GRAMMAR 2: FUTURE TENSES

Part 1: Future Simple

I. What is Future Simple?

Thì tương lai đơn trong tiếng Anh (Future Simple) được dùng khi không có kế hoạch hay quyết định làm gì nào trước khi chúng ta nói. Chúng ta ra quyết định tự phát tại thời điểm nói.

II. Form:

1. Affirmative: S + will + Verb

- **WILL** có thể viết tắt là **"LL**
  (He will = He'll, She will = She'll, I will = I'll, They will = They'll, You will = You'll)
- Ex:
  – I will buy a cake tomorrow.
  – My family will travel in HCM City next week.

2. Negative: S + will + not + Verb

- **WILL+ NOT = WON'T**
- Ex:
  – I won't come your house tomorrow.
  – I promise I won't tell this anyone

3. Question: Will/Shall + S + Verb ?

- Answer: Yes, S + will
  No, S + will not (won't)
- Ex:
  – Will you marry me? -> Yes, I will / No, I won't
  – Shall we dance?

II. Usage:

- ***Diễn tả một quyết định hay một ý định nhất thời nảy ra ở thời điểm nói.***
- Ex: I miss my grandmother so much. I will drop by her house after working tomorrow

LIVEWORKSHEETS

- ***Diễn đạt một dự đoán không có căn cứ, dự đoán chủ quan.***
  Ex: I think she won't come and join our party.

- ***Đưa ra lời yêu cầu, đề nghị, lời mời.***
  Ex: Will you go out for dinner with me ?

- ***Dùng trong câu điều kiện loại I, diễn tả 1 sự việc có thể xảy ra trong hiện tại và tương lai.***
  Ex: If she learns hard, she will pass the exam

IV. Signals (Dấu hiệu nhận biết)

- **Time expressions:**
  + In + (thời gian): trong bao lâu (in 5 minutes: trong 5 phút)
  + Tomorrow
  + Next day/ next week/ next month / next year

- **Trong câu có những động từ chỉ quan điểm**
  + Think/ believe/ suppose/ ...: nghĩ/ tin/ cho là
  + Perhaps: có lẽ

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Grammar Practice 1

I - Give the correct forms of the verbs in Future Simple Tense (Will).

1. I (help) will help you carry this luggage.
2. I (get) ..... you a drink. What would you like, a lemonade or a glass of orange juice?
3. I think our team (win) ..... the match.
4. Maybe she (do) ..... a language course in Malta.
5. I (buy) ..... the tickets.
6. Perhaps she (do) ..... this for you. Don't worry!
7. Maybe we (stay) ..... at home.
8. She hopes that he (cook) ..... dinner tonight.
9. I'm sure they (understand) ..... your problem.
10. They (go / probably) ..... to the party.

II – Rewrite the sentences with the Negative forms (WON'T).

1. I will answer the question. I won't answer the question.
2. She will read the book. .....
3. They will drink beer. .....
4. We will send the postcard. .....
5. Vanessa will catch the ball. .....

III – Give the correct forms of the verbs in Future Simple Tense (Questions).

1. (you / ask) Will you ask him to help you?
2. (Jenny / lock) ..... the door?
3. (it / rain) ..... tomorrow?
4. (the teacher / test) ..... our English tomorrow morning?
5. What (they / eat) ..... for dinner?

LIVEWORKSHEETS