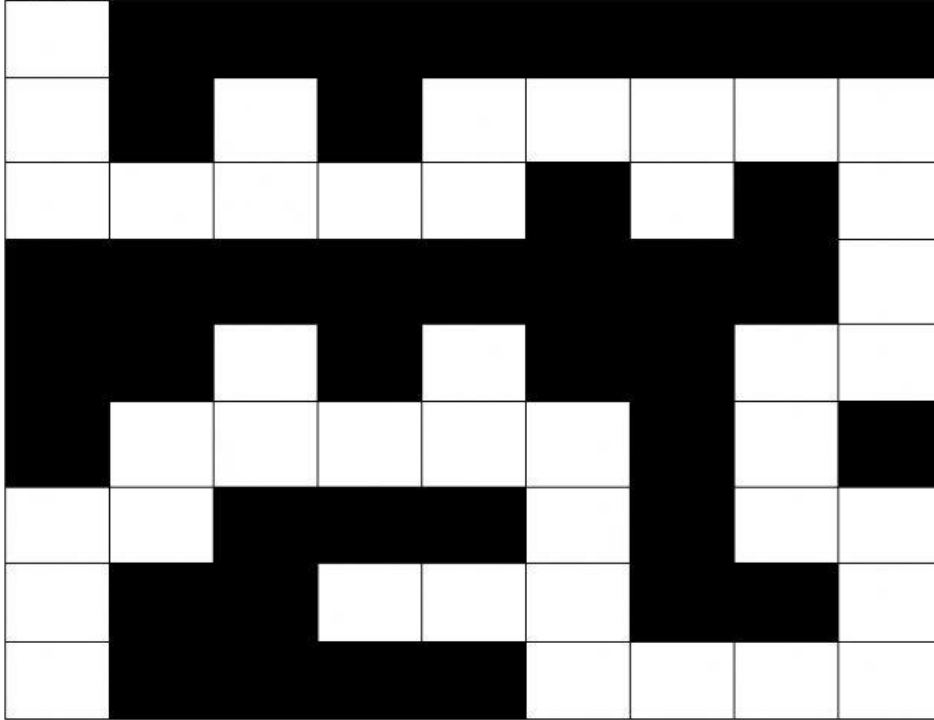


xìng míng
姓名:

bān jí
班级:

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