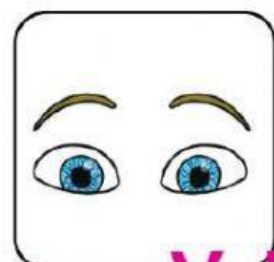
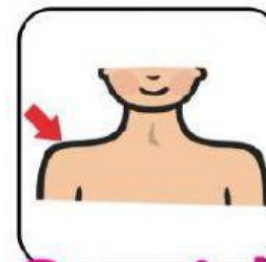
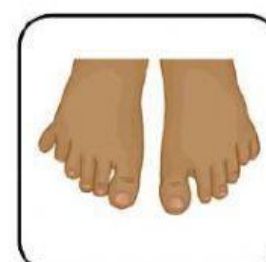
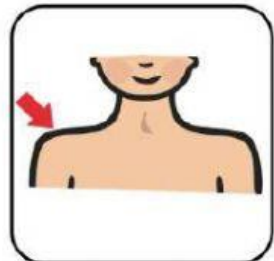
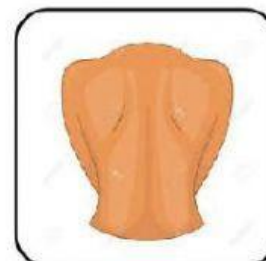
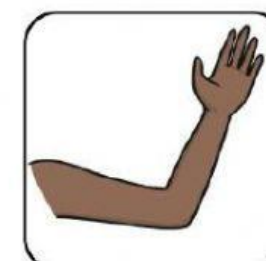
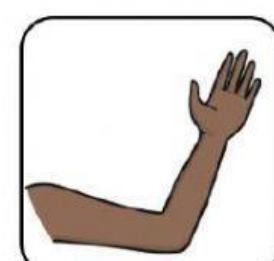
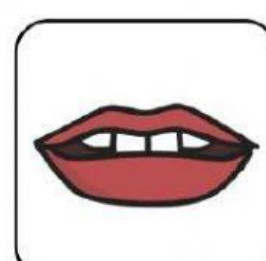
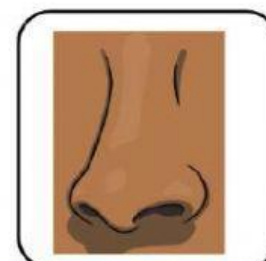
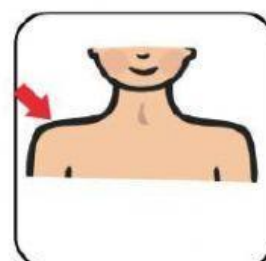
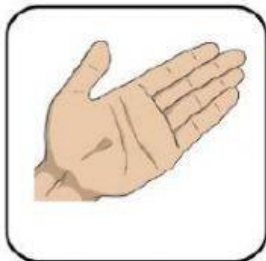
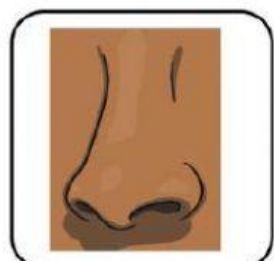
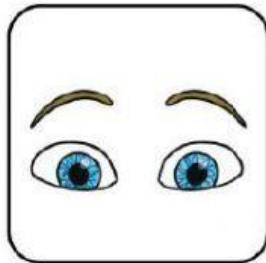
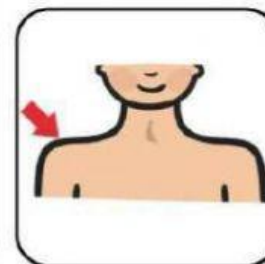
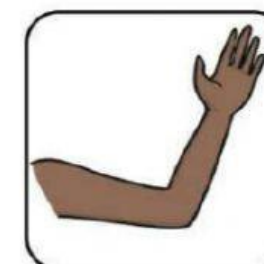
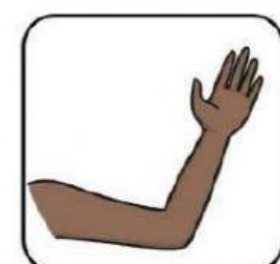
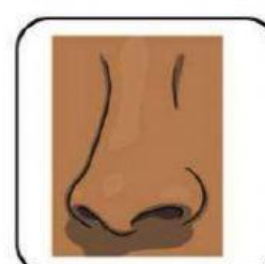
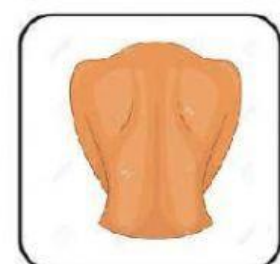
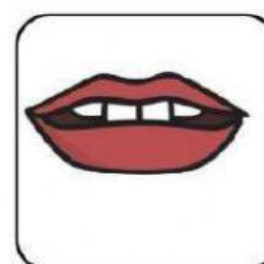
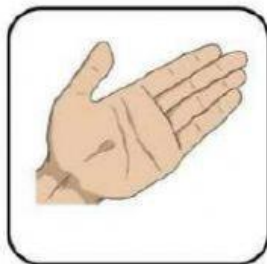
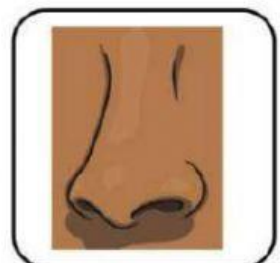
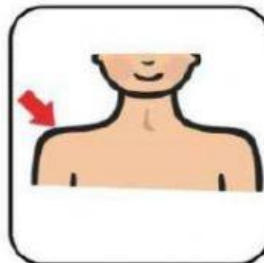
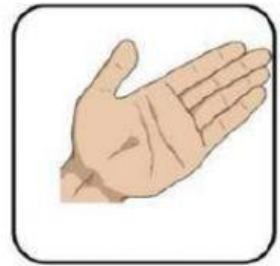
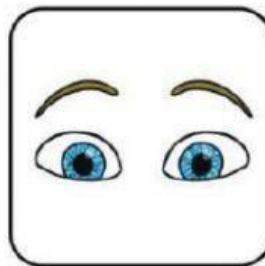


¿Qué escuchás?

Hacé click en la imagen correcta del cuerpo



Spanish con Val



Spanish con Val