

Part 5

Questions 21–26

For each question, choose the correct answer.

Surfing

Surfing grew throughout the 20th century to **(21)** a popular sport all over the world, but surfers have been around for many years. The explorer James Cook saw surfing in action in 1778 during an **(22)** to the Pacific. In fact, surfing took **(23)** in the same areas then that have since become popular surfing resorts now, such as Hawaii and Tahiti. Surfing wasn't encouraged by local officials **(24)** the 19th century but young Hawaiians took up the activity again in the early 1900s. Following the invention of lighter surfboards, surfing attracted people around the world. The 1960s saw a huge increase in the **(25)** of surfers as the activity was promoted through the media and popular music. The hobby quickly became the professional sport it is now, and **(26)** and national organisations were created that organised competitions and raised money to hold events.

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|----|--------------|----------|----------|------------|
| 21 | A create | B turn | C become | D play |
| 22 | A expedition | B travel | C drive | D move |
| 23 | A part | B place | C point | D position |
| 24 | A while | B along | C for | D during |
| 25 | A group | B total | C number | D sum |
| 26 | A near | B close | C next | D local |

Part 6

Questions 27–32

For each question, write the correct answer.
Write **one** word for each gap.

Stonehenge

Stonehenge was one **[27]** my favourite places on our tour of England last year. It's near the city of Salisbury. It's a ring of huge standing stones about 4 metres high. Experts think it **[28]** built in three stages between 3,000 and 1,500 years ago.

Building something like that must **[29]** been really important at the time but nobody knows for sure why they did it. Archaeologists have found evidence of human bone from **[30]** far back as 3,000 years ago so it's possible it was a place where people were buried. Some people think that it could be a kind of calendar because of the location of the stones when **[31]** sun rises. People have even suggested it was a landing site for visitors from outer space! **[32]** the reason was for building it, I loved visiting it!