



## UNIT 1 – LESSON 1

## PART 1: VOCABULARY

## I. Vocabulary

Word	Pronunciation	Meaning	Example
a piece of cake (idiom)	/ə pi:s əv keɪk/	dễ ợt	<i>Finish that exercise is a piece of cake for her.</i>
arranging flower	/ə,reɪn.dʒɪŋ flauər /	cắm hoa	<i>Arranging flower is the art of arranging cut flowers in an attractive way.</i>
bird-watching (n)	/'bɜ:d, wɒtʃ.ɪŋ/	quan sát chim chóc	<i>Bird-watching is his hobby.</i>
board game (n)	/'bɔ:d ,geɪm/	trò chơi trên bàn cờ	<i>Do you like any board game?</i>
carve (v)	/ka:v/	chạm, khắc	<i>She carves in both stone and wood.</i>
carved (a)	/ka:vd/	được khắc	<i>There is a picture carved in stone.</i>
collage (n)	/'kɒl.ə:ʒ/	tranh	<i>Do you know about collage?</i>
eggshell (n)	'eg,sel/	vỏ trứng	<i>Eggshell is the hard thin outside of an egg.</i>
fragile (a)	/'frædʒ.ail/	dễ vỡ	<i>Be careful not to drop it; it's very fragile.</i>
gardening (n)	/'ga:.dən.ɪŋ/	việc làm vườn	<i>My father enjoys doing the gardening in the afternoon.</i>
horse-riding (n)	/'hɔ:s ,raɪ.dɪŋ/	cưỡi ngựa	<i>Horse-riding is his favourite sport.</i>
ice-skating (n)	/'aɪs ,skeɪtɪŋ/	trượt băng	<i>Ice-skating is a very interesting sport.</i>
making model	/'meɪkɪŋ, 'mɒd.əl/	làm mô hình	<i>The teacher asked us to make model of an airport.</i>



making pottery	/'meɪkɪŋ, 'pɒt.ər.i/	nặn đồ gốm	<i>Making pottery is a good activity for children's creativity.</i>
melody (n)	/'mel.ə.di/	giai điệu	<i>His songs are always strong on melody.</i>
monopoly (n)	/mə'nɒp.əl.i/	cờ tỷ phú	<i>Monopoly is a strange kind of chess in Vietnam.</i>
mountain climbing	/'maon.tn 'klai.mn/	leo núi	<i>We all like mountain climbing.</i>
share (v)	/ʃeər/	chia sẻ	<i>We shared the pizza between the four of us.</i>
skating (n)	/skeɪtɪŋ/	truột pa tanh	<i>We went skating on the lake yesterday.</i>
strange (a)	/streɪndʒ/	lạ lùng	<i>She was looking at me in a very strange way.</i>
surfing (n)	/sɜ:fɪŋ/	lướt sóng	<i>Let's go surfing today.</i>
unique (a)	/ju:'ni:k/	độc đáo	<i>Everyone's fingerprints are unique.</i>
unusual (a)	/ʌn'ju:.ʒu.əl/	khác thường	<i>She has a very unusual name.</i>

## I. Word formation

Words	Related words	Transcription	Meaning
arrange (v)	Arrange (n)	/ə'reɪndʒ.mənt/	sự sắp xếp
fragile (a)	Fragile (n)	/frə'dʒɪl.ə.ti/	tính dẽ vỡ
monopoly (n)	Monopol (v)	/mə'nɒp.əl.aɪz/	giữ độc quyền
	Monopol (a)	/mə'nɒpəlist/	độc quyền
mountain (n)	Mountain (a)	/'maon.tn.nəs/	có nhiều núi
	Mountain (n)	/'maon.tn.niər/	người leo núi
share (v)	Shar (n)	/ʃeərɪŋ/	sự chia sẻ
strange (a)	Strang (n)	/'streɪn.dʒər/	người lạ
skate (v)	Skat (n)	/skeɪtɪŋ/	môn trượt pa tanh
surf (v)	Surf (n)	/sɜ:fɪŋ/	môn lướt sóng
usual (a)	Usual (adv)	/'ju:.ʒu.əl/	thường thường



Unus	(a)	/ʌn'ju:.ʒu.əl/	khác thường
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## PART 2: PRACTICE

**Exercise 1: Give the correct form of the word in brackets to complete the following sentences.**

1. A tour of the theatre is available by prior \_\_\_\_\_. (ARRANGE)
2. There was an air of \_\_\_\_\_ about him. (FRAGILE)
3. Don't let him \_\_\_\_\_ you like he did at the last party. (MONOPOLY)
4. North-west of our country is a \_\_\_\_\_ region. (MOUNTAIN)
5. It's \_\_\_\_\_ for apple trees to flower so early. (USUAL)
6. He's not very good at \_\_\_\_\_ his worries. (SHARE)
7. There was a complete \_\_\_\_\_ sitting at my desk. (STRANGE)
8. That afternoon we went \_\_\_\_\_ on the lake. (SKATE)
9. Popular water sports include swimming, \_\_\_\_\_ and water-skiing. (SURF)
10. Planning permission is not \_\_\_\_\_ needed. (USUAL)

**Exercise 2: Give the correct form of the word in brackets to complete the following text.**

Stamp collecting is the collecting of (1. POST) \_\_\_\_\_ stamps and related objects. It is related to philately which is the study of stamps. It has been one of the world's most popular hobbies since the late nineteenth century with the rapid (2. GROW) \_\_\_\_\_ of the postal service. Stamp (3. COLLECT) \_\_\_\_\_ proved to be an almost perfect hobby for (4. COLLECT) \_\_\_\_\_ because there was a never (5. END) \_\_\_\_\_ stream of new stamps as each country sought to advertise its (6. DISTINCT) \_\_\_\_\_ through its stamps.

**Exercise 3: Put the correct word from the table under each picture.**



bird watching	gardening	collecting stamps	playing chess	cycling
singing	doing karate	skating	drawing	swimming



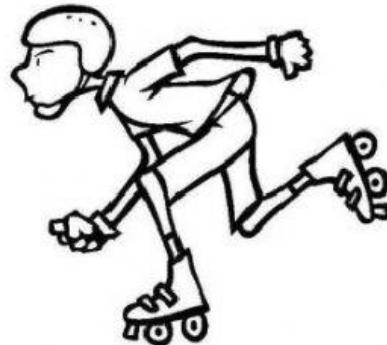
1. \_\_\_\_\_



2. \_\_\_\_\_



3. \_\_\_\_\_



4. \_\_\_\_\_



5. \_\_\_\_\_



6. \_\_\_\_\_



7. \_\_\_\_\_



8. \_\_\_\_\_



9. \_\_\_\_\_



10. \_\_\_\_\_



**Exercise 4: Complete the sentences with the words from the box.**

photos	fishing	eggshells	music
gardening	painting	model cars	swimming

1. She usually goes \_\_\_\_\_ with her friends in the pool near her school.
2. Sarah likes \_\_\_\_\_. She plants lots of flowers and vegetables in her home garden.
3. Every weekend, I go \_\_\_\_\_ in my uncle's boat, or just off the shoreline.
4. In later years, he took up \_\_\_\_\_ as a hobby. He drew watercolour landscapes.
5. My hobby is listening to \_\_\_\_\_. It can help relax my mind.
6. I have recently started a new hobby – collecting \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Most people take \_\_\_\_\_ and post them on their social networking accounts.
8. Carving \_\_\_\_\_ is a great hobby that can make you happier.



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