

## Activities. Step to book

### Vocabulary 1- Places in Your Neighborhood.

bus stop	church	library	sports stadium
café	cinema	newsagent's	supermarket
chemist's	department store	petrol station	tennis courts

**Complete the sentences by using the words in the box. Completar las oraciones con una de las palabras del recuadro**

1. There's a \_\_\_\_\_ near my home but I almost never take public transport. I usually get around town by bicycle.
2. I would rather watch a DVD at home than go to a \_\_\_\_\_
3. Working at a \_\_\_\_\_ is a common part-time job for students. I hate the smell of petrol so I would never do that job.
4. My parents go to \_\_\_\_\_ on Sunday mornings but I only go on important days like Christmas and Easter.
5. There are some public \_\_\_\_\_ in my local park. You can play there for free.
6. I seldom see a doctor when I get sick. I prefer to go to a \_\_\_\_\_ and buy some medicine.
7. There's a small \_\_\_\_\_ in my town. It holds about 5,000 people.

### Vocabulary 2- Mega Structures

Picchu	The Great Wall of China The Eiffel Tower	The Empire State Building The Three Gorges Dam	Machu
The Pyramids of Egypt	The Taj Mahal Stonehenge	The Panama Canal	

1. What do you know about the landmarks?
2. Which landmarks would you like to visit?
3. What landmarks are there in your country?
4. What's the tallest landmark in your country?

**Listening. Listen and write the missing numbers in 1-14. Write the names of the places.**

A. \_\_\_\_\_

This manmade waterway joins the Atlantic Ocean and the Pacific Ocean. More than (1)\_\_\_\_\_ ships go through it every year. The French started building it in (2)\_\_\_\_\_. It was finished by the Americans in (3)\_\_\_\_\_

B. \_\_\_\_\_

This tomb was built by an Indian king for his favourite wife. It was completed around (4)\_\_\_\_\_. Many people think it is one of the most beautiful buildings in the world.

C. \_\_\_\_\_

This circle of stones is located in southern England. No one is sure who built it or why. This mysterious place was built about (5)\_\_\_\_\_ B.C.

D. \_\_\_\_\_

This building is located in New York City. It was completed in (6)\_\_\_\_\_. It was the tallest building in the world for (7)\_\_\_\_\_ years. It has appeared in many films,

including *King Kong* and *Sleepless in Seattle*.

E. \_\_\_\_\_

It was built in (8)\_\_\_\_\_ for the (9)\_\_\_\_\_ World Fair.

Since then, (10)\_\_\_\_\_

million people have visited it. This tower is

(11)\_\_\_\_\_ metres tall and it was the world's tallest building until (12)\_\_\_\_\_

F. \_\_\_\_\_

It is sometimes called 'The Lost City of the Incas'. It was built around (13)\_\_\_\_\_, but was abandoned about a hundred years later. It is located in the Andes Mountains

of Peru at an altitude of (14)\_\_\_\_\_ metres.

### Grammar- Passives

*It was finished by the Americans...*

This tomb **was built** by an Indian king...

**is/are + past participle Present simple**

**passive** They play baseball in Japan.

Baseball **is played** in Japan.

**will + be + p.p.  
passive**

**Future**

Someone  
will repair  
the  
computer  
this evening.  
The  
computer  
**will be  
repaired**  
this evening.

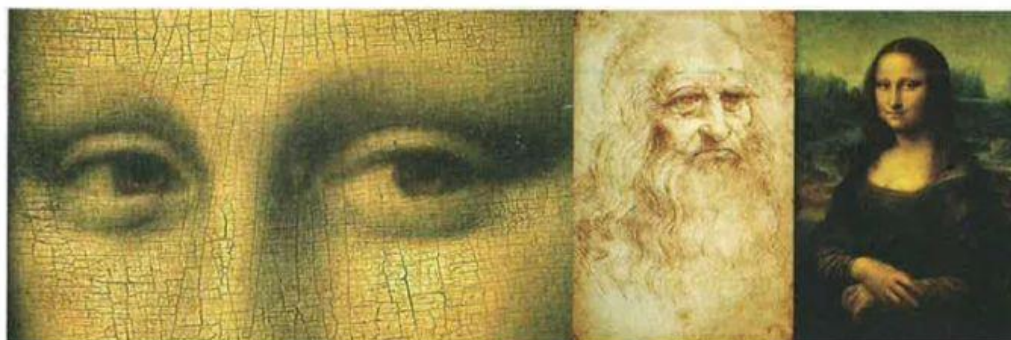
They grow bananas in Thailand.  
Bananas **are grown** in Thailand.

**was/were + p.p.**

**Past simple passive**

They built the church in the eleventh  
century. The church **was built** in the  
eleventh century. The government  
built these houses.

These houses **were built** by the



**Complete the passive sentences.**

1. The pyramids \_\_\_\_\_ by the ancient Egyptians. (build)
2. The Three Gorges Dam \_\_\_\_\_ in 2006.  
(complete)
3. The Mona Lisa \_\_\_\_\_ by Leonardo da Vinci. (paint)
4. Most of the world 's toys \_\_\_\_\_ in China.  
(make)
5. Coffee \_\_\_\_\_ in more than 50 countries. (grow)
6. The airport will \_\_\_\_\_ before  
December. (finish)

**Practice- Rewrite the sentences to give the same meaning as the original sentences.**

1. They play basketball in more than 130 countries.

Basketball

2. Peter Jackson directed the film 'King Kong'.

The film 'King Kong'

3. They are playing the final game right now.

The final game

4. The French built the Suez Canal.

The Suez Canal

5. A dog bit me this morning.

I

6. They will finish of the week.

The project

7. Vincent Van Gogh painted 'The Potato Eaters' in 1885.

"The Potato Eaters"

8. They produce a third of the world's coffee in Brazil.

A third of

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