to bed until you **come** home.
 I'll **have** a quick lunch before I **leave**.
 After I **finish** university, I'll probably **take** a year off and travel.

- We use the present tense (**NOT** the future) after **when, as soon as, until, before, and after** to talk about the future.

a Complete with the present simple or future with *will* and the verbs in brackets.

- If I fail my exams, I'll take them again next year. (take)
- 1 That girl _____ into trouble if she doesn't wear her uniform. (get)
 - 2 If you give in your homework late, the teacher _____ it. (not mark)
 - 3 Don't write anything unless you _____ sure of the answer. (be)
 - 4 Gary will be expelled if his behaviour _____. (not improve)
 - 5 They'll be late for school unless they _____. (hurry)
 - 6 Ask me if you _____ what to do. (not know)
 - 7 Johnny will be punished if he _____ at the teacher again. (shout)
 - 8 My sister _____ university this year if she passes all her exams. (finish)
 - 9 I _____ tonight unless I finish my homework quickly. (not go out)
 - 10 Call me if you _____ some help with your project. (need)

b Circle the correct word or expression.

- I won't go to university if unless I don't get good results.
- 1 Don't turn over the exam paper *after* / *until* the teacher tells you to.
 - 2 Please check the water's not too hot *before* / *after* the kids get in the bath.
 - 3 Your parents will be really happy *when* / *unless* they hear your good news.
 - 4 I'll look for a job in September *before* / *after* I come back from holiday.
 - 5 The schools will close *unless* / *until* it stops snowing soon.
 - 6 The job is very urgent, so please do it *after* / *as soon as* you can.
 - 7 We'll stay in the library *as soon as* / *until* it closes. Then we'll go home.
 - 8 Harry will probably learn to drive *when* / *until* he's 18.
 - 9 You won't be able to speak to the head teacher *unless* / *if* you make an appointment.
 - 10 Give Mummy a kiss *before* / *after* she goes to work.

← p.68

Complete the conversations with the verbs in the correct form: present simple, imperative, or *will* + infinitive. Use contractions where possible.

- 1 **A** Ugh! The weather's terrible! Unless it ¹ improves (improve) at the weekend, we ² _____ (have to) cancel the party.
B What? We can't cancel it!
A But we ³ _____ (not able to) have a barbecue if it ⁴ _____ (rain).
B Well, if the weather ⁵ _____ (be) still bad, we ⁶ _____ (have) lunch inside instead.



- 2 **A** So, ⁷ _____ (not forget) to phone me when you ⁸ _____ (get) there.
B Yes, Mum. I ⁹ _____ (call) you as soon as I ¹⁰ _____ (arrive).
A And if anything ¹¹ _____ (go) wrong, ¹² _____ (you / let) me know straight away?
B Yes, Mum. Stop worrying!

