

## MODULE 16: CONDITIONAL SENTENCES AND WISHES

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that best combines each pair of sentences in the following questions.

**1. Without transportation, our modern society would not exist.**

- A. Our modern society will not exist without having traffic.
- B. Our modern society does not exist if there is no transportation.
- C. If transportation no longer exists, our modern society will not either.
- D. If there were no transportation, our modern society would not exist.

**2. Work hard or you will fail the exam.**

- A. You will fail the exam if you work hard.
- B. If you work hard, you won't pass the exam.
- C. You won't fail the exam if you don't work hard.
- D. If you don't work hard, you will fail the exam.

**3. I can't understand him because he speaks so quickly.**

- A. If he spoke so quickly, I'd understand him.
- B. If he speaks so quickly, I can understand him.
- C. If he didn't speak so quickly, I'd understand him.
- D. If he didn't speak so quickly, I understood him.

**4. He didn't hurry so he missed the plane.**

- A. If he had hurried, he could have caught the plane.
- B. He didn't miss the plane because his hurried.
- C. If he had hurried, he might catch the plane.
- D. If he hurried, he wouldn't miss the plane.

**5. I regret going to bed so late last night.**

- A. I wish I hadn't gone to bed so late last night.
- B. I wish I had gone to bed so late last night.
- C. I wish I went to bed so late last night.
- D. I wish I didn't go to bed so late last night.

**6. We did not visit the museum because we had no time.**

- A. If we have time, we will visit the museum.
- B. If we had time, we would visit the museum.
- C. If we had had time, we would have visited the museum.
- D. If we had had time, we will visit the museum.

**7. It's a pity that you didn't tell us about this.**

- A. I wish you told us about this.
- B. I wish you would tell us about this.
- C. I wish you had told us about this.
- D. I wish you have told us about this.

**8. Julia couldn't pass the driving test because she was so nervous.**

- A. Julia could pass the driving test if she hadn't been so nervous.
- B. Julia could pass the driving test if she wasn't very nervous.
- C. Julia could have passed the driving test if she hadn't been so nervous.
- D. Julia will pass the driving test if she wasn't so nervous.

**9. She is too busy to come to the party.**

- A. If she was not so busy she must come to the party.
- B. If she was not so busy she could come to the party.
- C. If she was not so busy she needs to come to the party.

D. If she was not so busy she should come to the party.

**10. She was careless. A fire broke out in the kitchen.**

A. If she were careless, a fire broke out in the kitchen.

B. If she had been careful, a fire broke out in the kitchen.

C. If she had been careless, a fire would have broken out in the kitchen.

D. If she had been careful, a fire would not have broken out in the kitchen.

**11. Men can't fly because they don't have wings .**

A. If men have wings , they will fly .

B. If men could fly , they would have wings .

C. Men couldn't fly unless they had wings .

D. Men could fly if they had wings .

**12. She didn't do the test because it was too difficult.**

A . If the test had been too difficult, she could have done it.

B . If the test hadn't been too difficult, she could have done it.

C . If the test were not too difficult, she could do it.

D . If the test hadn't been too difficult, she couldn't have done it.

**13. Peter doesn't read a lot. He can't find the time.**

A . If Peter hadn't got the time, he would read a lot.

B . If Peter has the time, he will read a lot.

C . If Peter had had the time, he would have read a lot.

D . If Peter had the time, he would read a lot.

**14. She didn't stop her car because she didn't see the signal.**

A. If she saw the signal, she would stop her car.

- B. If she had seen the signal, she would stop her car.
- C. If she had seen the signal, she would have stopped her car.
- D. If she saw the signal, she would have stopped her car.

**15. I did not understand what the lecturer was saying because I had not read his book.**

- A. What the lecturer wrote and said was too difficult for me to understand.
- B. The lecturer's book which I had not read was difficult to understand.
- C. I found it very difficult to understand what the lecturer said in his book.
- D. I would have understood what the lecturer was saying if I had read his book.

**16. John is fat because he eats so many chips.**

- A. If John doesn't eat so many chips, he will not be fat.
- B. If John didn't eat so many chips, he would not be fat.
- C. John is fat though he eats so many chips.
- D. being fat, John eats so many chips.

**17. Susan regretted not buying that villa.**

- A. Susan wished she had bought that villa.
- B. Susan wished she bought that villa.
- C. Susan wished she could buy that villa.
- D. Susan wished she hadn't bought that villa.

**18. You drink too much coffee, that's why you can't sleep.**

- A. If you drank less coffee, you would be able to sleep.
- B. You drink much coffee and you can sleep.
- C. You would sleep well if you didn't drink any coffee.
- D. You can sleep better without coffee.

**19. If you don't have his number, you can't phone him.**

- A. You can phone him unless you have his number.
- B. You can't phone him unless you don't have his number.
- C. You can phone him unless you don't have his number.
- D. You can't phone him unless you have his number.

**20. She took the train last night, so he wasn't late.**

- A. If she had taken the train last night, she would have been late.
- B. Unless she hadn't taken the train last night, she would be late.
- C. If she took the train last night, she would be late.
- D. Unless she had taken the train last night, she would have been late.

**21. I didn't have an umbrella with me, so I got wet**

- A. If I had had an umbrella, I wouldn't get wet
- B. If I had had an umbrella, I would get wet
- C. If I had had an umbrella, I wouldn't have got wet
- D. If I had had an umbrella, I would have got wet

**22. His laziness prevents him from becoming a good worker.**

- A. If he weren't lazy, he would become a good worker.
- B. If he hadn't been lazy, he would have become a good worker.
- C. Despite his laziness, he becomes a good worker.
- D. It was his laziness that prevented him from becoming a good worker.

**23/ It rains so we can't go to school.**

- A. If it rains, we could go to school
- B. If didn't rain, we could go to school
- C. If it not rain, we could go to school
- D. If it rains, we can go to school

**24: My sister is often sick because she doesn't do physical exercise.**

- A. If my sister does physical exercise, she won't often be sick.
- B. If my sister isn't physical exercise, she does sick.
- C. If my sister did physical exercise, she wouldn't often be sick.
- D. If my sister wasn't physical exercise, she would do sick.

**25: He was driving very fast because he didn't know the road was icy.**

- A. If he knew the road was icy, he wouldn't drive so fast.
- B. If he had known the road was icy, he wouldn't have driven so fast.
- C. He wasn't driving very fast if he would know the road was icy.
- D. He hadn't been driving he would have known the road was icy.