

## Present Simple: *Hiện tại đơn* (2)

### Form: Dạng

#### 2. With other verbs: *Đối với các động từ thường*

##### (+) Affirmative: Câu khẳng định

**S + V**

- S= I, You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → V
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → V**s/es**

E.g1. They have English class.

E.g2. He listens to music.

##### Lưu ý trường hợp V**s/es**

- Đa phần khi V cần biến đổi, sẽ thêm đuôi “s” → V**s**  
E.g. run → run**s**, play → play**s**, listen → listen**s**
- Nếu V tận cùng là “o”, “s”, “ss”, “ch”, “x”, “sh” → V**es**  
E.g. go → go**es**, mix → mix**es**
- Nếu V tận cùng là chữ cái “y”, trước đó là 1 chữ cái phụ âm → biến “y” thành “i” rồi thêm đuôi “**es**”  
E.g. study → studi**es**
- Đặc biệt: have → **has**

##### (-) Negative: Câu phủ định

**S + don't/ doesn't V**

- S= I, You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → don't V
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → doesn't V

E.g.1 I don't play football.

E.g.2 The girl doesn't go to school.

##### (?) Interrogative: Câu nghi vấn

**do/ does + S + V ?**

E.g.1 Do you play tennis?

E.g.2 Where dos he go?

## EXERCISE

### I. Change the base form verbs into verbs with "s/es"

<i>E.g. study</i>	<i>studies</i>
1. do	
2. jump	
3. play	
4. watch	

5. swim	
6. have	
7. dance	
8. wash	
9. fix	

10. brush	
11. write	
12. fly	
13. miss	
14. learn	

### II. Choose the correct answer. (Affirmative sentences)

1. We <b>play/ plays</b> video games after school.	6. My dad <b>work/ works</b> every day.
2. My sister <b>ride/ rides</b> a bicycle.	7. My brother <b>cook/ cooks</b> dinner on Fridays.
3. I <b>like/ likes</b> reading books.	8. The teacher <b>speak/ speaks</b> English.
4. My parents <b>sleep/ sleeps</b> in a big bed.	9. Elizabeth <b>sing/ sings</b> in the shower.
5. My students <b>study/ studies</b> a lot of English.	10. My grandmother <b>dance/ dances</b> salsa.

### III. Choose the correct answer. (Negative sentences)

1. My brother **don't play/ doesn't play** basketball after school.
2. My grandfather **don't ride/ doesn't ride** a bicycle.
3. I **don't read/ doesn't read** a lot of books.
4. They **don't sleep/ doesn't sleep** in the blue sofa.
5. My students **don't study/ doesn't study** a lot of English.
6. He **don't work/ doesn't work** in a factory.
7. My uncle **don't cook/ doesn't cook** breakfast for me.
8. The teacher **don't speak/ doesn't speak** French.
9. Laura **don't sing/ doesn't sing** in the shower.
10. My grandmother **don't dance/ doesn't dance** salsa music.

### IV. Choose the correct answer. (Interrogative sentences)

1. <b>Do/ Does</b> Alan brush his teeth in the evening?	7. Where <b>do/ does</b> Mary and Tom come from?
2. <b>Do/ Does</b> your father drive a car?	8. What <b>do/does</b> your mother do?
3. <b>Do/ Does</b> you read a lot of book?	9. When <b>do/ does</b> you have Music class?
4. <b>Do/ Does</b> your dad work as a doctor?	10. How <b>do/ does</b> they go to work?
5. <b>Do/ Does</b> Laura sing in the shower?	11. Why <b>do/ does</b> humans hate bugs?
6. <b>Do/ Does</b> they do homework after dinner?	12. What <b>do/does</b> this boy play with?

