*Name*_____

Section1 Vocabulary 词汇

Lesson18 Chinese History 中国历史

中文	英文	Note
文明 (wénmíng)	civilization; culture	
文字 (wénzì)	characters; written form of a language	
记载 (jìzǎi)	to record; to put down in writing	
参观 (cānguān)	visit	
其中 (qí zhōng)		
部分（bù fen）	section, part	
朝代 (cháo dài)	dynasty	
伟大 (wěidà)	great, mighty	
思想 (sīxiǎng)	thinking; ideology; thoughts	
学院 (xuéyuàn)	college; academy; institute	
建立 (jiànlì)	to establish, to found	
展厅 (zhǎn tīng)	exhibition hall; gallery	
皇帝 (huángdì)	emperor	
统一 (tǒngyī)	to unify; to unite; unified; centralized	
贡献 (gòng xiàn)	to contribute; to devote; contribution	
修 (xiū)	to build; to repair; to mend; to fix	
杀 (shā)	to kill	
烧 (shāo)	to burn; to set fire to; to cook	
千千万万 (qiān qiān wàn wàn)	thousands upon thousands	
宫殿(gōng diàn)	palace	

LIVEWORKSHEETS

坟墓 (fén mù)	grave; tomb	
中文	英文	Note
兵马俑 (bīng mǎ yǒng)	terracotta warriors and horses	
基础 (jīchǔ)	foundation; basis	
发展 (fāzhǎn)	to develop	
称呼 (chēnghu)	term of address; to address as	
丝绸 (sīchóu)	silk	
关系 (guānxi)	relation; to concern	
进行 (jìnxíng)	be in progress; go on; carry on	
贸易 (màoyì)	trade	
诗词 (shī cí)	poems, poetry	
诗人 (shī rén)	poet	
发达 (fādá)	developed; flourishing; to develop	
技术 (jìshù)	technology; technique	
曾经 (céngjīng)	once; at some time in the past	
先进 (xiānjìn)	advanced	
发明 (fāmíng)	invention; to invent	
造纸 (zào zhǐ)	paper-making	
火药 (huǒ yào)	gunpowder	
指南针 (zhǐ nán zhēn)	compass	
活字印刷 (huózì yìnshuā)	moveable-type printing; letterpress printing	
领导 (lǐngdǎo)	to lead; to exercise leadership; leadership; leader	
革命 (gé mìng)	revolution	

LIVEWORKSHEETS

孔子 (Kǒngzǐ)	*Confucius*	
秦朝 (Qíncháo)	*Qin Dynasty*	
秦始皇 (Qín shǐ huáng)	*First Emperor of the Qin Dynasty*	
汉朝 (Hàncháo)	*Han Dynasty*	
西方 (Xīfāng)	*the West*	
唐朝 (Táng cháo)	*Tang Dynasty (618-907)*	
李白 (lǐbái)	*Li Bai; Li Po (701-762CE)*	
宋朝 (Sòngcháo)	*Song Dynasty*	
清朝 (Qīngcháo)	*Qing Dynasty*	
孙中山 (Sūn Zhōng Shān)	*Sun Yat-sen*	
中华民国 (Zhōng huá Mín guó)	*Republic of China*	

练习一：Group the Vocabulary in the above chart

1. *四大发明：*

2. *五个朝代*

3. *四个名人*

*练习二：*1. Match the verb with the right object.

- 选　　古书
- 杀　　历史

LIVEWORKSHEETS

• 修	人
• 烧	课
• 记载	博物馆 / 工厂 / 学校 / 公司
• 参观	长城/宫殿/坟墓/车
• 游览	景点/名胜古迹
• 统一	文字/国家
• 发展	国家 / 学院 / 学校
• 领导	经济
• 发明	火药 / 活字印刷 / 指南针 / 造纸的技术
• 建立	革命
• 进行	贸易

练习三： *Come up with a positive attribute (adj.) for the following nouns (高、发达、先进、悠久, etc.):*

- *水平* _____
- *技术* _____
- *经济* _____
- *贸易* _____
- *文化* _____
- *历史* _____

练习四. Come up with at least two compound words for each of the following characters:

1. *秦*

   _____ _____

2. *汉*

   _____ _____

3. *唐*

   _____ _____

4. *宋*

   _____ _____

5. *明*

   _____ _____

练习五.Complete the words.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

1. ____子 *(famous historical figures)*

2. ____家 *(person with a special expertise)*

3. 发____

4. 古____

LIVEWORKSHEETS