

Name _____

Section1 Vocabulary 词汇

Lesson18 Chinese History 中国历史

中文	英文	Note
文明(wénmíng)	civilization; culture	
文字(wénzì)	characters; written form of a language	
记载(jìzǎi)	to record; to put down in writing	
参观(cānguān)	visit	
其中(qí zhōng)		
部分(bù fen)	section, part	
朝代(cháo dài)	dynasty	
伟大(wěidà)	great, mighty	
思想(sīxiǎng)	thinking; ideology; thoughts	
学院(xuéyuàn)	college; academy; institute	
建立(jiànlì)	to establish, to found	
展厅(zhǎn tīng)	exhibition hall; gallery	
皇帝(huángdì)	emperor	
统一(tóngyī)	to unify; to unite; unified; centralized	
贡献(gòng xiàn)	to contribute; to devote; contribution	
修(xiū)	to build; to repair; to mend; to fix	
杀(shā)	to kill	
烧(shāo)	to burn; to set fire to; to cook	
千千万万(qiān qiān wàn wàn)	thousands upon thousands	
宫殿(gōng diàn)	palace	

坟墓 (fén mù)	grave; tomb	
中文	英文	Note
兵马俑 (bīng mǎ yǒng)	terracotta warriors and horses	
基础 (jīchǔ)	foundation; basis	
发展 (fāzhǎn)	to develop	
称呼 (chēnghu)	term of address; to address as	
丝绸 (sīchóu)	silk	
关系 (guānxi)	relation; to concern	
进行 (jìnxíng)	be in progress; go on; carry on	
贸易 (màoyì)	trade	
诗词 (shī cí)	poems, poetry	
诗人 (shī rén)	poet	
发达 (fādá)	developed; flourishing; to develop	
技术 (jìshù)	technology; technique	
曾经 (céngjīng)	once; at some time in the past	
先进 (xiānjìn)	advanced	
发明 (fāmíng)	invention; to invent	
造纸 (zào zhǐ)	paper-making	
火药 (huǒ yào)	gunpowder	
指南针 (zhǐ nán zhēn)	compass	
活字印刷 (huó zì yìn shuā)	moveable-type printing; letterpress printing	
领导 (lǐngdǎo)	to lead; to exercise leadership; leadership; leader	
革命 (gé mìng)	revolution	

孔子 (Kǒngzǐ)	Confucius	
秦朝 (Qíncháo)	Qin Dynasty	
秦始皇 (Qín shǐ huáng)	First Emperor of the Qin Dynasty	
汉朝 (Hàncháo)	Han Dynasty	
西方 (Xīfāng)	the West	
唐朝 (Táng cháo)	Tang Dynasty (618-907)	
李白 (lǐbái)	Li Bai; Li Po (701-762CE)	
宋朝 (Sòngcháo)	Song Dynasty	
清朝 (Qīngcháo)	Qing Dynasty	
孙中山 (Sūn Zhōng Shān)	Sun Yat-sen	
中华民国 (Zhōng huá Mín guó)	Republic of China	

练习一: Group the Vocabulary in the above chart

1. 四大发明:

2. 五个朝代

3. 四个名人

练习二: 1. Match the verb with the right object.

- 选 古书
- 杀 历史

• 修	人
• 烧	课
• 记载	博物馆 / 工厂 / 学校 / 公司
• 参观	长城/宫殿/坟墓/车
• 游览	景点/名胜古迹
• 统一	文字/国家
• 发展	国家 / 学院 / 学校
• 领导	经济
• 发明	火药 / 活字印刷 / 指南针 / 造纸的技术
• 建立	革命
• 进行	贸易

练习三: Come up with a positive attribute (adj.) for the following nouns (高、发达、先进、悠久 etc.):

- 水平 _____
- 技术 _____
- 经济 _____
- 贸易 _____
- 文化 _____
- 历史 _____

练习四. Come up with at least two compound words for each of the following characters:

1. 秦

2. 汉

3. 唐

4. 宋

5. 明

练习五. Complete the words.

1. ____子 (*famous historical figures*)

2. ____家 (*person with a special expertise*)

3. 发____

4. 古____