VOCABULARY

Complete these sentences with words from the box.

blow control dangerous perform puppet trick

1 Maria likes to _____ her dance routine for people on the street.
2 The kids are practicing their _____ show, but they are having trouble with the strings.
3 Luis knows a magic _____ in which he guesses things about people in a crowd.
4 How do you _____ a crowd on the street if it becomes very big?
5 Lisa knows how to _____ smoke into small perfect rings.
6 Is it _____ to be a street entertainer? What if someone tries to harm you?

VOCABULARY the music industry

A Match the job descriptions (1–8) to the jobs (a–h). Write the letter.

This person ...

1 writes songs for a band. _____
2 is the main singer in a band. _____
3 controls the band's business side. _____
4 makes music videos. _____
5 sings in the background. _____
6 records the songs in a music studio. _____
7 checks equipment so the audience can hear the band. _____
8 focuses on the band's clothes, hair, and makeup. _____

a producer
b lead vocalist
c songwriter
d backup singer
e stylist
f sound technician
g manager
h director

Choose the correct words and phrases for each sentence.

1 No one in the band can write songs, so they need to hire a manager / songwriter!
2 His voice isn't the best, but a sound technician / lead vocalist can make his record sound better.
3 The pop star met with a backup singer / stylist to try to improve her image.
4 The group's lead vocalist / manager arranged for them to perform in Times Square on New Year's Eve.
5 The manager / director of the video has also made feature films.
6 He's not the best-looking member of the band, but he sings really well and he's a backup singer / the lead vocalist.
7 The band met with a producer / director who will help them record their music.
8 I don't want to be a lead vocalist / backup singer anymore. I want to be front and center!

GRAMMAR *used to*

A Read sentences from the interview. Then choose the correct option.

Bands used to write their own music.
People used to listen to music on the radio.
Did you use to be in a band?
People didn't use to do that.

1 *Used to* is used for a past action that is still happening now / isn't happening now.
2 After *used to*, use the *-ing* / base form of the verb.
3 In questions and negative statements, use *used to* / *use to*.

A Choose the correct answer to complete the rules.

1 We use *used to* for past actions that are still happening / aren't happening now / just stopped happening.
2 We use the *-ing* / infinitive / base form of the verb after *used to*.
3 We form negative statements with *didn't used to* / *didn't use to* / *don't use to*.
4 We form questions with *did (you) use to* / *(you) did use to* / *did (you) used to*.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

LISTENING



A **Where can you find good music videos? How often do you watch them? Discuss as a class.**

B **3.02 LISTENING SKILL—Listen for numbers** **Listen to this interview with a music producer. Then complete the statements.**

1 Michael Jackson's music video for *Thriller* was _____ minutes long.
2 *Gangnam Style*, a music video from Korea, became popular in _____.
3 In 2017, the music video for the song *Despacito* had _____ billion views on YouTube.

C **3.02 Listen again. Choose *True* or *False*.**

1	Scott Fleming used to be in a band.	True / False
2	He used to be a DJ.	True / False
3	Scott Fleming writes songs for bands.	True / False
4	Most bands still write their own music.	True / False
5	Music videos started an important change in the music industry.	True / False
6	Today, anyone can make a music video and post it to YouTube.	True / False

GRAMMAR *used to*

A **Read sentences from the interview. Then choose the correct option.**

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People **used to** listen to music on the radio.
Did you **use to** be in a band?
People **didn't use to** do that.

1 *Used to* is used for a past action that **is still happening now** / **isn't happening now.**
2 After *used to*, use the ***-ing*** / base form of the verb.
3 In questions and negative statements, use ***used to*** / ***use to***.

Grammar Reference

Form

Affirmative			Negative		
I	used to	live here.	I	didn't use to	like it, but now I love it.
You		do ballet.	You		recycle, but now you do.
He/She		play football.	He/She		exercise, but now he/she runs marathons.
It		take a long time.	It		work, but I just fixed it.
We		go there.	We		hang out, but now we meet every weekend.
They		be friends.	They		play soccer, but now they're good at it.

Questions			
Did	I	use to	make up songs as a child?
	you		work there?
	he/she		go running?
	it		play music?
	we		go there often?
	they		live here?

A **Choose the correct answer to complete the rules.**

1 We use *used to* for past actions that are still happening / aren't happening now / just stopped happening.
2 We use the ***-ing*** / infinitive / base form of the verb after *used to*.
3 We form negative statements with ***didn't used to*** / ***didn't use to*** / ***don't use to***.
4 We form questions with ***did (you) use to*** / ***(you) did use to*** / ***did (you) used to***.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Complete the sentences with a form of *used to* and the verbs in parentheses.

1 Justin Timberlake _____ (perform) in the band NSYNC.
2 They _____ (not write) their own music, but now they do.
3 When _____ (you / be) in an all-girl band?
4 I _____ (take) selfies with my fans, but now I don't.
5 How many hours _____ (they / spend) in the studio while they were recording an album?
6 She _____ (not sing) as the lead vocalist, but she was too good to be a backup singer!

A Identify the mistakes and rewrite the sentences correctly.

1 Did your brother used to singing in a band? _____
2 He use to be the lead singer of a hard rock band. _____
3 I didn't used to like hard rock, but now I love it. _____
4 Did you used take a music class at school? _____
5 Yeah, I used taking one, but I stopped! It was a lot of extra work.
_____
6 You should try again. There's a different teacher now. The last teacher use to make us work too hard!
_____

B Choose the correct option.

1 The café we **used to** / **use to** eat in is now a really cool clothes shop.
2 He **use to** / **didn't use to** wear nice clothes, but now he looks great!
3 I **didn't use to** / **didn't used to** speak English, but now I do.
4 Did they **use to** / **used to** be friends? They don't talk to each other now.
5 My sister **used to** / **use to** be a teacher, but now she's a business owner.
6 He **didn't use to** / **used to** eat fast food all the time, but now he eats very healthily.
7 Did you **use to** / **used to** live here? I think I recognize you from somewhere.

B Complete the sentences with *used to, didn't use to,* or *did ... use to*.

1 Where _____ you _____ take music lessons?
2 I _____ download music, but now I download music every week.
3 _____ Tom _____ work in a music store?
4 Those guys _____ be in a band called Kings and Queens.
5 That restaurant _____ be a movie theater.
6 My brother _____ like hip hop, but he does now.
7 _____ you _____ watch cartoons when you were a kid?
8 Where _____ they _____ live?

LIVEWORKSHEETS