

Tense	Form	Signal words:	Usage
Present Simple	Вспом. глагол: do/does Окончание: -s Формула: Verb (+s) + I work + He writes - I do not work - <u>He does not write</u> ? Do I work? ? Does he <u>write</u> ?	Signal words: every day, week, month usually, normally sometimes rarely often always on Saturdays, Mondays ones a month twice a week 3 times a day	<u>Когда используем?</u> 1. действие происходит регулярно, обычно <i>I go to school every day</i> <i>He normally gets up early</i> 2. О своих предпочтениях и умениях <i>I like coffee</i> <i>He enjoys horror movies</i> <i>I can swim very well</i> <i>My friend speaks French</i>
Present Continuous	Вспом. глагол: be (am/is/are) Окончание: -ing Формула: am/is/are + V ing + I am working + He is writing - I am not working - He is not writing ? Am I working? ? Is he writing?	Signal words: now right now at the moment at present For future planes: next month, week tomorrow On Saturday	<u>Когда используем?</u> 1. действие происходит сейчас <i>He is eating now</i> <i>I am working at the moment</i> <i>Look! The baby is crying</i> 2. план на будущее <i>I'm going to a concert on Friday</i> <i>He's meeting with Mike today</i>
Present Perfect	Вспом. глагол: have/has Окончание: -ed Формула: have/has + V3 + I have worked + He has written - I have not worked - He has not written ? Have I worked? ? Has he written?	Signal words: already, yet since, for never, ever recently for a long time just	<u>Когда используем?</u> 1. Действие произошло только-что или недавно. Мы видим результат <i>I have just done this task</i> <i>He has cleaned his room</i> <i>She has come home recently</i> 2. Когда говорим о своем опыте (где вы были, что-то видели, читали, пробовали) <i>I have seen this movie</i> <i>We have been to Italy</i> <i>He has eaten raw fish</i>
Past Simple	Вспом. глагол: did Окончание: -ed Формула: V2 (Verb in the 2nd form) + I worked + He worked - I didn't work - He didn't work ? Did you work? ? Did she work?	Signal words: yesterday the day before yesterday long time ago a week /a month ago last week/month/year in 2007	<u>Когда используем?</u> 1. Действие произошло в прошлом и указано когда. <i>Он купил машину 2 года назад</i> <i>Мы поженились в прошлом году</i> 2. Для пересказа истории <i>They met and went to the park. After that he gave her flowers and they kissed</i>