

1 Osman I is the person ..... founded the Ottoman dynasty in 1299.

- A) whose
- B) when
- C) whom
- D) who
- E) which

2 Osman I is the person after ..... the dynasty was named.

- A) which
- B) when
- C) why
- D) where
- E) whom

3 Orhan I ..... succeeded Osman I in 1324 concentrated on capturing the areas in northwestern Antolia, ..... was under the Byzantine rule.

- A) whom / that
- B) who / which
- C) whose / that
- D) that / that
- E) where / when

4 Mudanya ..... was captured by Orhan I was an important port of Bursa

- A) who
- B) whose
- C) what
- D) which
- E) whom

5 In the battle ..... took place between 1365 and 1369 Murad I defeated the Byzantine.

- A) whom
- B) who
- C) which
- D) where
- E) when

6 Murad I under ..... reign most of the Balkan region was taken under control organized the government of the Divan.

- A) which
- B) what
- C) when
- D) whose
- E) who

7 Mehmed II, ..... also known as Mehmed the Conqueror, was the Sultan of Ottoman Empire from 1444-1446 and 1451-1481.

- A) who
- B) of whom
- C) -----
- D) that
- E) which

8 Constantinople, ..... captured by Mehmed II in 1453 became the capital city of Ottoman Empire

- A) who
- B) -----
- C) when
- D) which
- E) of which

- 9 Mehmed brought about the unification of the Anatolian Beyliks ..... was lost the Battle of Ankara in 1402.
- A) whom  
B) which  
C) where  
D) when  
E) in which
- 10 The fall of Hungary ..... made the Ottomans a supreme power in Eastern Europe was an important victory of Suleiman the Magnificent reign.
- A) why  
B) which  
C) whom  
D) who  
E) when
- 11 ..... under a common religion and strong government systems, the Ottomans rapidly preached Islamic traditions and culture in most parts of the modern world.
- A) United  
B) Uniting  
C) Having been united  
D) To have united  
E) Being united
- 12 Mongols, who were the first tribes ..... Asia Minor and destroyed the Seljuks gave the Ottoman Empire ample scope to grow.
- A) to have invaded  
B) invading  
C) having invaded  
D) invaded  
E) to be invaded
- 13 The eastern border of the Ottoman Empire consisted of another empire ..... known as the Persian Empire.
- A) that  
B) which  
C) -----  
D) which  
E) was known
- 14 Islam the ideology ..... united the entire Ottoman Empire was the main religion of the Empire.
- A) why  
B) what  
C) whom  
D) which  
E) where
- 15 1227 is the year during ..... the Ottoman Turks were introduced to the West for the very first time.
- A) who  
B) of whom  
C) whose  
D) where  
E) which
- 16 Ottoman Empire architecture movement the roots ..... were established in the sixteenth-century is among the most beautiful in the world.
- A) whose  
B) when  
C) of which  
D) whom  
E) why

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