

## II. Listen and fill in the blank with NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS

- People tend to code switch unconsciously
- Matrix language: the (1) ..... and also the native language. |
- (2) ..... language: the additional language when people code switch.
- Reasons for code-switching:
  - o Directive function : used to include or exclude other people from the conversation
  - o (3) ..... function: used to show parts of speakers' identity.
  - o Referential function: used to express an idea more easily
  - o Phatic function (n): used to (4) ..... something by repeating in both languages
  - o Metalinguistic function: used to report or remark on something said in a different language.
  - o (5) ..... function: used for fun or (6) ..... aims.
- Types of code-switching:
  - o Intersentential switching: switch code among sentences or clauses.
  - o Intra-sentential switching: switch code (7) ..... each sentence
  - o Extra-sentential switching: a (8) ..... in one language is added into the other language.