

## WRITING TASK 1

### 2. Cấu trúc mô tả sự thay đổi



Ví dụ:

Số lượng học sinh ở ZIM là 1,500 vào năm 2015 và con số này tăng lên mức 2,000 vào năm 2016.

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Có thể miêu tả thông tin này theo 5 cấu trúc sau:

| Cấu trúc   | Công Thức  | Ví Dụ  |
|------------|--|--|
| Cấu trúc 1 | Subject + Verb + Adverb + Number + Time period   | The number of ZIM students increased significantly to 2,000 in 2016.                 |
| Cấu trúc 2 | There + be + a/an + Adjective + noun + number + in + "what" + complement + Time period | There was a significant increase of 500 in the number of ZIM students in 2016.       |
| Cấu trúc 3 | Subject + experienced/ saw/ witnessed + a/an + adj + noun + number + time period       | The number of ZIM students witnessed a significant increase of 500 in 2016.          |
| Cấu trúc 4 | A/an + adj + noun + number + was seen + in subject + time period                       | A significant increase of 500 was seen in the number of ZIM students in 2016.        |
| Cấu trúc 5 | Time period (khoảng thời gian) + witnessed/saw + a/an + adj + noun + in + noun phrase  | The year 2016 witnessed a significant increase of 500 in the number of ZIM students. |



### Exercise 2: Viết lại các câu sau, áp dụng các công thức trên

1. The number of cars fell gradually over the period from 1990 to 2000.

*The number of cars*.....

2. The research investment decreased significantly in 2005.

*The year*.....

3. There was a slight fall in the sales of mangos in 2006.

*The sales*.....

4. The quality of food in supermarkets has increased sharply.

*There*.....

5. There was a quick drop of \$3 million in sugar imports in 1988.

*1988*.....

6. The price of laptops dropped quickly over the period.

*A quick drop* .....

7. There was an upward trend in the number of visitors to the website.

*The number of visitors*.....

8. The growth rate fluctuated wildly throughout the years.

*There*.....

9. The number of students applying to the university stabilized over the decade.

*A stability*.....

10. The year 2000 saw a gradual growth in the house price in London.

*The house price in London* .....