

WRITING TASK 1

2. Cấu trúc mô tả sự thay đổi



Ví dụ:

Số lượng học sinh ở ZIM là 1,500 vào năm 2015 và con số này tăng lên mức 2,000 vào năm 2016.

Số lượng học sinh ở ZIM là 1,500 vào năm 2015 và con số này tăng lên mức 2,000 vào năm 2016.



Có thể miêu tả thông tin này theo 5 cấu trúc sau:

Cấu trúc	Công Thức	Ví Dụ
Cấu trúc 1	Subject + Verb + Adverb + Number + Time period	The number of ZIM students increased significantly to 2,000 in 2016.
Cấu trúc 2	There+ be+ a/an + Adjective + noun + number + in + "what" + complement+ Time period	There was a significant increase of 500 in the number of ZIM students in 2016.
Cấu trúc 3	Subject + experienced/ saw/ witnessed + a/an + adj + noun + number+ time period	The number of ZIM students witnessed a significant increase of 500 in 2016.
Cấu trúc 4	A/an + adj + noun + number + was seen + in subject + time period	A significant increase of 500 was seen in the number of ZIM students in 2016.
Cấu trúc 5	Time period (khoảng thời gian) + witnessed/saw + a/an + adj + noun + in + noun phrase	The year 2016 witnessed a significant increase of 500 in the number of ZIM students.



Exercise 2: Viết lại các câu sau, áp dụng các công thức trên

1. The number of cars fell gradually over the period from 1990 to 2000.

The number of cars.....

2. The research investment decreased significantly in 2005.

The year.....

3. There was a slight fall in the sales of mangos in 2006.

The sales.....

4. The quality of food in supermarkets has increased sharply.

There.....

5. There was a quick drop of \$3 million in sugar imports in 1988.

1988.....

6. The price of laptops dropped quickly over the period.

A quick drop

7. There was an upward trend in the number of visitors to the website.

The number of visitors.....

8. The growth rate fluctuated wildly throughout the years.

There.....

9. The number of students applying to the university stabilized over the decade.

A stability.....

10. The year 2000 saw a gradual growth in the house price in London.

The house price in London