

II. Listen and fill in the blank with NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS

- People tend to code switch unconsciously
- Matrix language: the (1) and also the native language. |
- (2) language: the additional language when people code switch.
- Reasons for code-switching:
 - o Directive function : used to include or exclude other people from the conversation
 - o (3) function: used to show parts of speakers' identity.
 - o Referential function: used to express an idea more easily
 - o Phatic function (n): used to (4) something by repeating in both languages
 - o Metalinguistic function: used to report or remark on something said in a different language.
 - o (5) function: used for fun or (6)aims.
- Types of code-switching:
 - o Intersentential switching: switch code among sentences or clauses.
 - o Intra-sentential switching: switch code (7) each sentence
 - o Extra-sentential switching: a (8) in one language is added into the other language.