



Match the pairs of sentences. Rewrite each pair as one sentence starting with a participle clause in an appropriate form.

- 1 She swam strongly.
- 2 Colin got out from under the car.
- 3 I can't speak Portuguese.
- 4 Manchester United are favourites to win again.
- 5 I was shown how to use the software.
- 6 I hadn't eaten or drunk anything for hours.
- 7 She began to read her speech.
- 8 The two letters were sent in 1406 to the French king.

1 + g Swimming strongly, she was able to cross the river in just a few minutes.

- a I found it easy to design my own website.
- b He was covered in oil.
- c I was starting to feel a bit faint.
- d They have already beaten Real Madrid twice this year.
- e She put on her glasses.
- f They were written in Latin.
- g She was able to cross the river in just a few minutes.
- h I found travelling in Brazil difficult.

- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....
- 6 .....
- 7 .....
- 8 .....

## Use of English

Read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

### Instincts and learned behaviour

To survive, an animal has to be able to do certain things as soon as it is born or it hatches. (0) ..... *Governed* ..... by its genes, some parts of an animal's behaviour are innate. This kind of behaviour is vital for a young animal, (1) ..... it recognises danger and food. But animals need also to adapt their behaviour as they gain experience, and most show some degree of learning, even insects. Butterflies are (2) ..... attracted to coloured flowers, and have a built-in preference for particular colours, but they (3) ..... learn to adapt these preferences on the basis of their experience. This (4) ..... to learn makes the animal's behaviour much more (5) ..... to changing environments. A butterfly that couldn't learn to change its flower colour preference would quickly die of (6) ..... if there were no flowers of the preferred colour around.

A bird will recognise its mother very early in its life. Having (7) ..... what she looks like, chicks are then able to avoid making (8) ..... approaches to other potentially dangerous birds in the community. Mammals often have an even greater degree of (9) ..... care, some staying with their mother even until her next offspring is born. Not all animals have the same opportunities to learn, however, and those that are not looked after by their parents have to be (10) ..... from the start.

GOVERN	
HELP	
INSTINCT	
READY	
ABLE	
ADAPT	
STARVE	
LEARN	
ADVISE	
PARENT	
DEPEND	