

UNIT 1: ANIMALS

LISTENING 1 – MODAL VERBS

PART A. LISTENING

Task 1. Warm up - Matching

Chameleons are a type of lizard. There are over 200 different species of chameleons and they can do lots of interesting things. Match the beginnings and endings of these facts about chameleons.

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|---|--|
| 1. They use their tails as an extra leg to | a. help them move safely in the trees. |
| 2. They can change the colour of their skin | b. if it breaks, unlike most other lizards. |
| 3. They can move each eye separately | c. in forest and desert habitats in Africa. |
| 4. They have feet with only two "toes" | d. so they can catch big insects. |
| 5. They can't grow their tail again | e. so they can see in two different directions at the same time. |
| 6. Their tongues are very sticky | f. to communicate with each other. |
| 7. Most types of chameleon live | g. which can hold tree branches tightly. |

Task 2. Listen to a short news report about the discovery of a new species of chameleon and complete the missing information.

Name	scientific name: Brookesia nana (B. nana)
Size	male: _____
Size	female: _____
Type of habitat	floor of the _____
Where in the world	_____
Their food	_____
In danger from	_____ loss
Interesting facts?	_____ have been found

PART B. MODAL VERBS**Task 1. Take the quiz:**

<https://quizizz.com/join?gc=31290998>

Your correct answers: ____/20

Task 2. Choose the correct verb for these sentences

1. You ____ come to the meeting but it would help us all if you're there.
A. mustn't B. don't have to
2. I can't get a connection on my phone. ____ I borrow yours?
A. have to B. can
3. The rules say that you ____ only invite one guest to the club.
A. can B. have to
4. I ____ stay on for a few hours because I'd rather work late today than over the weekend.
A. must B. have to
5. There's a lot of noise coming from outside. ____ I close the window?
A. Could B. Must
6. You ____ start saving money if you want to retire early.
A. can B. have to
7. Did they tell you that you ____ come into this area. It's restricted to staff only.
A. don't have to B. can't
8. We ____ be there fifteen minutes before the concert starts.
A. can B. have to

Task 3. Fill in the blank with correct forms of modal verbs.

UNLOCK 3

1. When we were at school we _____ wear a uniform.
2. You _____ be an expert to use the basic functions of program.
3. You _____ to tell her that you are sorry.
4. We _____ go to the meeting. Why didn't you go?
5. I _____ wear glasses, I still can see perfectly well.
6. We went to bed right after dinner because we _____ get up early the following day.
7. We _____ go for a drink one day.
8. You _____ take any money. It wasn't necessary.
9. What are you doing? You _____ be here!
10. We _____ talk to each other because it was an exam.

Task 4. Rewrite these sentences using a modal (obligation/absence of obligation/prohibition)

1. It's not necessary to go to school on Saturdays.
You _____ on Saturdays.
2. It's obligatory for all drivers to have a driving licence.
All drivers _____ a driving licence.
3. It's not obligatory for customers to go on the trips organized by the hotel.
Customers _____ the trips organized by the hotel.
4. Passengers aren't allowed to smoke in this compartment.
Passengers _____ in this compartment.
5. It's essential to have a visa to travel to India.
You _____ to India.
6. It's not necessary for you to shout. I can hear you perfectly well.
You _____ I can hear you perfectly well.