

<p>1 Osman I is the person founded the Ottoman dynasty in 1299.</p> <p>A) whose B) when C) whom D) who E) which</p>	<p>5 In the battle took place between 1365 and 1369 Murad I defeated the Byzantine.</p> <p>A) whom B) who C) which D) where E) when</p>
<p>2 Osman I is the person after the dynasty was named.</p> <p>A) which B) when C) why D) where E) whom</p>	<p>6 Murad I under reign most of the Balkan region was taken under control organized the government of the Divan.</p> <p>A) which B) what C) when D) whose E) who</p>
<p>3 Orhan I succeeded Osman I in 1324 concentrated on capturing the areas in northwestern Anatolia, was under the Byzantine rule.</p> <p>A) whom / that B) who / which C) whose / that D) that / that E) where / when</p>	<p>7 Mehmed II, also known as Mehmed the Conqueror, was the Sultan of Ottoman Empire from 1444-1446 and 1451-1481.</p> <p>A) who B) of whom C) ----- D) that E) which</p>
<p>4 Mudanya was captured by Orhan I was an important port of Bursa</p> <p>A) who B) whose C) what D) which E) whom</p>	<p>8 Constantinople, captured by Mehmed II in 1453 became the capital city of Ottoman Empire</p> <p>A) who B) ----- C) when D) which E) of which</p>

9 **Mehmed brought about the unification of the Anatolian Beyliks was lost the Battle of Ankara in 1402.**

- A) whom
- B) which
- C) where
- D) when
- E) in which

10 **The fall of Hungary made the Ottomans a supreme power in Eastern Europe was an important victory of Suleiman the Magnificent reign.**

- A) why
- B) which
- C) whom
- D) who
- E) when

11 **..... under a common religion and strong government systems, the Ottomans rapidly preached Islamic traditions and culture in most parts of the modern world.**

- A) United
- B) Uniting
- C) Having been united
- D) To have united
- E) Being united

12 **Mongols, who were the first tribes Asia Minor and destroyed the Seljuks gave the Ottoman Empire ample scope to grow.**

- A) to have invaded
- B) invading
- C) having invaded
- D) invaded
- E) to be invaded

13 **The eastern border of the Ottoman Empire consisted of another empire known as the Persian Empire.**

- A) that
- B) which
- C) -----
- D) which
- E) was known

14 **Islam the ideology united the entire Ottoman Empire was the main religion of the Empire.**

- A) why
- B) what
- C) whom
- D) which
- E) where

15 **1227 is the year during the Ottoman Turks were introduced to the West for the very first time.**

- A) who
- B) of whom
- C) whose
- D) where
- E) which

16 **Ottoman Empire architecture movement the roots were established in the sixteenth-century is among the most beautiful in the world.**

- A) whose
- B) when
- C) of which
- D) whom
- E) why