

Will vs Be going to

Future Simple (Will) will + V won't + V	Near Future (Be going to) is, am, are + going to + V isn't / am not / aren't + going to + V
<p>1. Diễn đạt một quyết định ngay tại thời điểm nói (On-the-spot decision).</p> <p>Ex:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Hold on. I'll get a pen.- We will see what we can do to help you. <p>2. Diễn đạt lời dự đoán chủ quan, không có căn cứ. I think, I believe, I guess, I hope...</p> <p>Ex:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- People won't go to Jupiter before the 22nd century.- Who do you think will get the job? <p>Signal Words:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- in + thời gian: trong ... nữa (in 2 minutes: trong 2 phút nữa)- tomorrow: ngày mai- Next week/ next month/ next year: Tuần tới/ tháng tới/ năm tới- I think; I don't think; I am afraid; I am sure that; I fear that; perhaps; probably	<p>1. Diễn đạt một kế hoạch, dự định (intention, plan).</p> <p>Ex:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- I have won \$1,000. I am going to buy a new TV.- When are you going to go on holiday? <p>2. Diễn đạt một lời dự đoán dựa vào bằng chứng ở hiện tại.</p> <p>Ex:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- The sky is very black. It is going to rain.- I crashed the company car. My boss isn't going to be very happy! <p>Signal words:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Giống Future Simple.- Có thêm những bằng chứng căn cứ cụ thể ở hiện tại.

GRAMMAR PRACTICE

I – Circle the correct answers.

- A: What do you want to do when you finish school?
B: I **am going to be / will be** a dancer.
- A: I think that house over there is on fire.
B: Oh no! I **will phone / am going to phone** the fire brigade.
- A: My tea is not sweet enough.
B: I **am going to get / will get** you some sugar.
- A: Do you want to go to the park this afternoon?
B: I can't. I **will visit / am going to visit** my grandparents.
- A: This box is too heavy.
B: I **will carry / am going to carry** it for you.
- A: **Will you open / Are you going to open** the window, please?
B: No, it's too cold in here.

II – Give the correct future forms of the verbs in brackets.

- What are you going to do this summer vacation? - I (visit) Switzerland.
- I think my family and I (stay) at a hotel near the Swiss Alps.
- It's ten o'clock. I think we (be) late for the music class.
- I promise I (not tell) anyone about this.
- She (be) twenty in her next birthday.
- We (go) to the cinema tonight. We bought 2 tickets.
- Look at the girl in pink. She (win) the race.

III – Choose the best answer.

- Be careful! You fall over!
A. will B. shall C. going to D. are going to
- I hope my brother have a job next year.
A. is going B. will C. is going to D. shal

3. I'm thirsty. I go and take some water.
- A. am going to B. am going C. shall D. will
4. Be careful or you burn your hand.
- A. going to B. shall C. will D. are going to
5. Mike doesn't study hard. He pass the exam.
- A. will B. won't C. isn't going to D. is going to
6. Sam thinks Ellie the famous artist in the future.
- A. is going to be B. is going C. will be D. will
7. My friend, Liz, twelve next year.
- A. is going to be B. is going to C. will be D. will
8. Do you have any plans for the weekend? – Yes. I go to the theatre.
- A. am going to B. am going C. will D. shall
9. we go out for some drink?
- A. Will B. Are C. Do D. shall
10. I'm tired. I go to bed early.
- A. will B. am going to C. going to D. shall
11. Look at the black clouds in the sky. It rain.
- A. is going B. will C. is going to D. shall
12. It's hot outside. I turn on the air-conditioner.
- A. shall B. will C. am going D. am going to
13. go for a picnic this weekend?
- A. Are we going to B. Are we going C. Will we D. Shall we
14. I hope it be rainy so we can play outside.
- A. will B. won't C. shall D. shall not

15. As soon as the taxi arrives, we leave.

- A. are going to B. are going C. will D. shall

16. When Corey finishes school, he go to university.

- A. will B. shall C. is going to D. is going

17. I send you a postcard as soon as I get to Brazil.

- A. shall B. will C. is going D. is going to

18. When back? – I think next month.

- A. is she going to be B. is she C. will she be D. shall she be

19. When visit them? – Probably next week.

- A. will you B. shall you C. are you going to D. are you going

20. She stay at home until she feels better.

- A. shall B. is going C. will D. is going to