

## GRAMMAR 1: MODAL VERBS

### Part 1: Must – Mustn't – Have to – Don't / Doesn't have to

**Affirmative (Khẳng định) :**

<b>must + V</b>	<b>have/ has to + V</b>
<p>✓ Diễn tả sự bắt buộc mang tính chủ quan (việc <u>cần phải làm</u> do người nói quyết định)</p> <p>Ex: I'm going to have a party. I must finish the exercises.</p>	<p>✓ Diễn tả ý <u>bắt buộc</u> mang tính khách quan (do luật lệ, quy tắc hay hoàn cảnh bắt buộc/ người khác quyết định)</p> <p>Ex: Tomorrow is the deadline. I have to finish the exercises.</p>

**Negative (Phủ định):**

<b>must not + V, mustn't + V</b>	<b>do not (don't)/ does not (doesn't) have to + V</b>
<p>X Diễn tả ý <u>cấm đoán, cấm không được làm</u></p> <p>Ex: It's already stale. You <u>must not</u> eat that.</p>	<p>X Diễn tả ý <u>không cần phải làm gì</u>.</p> <p>Ex: I can see you dislike that. You <u>do not have to</u> eat that.</p>

**Notes:**

#### Ought to

(+) *ought to V*: được dùng để khuyên ai đó nên làm gì.

Ex:

They ought to go out to relax.

(-) *ought not/ oughtn't to V*: được dùng để khuyên ai đó không nên làm gì.

Ex:

They ought not to sleep at the table.

## Grammar Practice 1

### I - Complete these sentences with **must** or **have to**.

1. The bus goes at 10.15. She ..... leave at 10 if she wants to catch it.
2. The British Library: Coats and bags ..... be left at the cloakroom or in a locker.
3. Jim can't see very well. He ..... wear glasses.
4. You ..... see the film. It's fantastic.
5. Johnny, you ..... be nice to your mum.
6. Oh, no. It's Monday tomorrow. I ..... go to school again.
7. English children ..... stay at school till they are 16.
8. OK. You can go to the party, but you ..... be back before midnight.
9. A flight attendant: "All mobile phones ..... be switched off during the takeoff."
10. The metro station is closed. I ..... get a taxi.

### II – Circle the correct answer.

1. I **must** / **mustn't** lose weight. I'm too fat.
2. I **must** / **mustn't** be late for the school.
3. The kids **must** / **mustn't** sleep regularly to grow healthily.
4. I **must** / **mustn't** finish my homework.
5. We **must** / **mustn't** obey the rules to live in peace.
6. I **must** / **mustn't** come home before ten o'clock.
7. We **must** / **mustn't** be quiet in the classroom.
8. We **must** / **mustn't** shout in the classroom.
9. We **must** / **mustn't** be careful while we are walking on the street.
10. I **have to** / **don't have to** finish my project on Monday. The deadline is Monday.
11. My father **has to** / **doesn't have to** be at work at eight o'clock. He is the boss.
12. My father warned me about the party. I **have to** / **don't have to** be at home before midnight.

13. The doors **have to / don't have to** be closed at five o'clock.
14. I **have to / don't have to** finish painting. Otherwise I will be punished.
15. The students **have to / don't have to** go to school on Sunday.
16. You **have to / don't have to** wear a helmet in the construction area.

**III - Complete these sentences with must, mustn't or the correct form of have to (have to / has to / don't / doesn't have to).**

1. At our school we \_\_\_\_\_ wear a uniform.
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ cross the roads without looking. It's dangerous.
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ turn on the central heating. It's automatic.
4. The exams are next week. I \_\_\_\_\_ work harder.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ forget your umbrella. It's going to rain.
6. Students \_\_\_\_\_ listen to the teacher or they won't understand.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ be quiet in class or you will be punished.
8. We \_\_\_\_\_ leave now or we'll miss the plane.
9. Soldiers \_\_\_\_\_ obey orders.
10. Sorry, I \_\_\_\_\_ go now. I don't want to be late.
11. Shop assistants \_\_\_\_\_ deal with the public.
12. You \_\_\_\_\_ come with us if you don't want to.
13. I was late this morning because I \_\_\_\_\_ wait a long time for the bus.
14. In Spain, teachers \_\_\_\_\_ wear uniforms.
15. You \_\_\_\_\_ take food in our classroom.
16. You \_\_\_\_\_ use the elevators in case of fire.
17. I \_\_\_\_\_ wear glasses because I can't see very well.
18. You \_\_\_\_\_ read this book. It's really good.
19. You \_\_\_\_\_ go shopping today. We don't need anything.
20. You \_\_\_\_\_ a mobile phone in class.