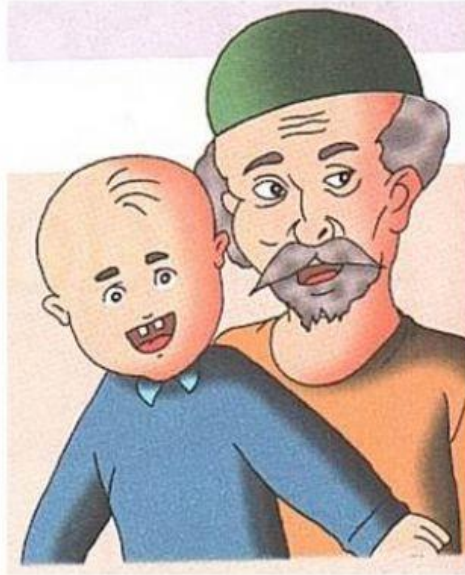




Ini siapa?