EXAM 10th - 11th

GRAMMAR SECTION

TIME ALLOWED: 60 MINUTES

I. Choose the option that best completes the sentences.

1. The physical phenomenon …….. use to obtain water from the soil is osmosis.

a) plants have roots c) what plant roots

b) that plant roots d) plants are rooted

2. Tornados move with the large-scale wind currents …….. are imbedded.

a) that they b) which they c) in that they d) in which they

3. …….. to inanimate objects, such as machines, is a form of animism.

a) When attributing emotion b) Attributing emotion

c) Emotion is attributed d) If emotion is attribute

4. The amazing sapphire transparency to ultraviolet and infrared radiation makes ……. in optical instruments.

a. it is of use b. it uses c. it a useful d. it useful

5. Decades of erosion have exposed …… rock surfaces in the Painted desert, in Texas.

a. rainbow-colored c. in colors of a rainbow

b. colored like a rainbow d. a rainbow's coloring

6. The incidence of bulimia nervosa, ……. , is growing in industrially advanced societies.

a. is an eating disorder b. an eating disorder which

c. an eating disorder d. for which an eating disorder

7. When oil, natural gas, or any other fuel burns, …….. with oxygen in the air to produce heat.

a. combining substances in the fuel c. substances in the fuel combine

b. substances in the fuel that combine d. a combination of substances in the fuel

8. Did you know Copper tubing is the preferred choice of plumbers …….. noncorrosive?

a. since it is b. because of c. because is d. it is

9. In hot climates, workers ……. during the hottest hours of the day.

a. used to sleeping c. to be sleeping

b. are used to sleeping d. are used to sleep

10. ……. when a person doesn't eat enough fruit and vegetables.

a. Depleting gradually, potassium can occur b. Gradual potassium depletion can occur

c. Because potassium can gradually be depleted

d. Because gradually depleting potassium can occur

11. Magnesium has a specific gravity of 1.74, which means that ……. 1.74 times as much as an equal volume of water.

a. it's weights b. weighing it c. its weight d. it weights

12. Because peach grows readily from seed, ___ spread from its home in Central America and now grows throughout the tropics.

a. to be b. it c. the d. its

LIVEWORKSHEETS

II. VERB TENSES.

Complete the text with these verbs. You'll need to use all of them.

believe	will keep	holds	be experiencing	have been
have been changing	lets	is happening	have created	had

The world is getting warmer and the oceans are rising. Why (1) …… this …….. ? One answer is that it could simply be part of a natural process. After all, there (2) …….. ice ages and long periods of warmth in the past, so we could just (3) …….. another warming trend. This kind of answer (4) …….. more supporters a few years ago. What scientists now (5) …….. is that human activity is the cause. For more than two hundred years, humans (6) …….. gradually …….. the atmosphere, mainly as a result of industrial pollution. We (7) …….. an atmosphere around the earth that, like a giant glass container, (8) …….. heat from the sun through and then (9) …….. it in. (10) …….. temperatures and sea levels …….. rising? The general answer is unfortunately yes.

III. CONDITIONALS.

Choose the option that best completes the sentences.

1. I ……. a raincoat if you …… us about the bad weather when I called you.

a. had brought / would've warned
c. would've brought / had warned
b. would've brought / warned
d. would bring / warned

2. We ……. students more attention if they …….. to make classes smaller.

a. 'd give / agreed
c. 'd give / would have agree
b. 'll give / had agreed
d. 'll give / will agree

3. Do you think there …….. a queen in England if it …… a communist country?

a. would be / was
b. would have been / is
c. will be / is

4. Several disastrous changes in the earth ……. place if an asteroid ……. with it.

a. wouldn't have taken / didn't collide
c. hadn't taken / didn't collide
b. wouldn't have taken / hadn't collided

5. Where do you wish you ……. right now?

a. are
b. would be
c. were

IV. MODAL VERBS. PRESENT AND PAST PROBABILITY

Complete the sentences with the appropriate forms of the words in brackets.
Make the sentences negative if necessary.

1. There's Tom. He's standing at the bus stop. He …….. (must / wait) for the 2 o'clock bus.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. My black jacket isn't in my closet. My roommate …….. (might / take) it. He often takes my things without asking me.

3. Michael fell off a ladder yesterday but he's all right. He's lucky, he …….. (could / hurt) himself badly.

4. 'Alex has an important test tomorrow that he needs to study for. He …… (should / watch) TV right now.

5-6. A: 'Someone forgot to lock the front door last night' B: 'Well, it ……..…… (can / be) me. I remember locking it, so it ……..…. (must / be) someone who came home after me.'

V. PASSIVE

Complete the article. Use the <u>passive form</u> of the verbs in the appropriate verb tense:

allow	call	can /understand	define	
determine	fight	may/divide		write

Thousands of books (1) …… about the territorial instinct of animals. Humans are territorial too and when we understand this, some kinds of aggressive behavior (2) …… more easily. Every country is a territory with boundaries which (3) …… clearly ……..... Within each country there are smaller territories: counties and cities. Throughout history wars (4) …… by people protecting their territory in which they live. However, there are other kinds of territory as well. One such territory, (5) …… "personal space". For humans, the size of this space depends on the density of the population of the place where they grew up. To some extent, the size of an individual's person space (6) …… by their culture. Personal space (7) …… into four zones: the intimate, personal, social and public zones. The intimate zone extends fifteen to forty-five centimeters from the body. Only close friends and relatives (8) …… to enter the intimate zone.

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VI. VERB PATTERNS

Choose the correct alternative.

The Prime Minister was asked today how he plans (1) _____ growing crime amongst teenagers. He believes that it is important (2) _____ more jobs and (3) _____more opportunities for them (4) _____ work. At the same time he thinks that we would (5) _____ young criminals to prison for longer. 'The labour Government is tough on crime', is his party's slogan. Parents must continue (6) _____ a vital role in (7) _____the government (8) _____ our streets safer. The government is also considering (9) _____ a curfew in some city centres (10) _____ young people being out on the streets after 11 o'clock, when most serious crime happens.

1.	a) deal with	b) to deal with	c) dealing with
2.	a) create	b) to create	c) creating
3.	a) provide	b) to provide	c) providing
4.	a) get	b) to get	c) getting
5.	a) be sent	b) to be sent	c) be sending
6.	a) play	b) to play	c) playing
7.	a) help	b) to help	c) helping
8.	a) make	b) to make	c) making
9.	a) introduce	b) to introduce	c) introducing
10.	a) stop	b) to stop	c) stopping

END OF THE GRAMMAR SECTION

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