

**ZERO**
conditional

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.
If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

PRESENT SIMPLE

USES: Facts which are generally true or scientific facts
The condition always has the same result

FIRST
conditional

If it rains, we will cancel the trip.
If you study, you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

WILL / WON'T + VERB

USES: A possible situation in the future
Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens)

SECOND
conditional

If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.
If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE

+

WOULD + VERB

USES: Hypothetical or unlikely situations
Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future

THIRD
conditional

If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.
If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT

+

WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

USES: The person is imagining a different past
Imaginary situation that did not happen

Put the verbs in brackets into their correct forms !

1. If it rained, the streets _____ (be) wet.
2. If I _____ (not tell) Jim the address he wouldn't have found you.
3. The bird _____ (die) if you had caught it.
4. What _____ (you, do) if you won the lottery?
5. If the weather _____ (not change) we will reach the top of the mountain.
6. Dinner _____ (be) fine if the meat weren't cold.
7. I'm sure Benny _____ (come) if you wait a bit longer.
8. If you ring the bell, somebody _____ (answer) it.
9. If Bert _____ (see) you, he would have talked to you.

10. You _____ (**find**) your ticket if you had looked into your pockets.
11. You _____ (**fall**) ill if you eat so much.
12. What _____ (**happen**) if the door had not been opened?
13. If Chris asked you for a cigarette, _____ (**you, give**) him one?
14. If you _____ (**buy**) that big car, you would need a lot of money.
15. _____ (**You, change**) the color of your hair if I asked you to do so?
16. If you give me the letter, I _____ (**post**) it for you.
17. _____ (**You, post**) the letter if I had given it to you?
18. If the weather is fine, I _____ (**go**) swimming.
19. If you _____ (**not work**) harder, you won't pass the exam.
20. If they _____ (**be**) rich, they would travel around the world.
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