

# 1 GRAMMAR *have to, don't have to, must, mustn't*

- a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with the correct form of *have to*.



- 1 A Do teachers in your country have to look smart?  
B Not very smart. They \_\_\_\_\_ wear formal clothes, but they \_\_\_\_\_ look tidy.
- 2 A \_\_\_\_\_ British taxi drivers \_\_\_\_\_ go to university? Someone told me that.  
B No. We \_\_\_\_\_ pass a special test, but we \_\_\_\_\_ go to university.
- 3 A \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ cook meals?  
B No. You \_\_\_\_\_ do the cooking, but you \_\_\_\_\_ help the children to eat.
- 4 A \_\_\_\_\_ your husband \_\_\_\_\_ travel abroad in his job?  
B No, he \_\_\_\_\_ travel abroad, but he \_\_\_\_\_ speak foreign languages.

- b What do these signs mean? Write sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.



- 1 You must pay in cash.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ turn left here.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ make a noise.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ use your mobile phone.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ stop here.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ play football here.

- c Complete the sentences with *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

- 1 The museum is free. You don't have to pay.
- 2 You have to wear smart clothes. You \_\_\_\_\_ wear jeans.
- 3 The speed limit is 120 km/h. You \_\_\_\_\_ drive faster.
- 4 Your hours will be 9–5 Monday to Friday. You \_\_\_\_\_ work at weekends.
- 5 That river is dangerous. You \_\_\_\_\_ swim in it.
- 6 It's a very small flat. You \_\_\_\_\_ clean it every day.