Will vs Be going to

Future Simple (Will) will + V won't + V	Near Future (Be going to) is, am, are + going to + V isn't / am not / aren't + going to + V
1. Diễn đạt một **quyết định ngay tại thời điểm nói** (On-the-spot decision). Ex: - Hold on. I'll get a pen. - We will see what we can do to help you. 2. Diễn đạt lời **dự đoán chủ quan**, không có căn cứ. I think, I believe, I guess, I hope... Ex: - People won't go to Jupiter before the 22nd century. - Who do you think will get the job? **Signal Words**: – in + thời gian: trong ... nữa (in 2 minutes: trong 2 phút nữa) – tomorrow: ngày mai –Next week/ next month/ next year: Tuần tới/ tháng tới/ năm tới – I think; I don't think; I am afraid; I am sure that; I fear that; perhaps; probably	1. Diễn đạt **một kế hoạch, dự định** (intention, plan). Ex: - I have won $1,000. I am going to buy a new TV. - When are you going to go on holiday? 2. Diễn đạt một lời **dự đoán dựa vào bằng chứng** ở hiện tại. Ex: - The sky is very black. It is going to rain. - I crashed the company car. My boss isn't going to be very happy! **Signal words**: - Giống Future Simple. - Có thêm những bằng chứng căn cứ cụ thể ở hiện tại.

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GRAMMAR PRACTICE

I – Circle the correct answers.

1. A: What do you want to do when you finish school?

B: I **am going to be / will be** a dancer.

2. A: I think that house over there is on fire.

B: Oh no! I **will phone / am going to phone** the fire brigade.

3. A: My tea is not sweet enough.

B: I **am going to get / will get** you some sugar.

4. A: Do you want to go to the park this afternoon?

B: I can't. I **will visit / am going to visit** my grandparents.

5. A: This box is too heavy.

B: I **will carry / am going to carry** it for you.

6. A: **Will you open / Are you going to open** the window, please?

B: No, it's too cold in here.

II – Give the correct future forms of the verbs in brackets.

1. What are you going to do this summer vacation?_- I (visit) ..... Switzerland.
2. I think my family and I (stay) ..... at a hotel near the Swiss Alps.
3. It's ten o'clock. I think we (be) ..... late for the music class.
4. I promise I (not tell) ..... anyone about this.
5. She (be) ..... twenty in her next birthday.
6. We (go) ..... to the cinema tonight. We bought 2 tickets.
7. Look at the girl in pink. She (win) ..... the race.

III – Choose the best answer.

1. Be careful! You ..... fall over!

A. will B. shall C. going to D. are going to

2. I hope my brother ..... have a job next year.

A. is going B. will C. is going to D. shal

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3. I'm thirsty. I ..... go and take some water.

A. am going to B. am going C. shall D. will

4. Be careful or you ..... burn your hand.

A. going to B. shall C. will D. are going to

5. Mike doesn't study hard. He ..... pass the exam.

A. will B. won't C. isn't going to D. is going to

6. Sam thinks Ellie ..... the famous artist in the future.

A. is going to be B. is going C. will be D. will

7. My friend, Liz, ... twelve next year.

A. is going to be B. is going to C. will be D. will

8. Do you have any plans for the weekend? – Yes. I ..... go to the theatre.

A. am going to B. am going C. will D. shall

9. ..... we go out for some drink?

A. Will B. Are C. Do D. shall

10. I'm tired. I ..... go to bed early.

A. will B. am going to C. going to D. shall

11. Look at the black clouds in the sky. It ..... rain.

A. is going B. will C. is going to D. shall

12. It's hot outside. I ..... turn on the air-conditioner.

A. shall B. will C. am going D. am going to

13. ..... go for a picnic this weekend?

A. Are we going to B. Are we going C. Will we D. Shall we

14. I hope it ..... be rainy so we can play outside.

A. will B. won't C. shall D. shall not

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15. As soon as the taxi arrives, we ..... leave.

A. are going to B. are going C. will D. shall

16. When Corey finishes school, he ..... go to university.

A. will B. shall C. is going to D. is going

17. I ..... send you a postcard as soon as I get to Brazil.

A. shall B. will C. is going D. is going to

18. When ..... back? – I think next month.

A. is she going to be B. is she C. will she be D. shall she be

19. When ..... visit them? – Probably next week.

A. will you B. shall you C. are you going to D. are you going

20. She ..... stay at home until she feels better.

A. shall B. is going C. will D. is going to

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